

# KA Geography Khasi

(Ba Thymmai)

*Edited by*

**Mrs. L. SHULLAI, B.A.,**  
Mawkhar, Shillong

NA KA BYNTA KI

**KLASS I — III**

**REVISED EDITION**

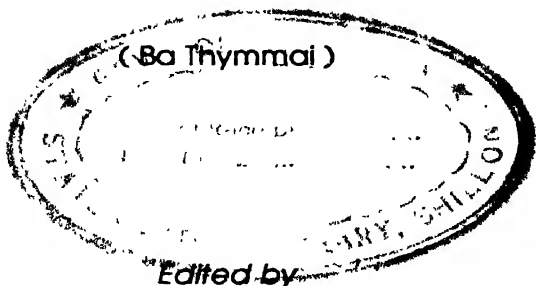
(Approved as Text Book by the Government)

*Published by :*

**THE KHASI JAINTIA PRESBYTERIAN SYNOD**  
K. J. Presbyterian Synod, Church House  
MAWKHAR, SHILLONG  
1998



SCHOOL SECTION  
KA  
**Geography Khasi**



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## **KA JINGLAMPHRANG**

**La ai jingmut ia ngi da ki bor kiba halor ha ka jinghikai skul, ba ia ki kyrteng briew ne shnong, jaka, etc., yn spel da ki dak Phareng ha kaba donkam ban leh kumta, khnang ba ki jingkynnoh kin beit. Ki khynnah skul ha ki kyrdan Primary, ki bym pat nang Phareng ei ei kin shem jingeh. Ngi iehnoh ha ki nonghikai ba kin iarap lem ia ki khynnah haba ki iakynduh bad ki jingeh.**

**Ngi ai khublei ia I Bah F.M.Pugh, M.A., Bah H.O. Mawrie, B.A., Rev. T. Rodborne, B.A., B.D., Rev. W. Manners, B.A., B.D., bad I Bah B.M. Rodborne, M.A., kiba la iarap ha kaba iatrei lang ha kaba thoh bad pynmih ia kane ka Kot Geography Khasi.**

**(Mrs.) L. SHULLAI**



## **Shikyntien halor ka Revised Edition**

Ia kane ka Kot Geography la ribais biang ha kane ka snem kat kum ka jingiaid jong ka por bad ki jingkylla kiba bun kiba mih. Ha kane ngi la pyrshang ban pynbeit bniah katba lah. Ngi la weng noh katto katne ki bynta kiba ym da donkam, bad ngi la pynrung pat ruh katto katne kiba donkam ha kane ka jingiadei bad ka jingiaid ka por.

Ha kane ka kam, la pdiang da kaba sngewnguh ia ki jingai jingmut jong ki riew rangbah bad ki nonghikai kiba la kdew bad pyni ban kham pynbha ia kane ka Kot.

**Khublei shibun,**

**Dt. Mawkhlar, Shillong**

**The 15th October, 1979**

**N. S. Sohlang,**

**Na ka bynta  
ka K.J.P. Synod.**

## **Ka Jingkyntioh halor ka Revised Edition**

Ngi ai khublei ruh ia i Bah N.S. Sohlang, Bah P.T. Marwein, M.A., B.D., B.T., Bah E.R. Tariang, B.A. B.T., bad kiwei ki rangbah kiba la iarap ha kaba ai jingmut, bad pynbha shuh shuh ia kane ka Kot kat kum ka jingkylla ka por.

**Dated Shillong**

**The 30th October, 1979**

**Publisher**





**Shikyntien halor kane ka Revised  
Edition 1983.**

Ia kane ka Kot Geography, la pyrshang ban ribais ban buh beit bad ryntih ia ki jingkylla kiba mih ha ka liang ka synshar khadar kat kum ka jingiaid jong ka por. La idonkam ban weng ia ki katto katne bad pynbeit thymmai da kiba iadei khnang ba kan long ka jingmyntoi ia ki nongpule.

Halor kane ka kam la pdiang ruh da kaba sngewnguh ia ki jingai jingmut ban nang kham pynbha ia kane ka Kot Geography.

Khublei.

Dt. Mawkhar

The 1st Oct., 1983

N.S. Sohlang  
Mrs. A. Jyngdoh  
na ka bynta ka  
K.J.P. Synod.

**SHIKYNTIEN HALOR KA REVISED EDITION  
1990**

Halor ki jingkylla ha kine ki snem kiba hadien, ngi la ribais biang ia kane ka Kot da kaba buh ia ki Jingtip kiba thymmai. Ngi pynpaw ka jingsngewnguh ia I Kong D.J. Pyngrope, M.A., iba la iarap shibun eh ha kane ka bynta.

Shillong  
8th December 1990

Publisher



## **KI JINGKDEW**

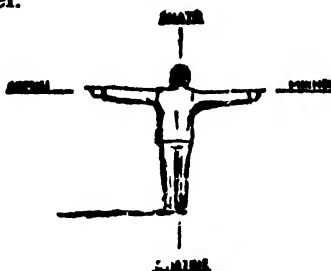
	<b>SLA</b>
(1) Ki Jingtíp Banyngkong .....	1
(2) Ka Jylla Meghalaya .....	17
(3) Ki District East Khasi & West Khasi & Jaiñtia Hills .....	23
(4) District East Garo Hills bad West Garo Hills .....	58
(5) Ka Jylla Assam, Mizoram, Nagaland & Arunachal Pradesh ...	63
(6) Ka Ri India, Bangladesh & Pakistar. ....	118
(7) Ka Pyrtnei .....	126
(8) Ki Riewiaid Pyrtnei Badonnam .....	134



## LYNNONG I

# KA GEOGRAPHY KHASI

Ka Geography ka long kata ka jingstad kaba hikai ia ngi ban tip bad ban sngewthuh shaphang ka jinglong ka sla pyrthei, bad kiei kiei kiba don bad ba shong ha ka, kum ki Lum, ki Shnong, ki Duriaw, ki Jingmih na ka khyndew, ka jinglong ka suiñbneng, ki Jaithynriew, bad ka rukom im jong ki ha ka trei ka ktah, ka khafi ka pateng, ka rukom synshar bad kiwei de kiba kum kita. Haba shu ong shikyntien, ka Geography ka hikai shaphang ka jingiadei u briew bad kiei kiei kiba u iakynduh bad u iohi ha ki jingjia ha pyrthei.



Ngi ju kren ba don saw tylli ki phang kiba kongsan ha kane ka pyrthei — ka Shatei, ka Mihngi, ka Shathie bad ka Sepngi. Ban sngewthuh ia kine ki phang yn ieng ha kata ka rukom ba ka liang ba ngi phai khmat ha kata ka rukom ieng, ki khot ka Shatei (North); ka liang kaba shaphang ka kti kamon, ki khot ka Mihngi (East); ka phang kaba shadien, ka Shathie (South); bad ka liang shaphang ka kti kadiang ha kajuh ka rukom ieng, ki ong ka Sepngi (West).

Na kine ki saw tylli ki phang ba kongsan lah ban pynlong ia kiwei pat, kum Shatei lam Mihngi, Shatei lam Sepngi, Shathie lam Mihngi bad Shathie lam Sepngi.

**Scale (Skel)** ka mut ka jingthew ia ka jingrongjong ka lynter ne pyngkiang da ki jingthew kiba rit ban ngiam ha ka dur ne ka map, kum 1 centimetre = 4 kilometre.

**Map** ka long ka nuksa ba madan (kum ka kot sada) ha kaba la dro ia ka dur jong ki bynta ka sla pyrthei.

Ka rukom ban buh ha ka dur ne ka Map ia ki saw tylli ki phang jong ka pyrthei ka long kumne : Ia ki phang kiba shatei ha ka pyrthei ki buh sha khlieh ka Dur ne ka Map ; ia ki jaka kiba shathie ki buh sha kjat ka Dur ne ka Map ; bad ia kiba shaphang sepngi ki buh sha ka liang ha ka kti kadiang, ia kiba shaphang mihngi ki buh sha ka liang kamon.

## KA SHNONG BAD KIEI KIEI KIBA DON HAJAN JONG KA

Baroh ngi ieit ia la ka shnong namar la kha ia ngi hangta, bad ngi ioh bun kiei kiei kiba donkam bad kiba pynsngewbha.

Ha shnong don ki kper bad ki lyngkha, ha kiba ngi thung bun ki jait jingthung kiba mih ha shnong, lane kiba ngi thied na iew.

Ha shnong don ki pung, ki shyngiar ne kor-um, na kiba ngi ioh um dih. Sharud shnong don ki wahduid bad ki wah, kiba ngi sum bad saitjaifi bad na kaba ngi ioh ki kynja dohkha rit.

Ha shnong bad harud shnong don bun rukom ki syntiew. Ki don ruh ki lum bad ki khlaw. Na ki khlaw ngi ioh bun jait ki dieng ban thang ding bad thaw fing.

Ha shnong ngi ri katto katne ki jingri kum ki syiar, ki blang, ki masi bad ki sniang bad ha khlaw don bun jait ki mrad bad ki sim, kum ki khla, ki dngiem, ki myrsiang, ki tyngab, ki khlieng bad kiwei.

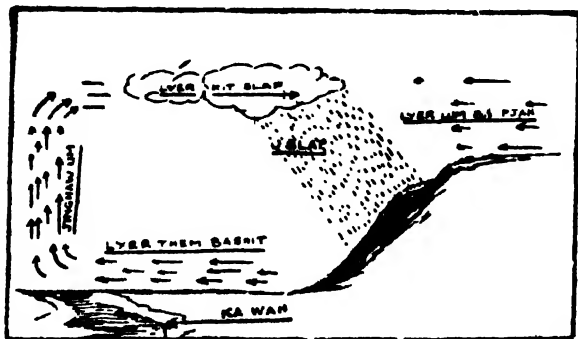
Ha shnong don ruh bun ki fing bad ki briew kiba shong ha ki, shynrang bad kynthei.

### U SLAP



U slap u long ki jingjaw um barit, kiba hap na swinbaeng sha kane ka sla khyndew. Kiei ki daw kiba pynlong ia u slap? Haba tiaw ia u ketli um ha ding, ka jingshit jong ka ding ka pynkhuit ia ka um bad ka

pynkylla jynhaw ia ka. Lada pynshah da ka pliang kaba khriat ha ka shyntur jong u ketli, ka jynhaw um ka shoh ha kata ka pliang bad ka kylla um biang.



Ha ka por lyiur ka jingshit jong ka sngi ka pynkylla jynhaw ia ka um kaba ha sla jong ki wah, ki duriaw, ki pung bad kiwei kiwei ki jaka kiba lang um. Ka lyer shit ka iarap ban kit ia kine ki jynhaw um sha suifbneng. Ynda kane ka jynhaw um ka iakynduh ia ki jaka kiba khriat, ka sdang ban kylla um pat. Kine ki symboh um ki long kiba rit kum ki bin bin bad ki pynlong ia ki lyoh. Katba ki nang ialang shibun ki pynlong ia ki symboh um kiba kham heh bad kiba khia. Nangta ki wan hap pat sha ka pyrtthei ha ka dur jong u slap.

Ka por lyiur ka long ka aiom kaba ngi ioh slap bha namar ka dei ka aiom kaba shit. Ki wah bad ki duriaw ki pynmih shibun ka jynhaw um ha kane ka aiom.



Ki jaka kiba kham ioh slap ki long kito ki jaka kiba don hapteng eh jong ka pyrthei bad ki jaka kiba long lum. Ka Sohra (Cherrapunji) ka long ka jaka kaba jur slap tam ha ka pyrthei.

*Ki jingmyntoi ba ngi ioh na u slap :—*

1. U slap u ai um ia ki briew, ki mrad bad ki jingthungjingtep. Dei na kane ka daw ba ki briew ki iawad ban shong shnong ha ki jaka kiba don kyrhai ka um.

2. U slap u pyntngen ia ka suiñbneng na ka jingshit ka sngi, bad u pynsgem ia ka khyndew.

3. U pynkhuid ia ki jakhlia na ka sla khyndew.

4. U bsa ia ki wah bad u pynlah ia ki ban kit ia ka sbob sha ki jaka kiba sharum jong ki.

5. Mynta ki briew ki la pyrshang ban den ia ki wah ban ioh ia ka bor elektrik bad ban ring ki nur um sha ki jaka rep.

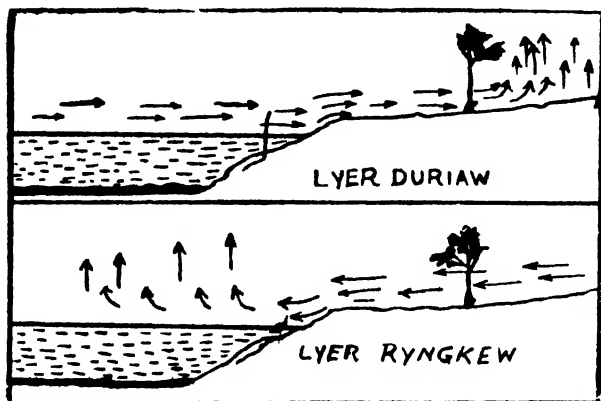
*Ki jingduh jingmyntoi na u slap :—*

1. U slap uba jur than u pynpyut ia ki jingthung jingtep.

2. U slap uba jur u pynshlei ruh ia ki wah bad u pyntwa ia ki rud wah. Bunsien ka jingshlei um ki wah ka rong noh ia ki iing briew ba don harud wah. U pynjot ia ki jingkieng bad kit noh ia ka sbob bad wat ia ki jingri kum ki masi bad ki blang. Kane ka ju wallam bunsien ia ka jingkyrduh bad ka nemsnew.

## KA LYER

Haba ngi iakren ia ki lyer, ngi mut ia kito ki lyer kiba beh na kawei ka jaka sha kawei pat. Kumta ngi ju ioh ia ki phlang ne ki sla dieng ba ki khih. Ka daw ka long ba ka beh ka lyer.



Ka lyer ka beh na ki jaka kiba khriat jong ka pyrthei sha ki jaka kiba shit. Ka jingshit jong ka sngi ka pynshit ia ka khyndew bad ka khyndew pat ka pynshit ia ka lyer. Kane ka lyer kaba syaid ka sting bad ka kiew noh sha suiñ. Kumta ka lyer na kiwei pat ki jaka kiba khriat ka wan beh sha kita ki jaka kiba shit ban pyndap ia kata ka jaka ba la suda. Dei da kumne ba ngi ioh ia ki lyer.

*Ka Lyer Ryngkew bad ka Lyer Duriaw*

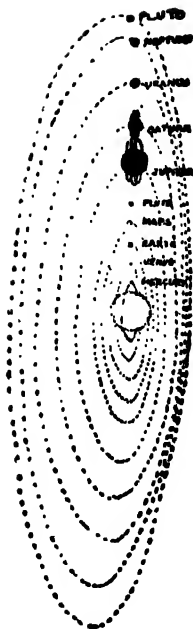
Haka por mynsngi, ka sngi ka pynshit ia ka khyndew bad kumjuh ia ka um kaba ha sla duriaw. Hynrei ka

khyndew ka shit kloi ban ia ka sla um. Kumta ka lyer kaba don ha ryngkew ka shit nyngkong bad ka kiew sha suiñ. Ka lyer kaba khriat na duriaw pat ka beh sha ryngkew ban pyndap ia kata ka jaka ba la pynsuda. Kumta ngi ioh ia ki Lyer Duriaw. Ha ka por mynmiet pat, ka khyndew ka kham kloi ban kem khriat noh katba ka jingshit jong ka sla um duriaw ka slem ban pjah. Kumta ka lyer ha duriaw ka dang syaid bad ka kiew sha suiñ. Te ka lyer kaba khriat na ryngkew ka beh sha duriaw ban pyndap ia kata ka jaka ba la suda. Kumta ngi ioh ia ki Lyer Ryngkew.

*Ki jingmyntoi na ki lyer :—* Ka lyer ka iarap ban kit ia ki jynhaw um sha ki jaka kiba kham jngai na ki duriaw bad ki wah bah bad ka pynioh slap ia kita ki jaka. Ka lyer ka pynpynggad khamtam ha ka por shit. Ka lyer ka iarap ruh ban kit ia ki lieng halor duriaw na kawei ka jaka sha kawei pat. Ki briew bad ki mrad ruh ki donkam ia ka lyer ban ring mynsiem.

*Ki jingduh jingmyntoi pat ki long :—* Ka lyer kaba jur than kum ka eriong, ka pyniap ia ka jingim jong ki briew, ki mrad bad ka pynjot ia ki dieng ki siej bad ki ting ki sem. Ka lyer ka pyntyrykhong ia ka khyndew bad ka kit ia u pum pum kylleng sawdong. Ka pynjynjar ia ka leit ka wan. Tengteng u slap u hap ryngkat bad ka jingbeh ka lyer kaba jur. Kane ka pynjynjar shibun eh ia ki briew na ki mrad.

## KA SNGI



Ka sngi ka long ka met  
bnengkaba heh bad kaba tyng-  
shain phyrnai katta katta.  
Ngim lah satia ban peit pyr-  
shah ia ka da ki khmat jong  
ngi. Lada ngi leh kumta, kan  
pynsniew bad pynmatlah ia ki  
khmat. Hynrei ka sngi ka i  
kumba kam shym da heh pa-  
lat ia u bnai. Ka daw ka long  
ba ka la jngai palat than na  
ngi ; ka jngai haduh kumba 93  
millian mail na ka pyrthei. Ka  
long kaba nang sngewphylla  
shuh shuh ba dang don bun  
kiwei pat ki met bneng kiba  
heh bun hajar shah ia ka sngi.  
Ngim lah ban iohi ia ki namar  
ba ki jngai palat than na ngi.

Ka sngi kam long satia kum ka pyrthei jong ngi. La  
pynlong ia ka da ki jait bin bin kiba khluit bad long  
jynhaw. Ka long kaba khluit katta katta. Wat la ka jngai  
eh na ngi, ka dang lah hi ban pynshit bad pynsyaid ia ngi.  
Ym don brierw ne jingthung jingtep ba lah ban im ha ka.

Ka sngi ka don ka bor kaba lah ban ring ia kiwei pat ki met bneng kiba rit kum u magnet (maknet). Haba ngi peit, ngi iohi kumba ka sngi ka shad sawdong ia ka pyrthei jong ngi. Hynrei ha ka jingshisha dei ka pyrthei bad kiwei pat ki met bneng kiba rit kum ka pyrthei kiba shad sawdong ia ka. Kine ki met bneng kiba rit baroh kim don jingshai na lade hi; ki ioh jingshai na ka sngi.

Ka sngi ka ai jingmyntoi shibun eh ia ngi. Ka ai jingshai ia ka pyrthei. Lada khlem ma ka, ka pyrthei jong ngi kan long hapdeng ka jingdum kaba khraw. Ym don ba lah ban im khlem ka jingshai; ki briew ne ki mrad ne ki jingthung jingtep baroh kin iap lut. Nalor kata ka ai jingsyaid ruh ia ka pyrthei. Dei ka jingshit jong ka sngi kaba pynkylla jinghaw um ia ka sla um jong ka duriaw bad ki wah bah bad kane ka iarap ban pynioh slap ia ngi.

## KA DING

Lada ngi pruid ia u dieng kyndok ha ka snep jingpruid kan meh ding. Ka daw ka long ba ha khmut jong u dieng kyndok ka don kata ka kynja met kaba ki khot ka Phosphoros. Kane ka long ka kynja met tynrai kaba meh ding. Hynrei don ruh kiba pynmih ding da kaba kyrshut artylli ki dieng tyllaw ne da kaba shoh da uwei u maw ha uwei pat.

Ka ding ka long kaba khluit. Ka bor jong ka ka lah ban thang ia kiwei pat ki jait tiar. Ka jingkhluit jong ka ka lah ban pynum ia ki kynja met kiba eh kum ka nar. Ngim lah ban im khlem ka ding. Ka iarap ia ngi ha kaba shet jingshet, thang ia ki fluit ki flier ba kin long sboh. Ki karkhana kim lah ban treikam khlem ka bor jong ka ding. U dewiong, ka petrol bad ka umphniang sharak ki long kiba kem ding klooi.

Ki riewstad ki batai ba ka bynta kaba shapoh eh jong ka khyndew ka long kaba khluit katta katta. Kumta ki kynja met kiba shapoh ki long um bad thnam shaid shaid. Ynda haba ka la jur than kane ka jingkhluit bad ka jingthnam, ka ialeh ban mih shabar lyngba kino kino ki thliew, ne jingpdang jong ka sla khyndew. Haba ka mih kynsan kumne na kano kano ka thliew, ka tuid ha kata ka jaka baroh sawdong. Ynda la slem kane ka thliew ka lang kum i kynja lum ba la kynton da kiei kiei kiba mih na shapoh khyndew bad ki ju khot kyrteng noh ia kine ki Lum Mihding. Bunsien ruh, ka khyndew ka twa kynsan ne khynfiuh na ka bynta ka jingkyan bad jingthnam shapoh khyndew. Kumta ngi ju sngew ia ka jingkhynfiuh jumai.

Ka bor jong kane ka jingkhynfiuh jumai ka lah ban pynkylla ia ka dur jong ka sla khyndew. Ki jaka kiba long madan ki kylla at bad teng teng ki lum ne madan ki ngam shapoh duriaw.



### U Lum Mihding

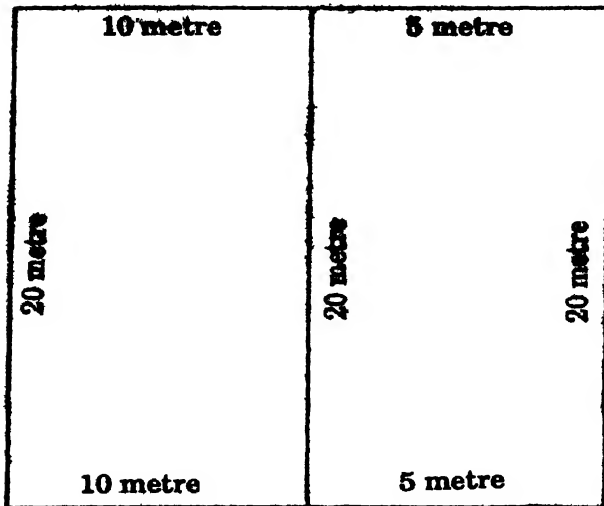
Ka ding ka long ka kynrad kaba shyrkhei bad ka shakri kaba bha. Lada ngim lah ban synshar ia ka ka lah ban bam duh ia ka pyrtnei baroh kawei. Ki don ki kynja bom ne jingsiat kiba lah ban thang duh ia kane ka pyrtnei tang shikhyllipmat. Lada ngi nang pat ban pyndonkam ia ka, ka ai jingmyntoi kiba bun rukom. Ngi lah ban pynum ia ka nar bad ban thaw ki tiar ki tar kiba bun jait, kum ki wait, ki mohkhiew, ki sdie, ki khiew ki pliang bad kiwei kiwei ki tiar ba ngi ju pyndonkam ha la iing. Ha kane ka por mynta lei lei, la lah ban shna bun jait ki tiar kiba phylla. da ka jingiarap ka bor jong ka ding

# KA NUKSA KA IINGSKUL

Scale 1 centimetre = 5 metre.

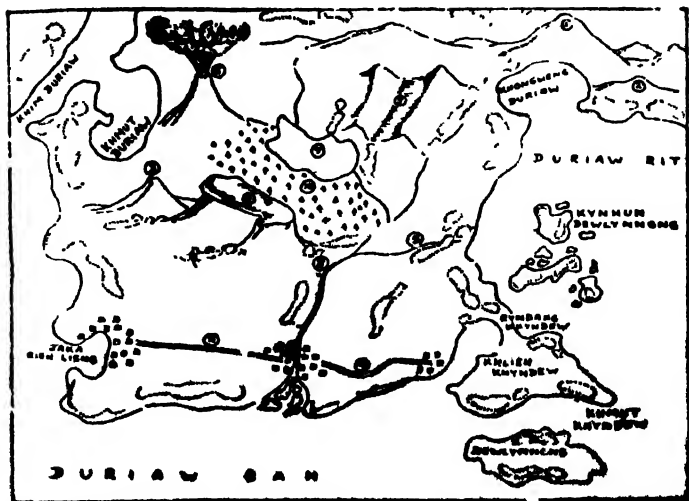
Shatei bad Shathie 10 metre — Buh 2 centimetre.

Baranda 5 metre — 1 centimetre.



Mihngi bad Sepngi 20 metre — buh 4 centimetre.





- ① LUMBAN
- ② LUMBIT
- ③ LUMBA LUMB
- ④ LUM PAMBA
- ⑤ KA TUM
- ⑥ LUM PAMBA

- ① KA PUNG
- ② KA WAN
- ③ SHAT WAM
- ④ KA ANLAW
- ⑤ LYNTI REL
- ⑥ SURON

la u Lum Bah uba jrong bad uba heh la ong u  
Mountain.

**Ia u Lum Rit la ong u Hill'.**

Ia u Lynter Lum lane ki lum kiba iasoh lang ter ter  
para lum la ong Range lane Chain.

**Ia u Syntai Lum lane Khlieh Lum uba kham jrong napdeng u Range la ong u Peak.**

**Ia u Lum Jin ne ka jaka kaba kham them padun kaba hapdeng artylli ki Syntai Lum, kaba kum ka Jin Kulai, la ong Saddle.**

**Ia ka Lum Madan ne Lum Lyndiang kaba long ka jaka halor ki Lynter Lum kaba kham madan, syriem kum ka miej, la ong Tableland ne Plateau ( Plato).**

**Ia ka Khap Lum lane Lynti Khim hapdeng artylli ki ranab lum la ong Pass.**

**Ia ka Kpait ne Lum Pdengjong ki artylli ki Wah uba pyniakhlad ia ka lynti kawei na ka jong kawei pat, bad uba ai um ia ki la ong Watershed ne Waterparting.**

**Ia ka Pynthor ne ka jaka ba ai um da ka wah bad ki shnat jong ka la ong ka Basin.**

**Ia ka Ri Thor ne ka jaka madan hapdeng ki artylli ki Lynter Lum kaba don ki wah kiba iaid lyngba ia ka, la ong ka Valley.**

**Ia ka Dewlynnong ne ka bynta jong ka khyndew ba la kerkut baroh sawdong da ka um la ong ka Island (Ailand).**

**Ia ka Pung Heh ne ka bynta jong ka um ba la kerkut baroh sawdong da ka khyndew la ong ka Lake.**

Ia ka Wah Bah kaba mih na ki lum ne ki pung bad  
kaba tuid sha duriaw la ong River.

Ia ka Shnat Wah ne ka wah ba kham rit kaba wan  
hap ne iasoh ha kawei pat ka wah bah la ong ka Tributary.

Ia ka Tnat Wah ne ka wah kaba kham rit kaba pait  
pnat na ka wah bah bad kaba tuid sha la ka lynti la ong ka Branch.

Ia ka Shka ne Sdad, lane ka jaka iashem jong ki  
artylli ki wah la ong ka Junction ne Confluence.

Ia ka kshaid ne ka wah kaba noh na jrong sha ki jaka  
them la ka ong ka Waterfall.

Ia ka umpohliaw ne ka um ba kyrsoi na khyndew la  
ong ka Spring.

Ia ka Ri Shyiap ne Dew Shrah ka bym don jingthung  
jingtep ba mih la ong Desert.

Ia ka khyndew kaba seisoh kaba don ha ka ri shyiap  
ba la ai um da ki umpohliaw ne wahduid la ong ka Oasis.

Ia ka Duriaw Bah, lane ka bynta ba khraw tam jong  
ka um ba ialang shijaka, la ong ka Ocean (Oshon).

Ia ka Duriaw Khun, lane ka bynta jong ka Duriaw  
Bah, la ong ka Sea.

Ia ka Khim Duriaw ne ka Kyndong Um kaba pyn

**iasoh ia ki artylli ki duriaw bah la ong ka Strait.**

**Ia ka Ryndang Khyndew kaba la jan iashem ka um baroh arliang bad kaba pyniasoh ia ki artylli ki khyndew bah la ong ka Isthmus.**

**Ia ka jaka Madan la ong ka Plain.**

**Ia ka khyndew kaba long kum ka dewlynnong ha khmut jong ka wah kaba noh sha duriaw la ong ka Delta.**

**Ia ka bynta jong ka khyndew kaba la jan kerkut da ka um la ong ka Peninsula.**

**Ia ka bynta jong ka um kaba tur sha ka khyndew la ong ka Gulf.**

**Ia u Lum Mihding la ong u Volcano.**

**Ia ka Khyndew Bah ne ka bynta kaba khraw tam jong ka khyndew kaba ialang shijaka la ong ka Continent.**

**Ia ka ri ne khyndew kaba kham rit, ba la pynbynta na ka Khyndew Bah, kat kum ka jaka shong ki jaitbynriew kiba hapoh kajuh ka jingsynshar la ong ka Country (Kontri).**

**Ia ka Jylla ne ka bynta ka khyndew kaba khamrit ba la pynbynta na ka Country la ong ka Province lane State.**

**Ia ka bynta ka khyndew kaba kham rit ba la pynbynta**

na ka Province ne State la ong ka Division.

Ia ka bynta ka khyndew kaba nang kham rit shuh shuh ba la pynbynta na ka Division ne Jylla la ong ka District (Distrikt).

Ia ka bynta jong ka khyndew kaba kham rit eh ba la pynbynta na ka Division la ong ka Sub-Division.

Ia ka Jylla (Hima), Division, District bad Sub-Division la pynbynta khnang ban ryntih ha ka rukom synshar.

## LYNNONG 2

### KA JYLLA MEGHALAYA

Ha ka 21 tarik u bnai January, 1972, ki District Khasi, Jaintia bad Garo ki la khlad noh na ka Jylla Assam bad ki la ioh la ka jong ka Jylla thymmai kaba la ai kyrteng ka Meghalaya. Kumta ka Meghalaya ka long kawol na ki arphew san tylli ki jylla heh jong ka Ri India, bad ka Shillong, kaba long mynshwa ka nongbah jong ka Assam, ka la long ka nongbah jong ka Meghalaya.

#### *Ki Pud Sawdong*

Shatei — Ki district Goalpara bad Kamrup jong ka Assam.

Mihngi — Ki district Karbi Anglong bad ka North Cachar Hills bad Cachar District.

**Sepngi — Ka Bangladesh bad Dhuburi District.**

**Shathie — Ka Bangladesh.**

*Jingpynbynta ia ki kyntoit synshar*

**Ia ka Meghalaya la pyniabynta ha ki san tylli ki district :—**

**1. Ka East Khasi Hills District : Ka nongbah jong ka ka long ka Shillong, kaba long ruh ka nongbah jong ka jylla Meghalaya.**

**2. Ka West Khasi Hills District : Ka nongbah jong ka ka long ka Nongstoin. Ia kane ka district la pynlong ha ka 28 tarik u October, 1976.**

**3. Ka Jaintia Hills District : Ka nongbah jong ka ka long ka Jowai.**

**4. Ka East Garo Hills District : Ka nongbah jong ka ka long ka Williamnagar. Ia kane ka district la pynlong ha ka 22 tarik u October, 1976.**

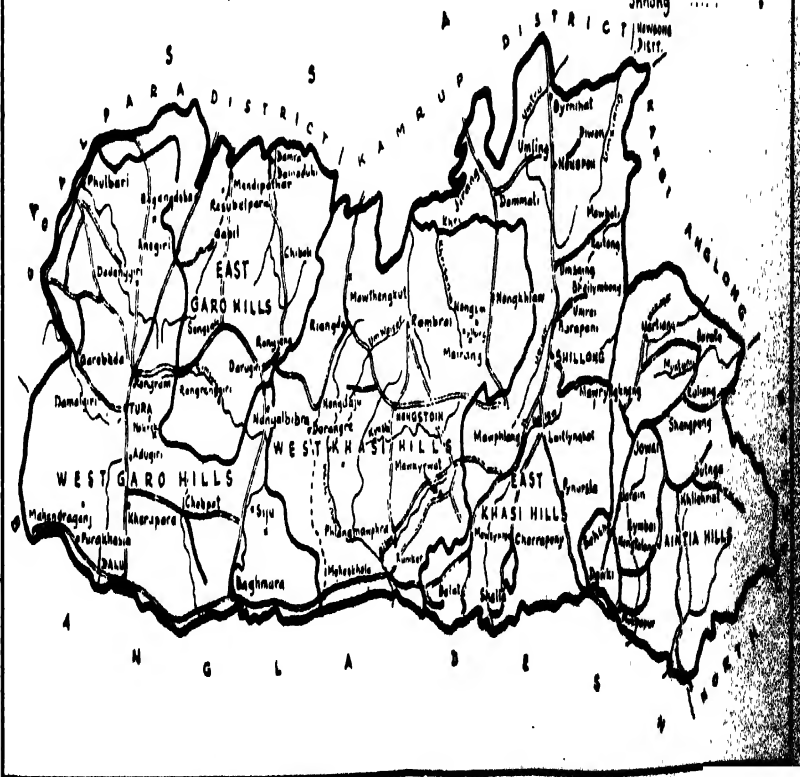
**5. Ka West Garo Hills District : Ka nongbah jong ka ka long ka Tura.**

**Nalor kine don ruh phra tylli ki Sub-division bad artylli ki Administrative Units.**

**Ki phra tylli ki Sub-division bad ki Nongbah jong ki:—**

# KA MAP MEGHALAYA

- Putr sandong.....
- District .....
- Surak hah.....
- Wah .....
- Lum .....
- Surak rit .....
- Shnong .....







Sub-division	District	Headquarter
1. Amlarem	" Ha Jaintia Hills	— Amlarem
2. Khliehriat	" "	— Khliehriat
3. Ri Bhoi	" East Khasi Hills	— Nongpoh
4. Sohra	" "	— Sohra
5. Mairang	" West Khasi Hills	— Mairang
6. Mawkyrwat	" "	— Mawkyrwat
7. Baghmara	" West Garo Hills	— Baghmara
8. Dadengiri	" "	— Dadengiri

### *Administrative Unit*

1. Resubelpara Administrative Unit — East Garo Hills
2. Betasing Administrative Unit — West Garo Hills

### *Ka Jingheh*

Ka jingheh ka Meghalaya ka long kumba 22, 549 kilometre sawdong.

*Ka Jingbun briew* :— Ki briew baroh kiba shong ha Meghalaya, kat kum ka Census 1981, ki long 13,28,348. Ki shynrang 6,79,519 bad ki kynthei 6,48,829 ngut.

Ki kyrteng ki sor heh bad sor rit ha Meghalaya kat kum ka jingbun briew ha ka snem 1981. Kine ki don 12 tylli.

	Kyrteng	Jingbun briel
1.	Shillong Municipality	.... 107,673
2.	Tura	.... 35,131
3.	Nongthymmai	.... 21,066
4.	Mawlai	.... 20,280
5.	Jowai	.... 12,908
6.	Pynthorumkhrah	.... 10,735
7.	Shillong Cantonment	.... 6,653
8.	Sohra ( Cherrapunjee )	.... 6,104
9.	Madanrting	.... 6,160
10.	Williamnagar	.... 4,290
11.	Baghmara	.... 4,128
12.	Nongstoin	.... 3,876

Ia ka Nongstoin, Williamnagar bad Baghmara la  
niew sor rit namar ba ki long ki nongbah jong ki District  
bad Sub-division.

*Ka Jingshit jingkhriat* :— Ka ri baroh kawei ka ioh  
slap bha ha ka por lyiur. Ha ki jaka ri lum hagdeng ka ri,  
ka pyngngad ha ka por lyiur bad khriat pat shibun ha ka  
por tlang. Hynrei ha ki jaka khap ri dkhar, kata khap  
Assam bad Bangladesh, ka shit shibun eh ha ka por lyiur  
bad kham syaid ha ka por tlang. Ha ka por synrai bad  
pyrem kam da shit ne khriat eh. Ki District Garo ki kham  
shit ban ia kiwei pat ki district namar ka kham long ha  
them.

*Ki Jingthung jingtep* : — Ki briew ha ka Jylla ki im da kaba ki rep ki riang. Ki jingmih ba kham kongsan ki long u kba, u riewhadem, u krai, u phan, ka kait, u sohñiamtra, u sohtrun, ki jhur ki jhep, u kwai, u tympew bad kiwei kiwei ki jait jingthung kum u phresbin, u kubi, u muli bad kiwei. Ka Jylla ka pynmih ruh u kynphad, u sainalia, u pai bad ki kynja musla bad latyrpad.

*Ki Khlaw* :— Ki jaka lum bad ki jaka them ki long kiba dap da ki khlaw ha kiba don kyrhai ki jait dieng kiba bha bad ba leit dor. Ki dieng kiba kham donkam ki long ki diengjri, diengbti bad diengkseh. Ki don ki kynbat dawai kiba shu mih hi ha khlaw bad kiba da thung khnang. Don ruh ki khlaw ba rben ba dap da ki siej bad ki thri. Hynrei mynta bun ki khlaw ki la lut da ka jingpom bad shalan dieng shabar ri.

*Ki Mrad khlaw bad ki Sim ki doh* :— Don bun jait ki mrad khlaw ha Meghalaya bad ki sim kiba pher ba pher. Don ruh bun rukom ki thapbalieh ba itynnad. Mynta ki jait mrad ruh ki la duna namar ba la lut ki khlaw ban shong ban sah.

*Ki Mar poh khyndew* :— Ka Meghalaya ka long kaba riwspah ha ki mar poh khyndew. Kiba kham kongsan ki long u dewiong, u mawshun bad u mawshynrut (salimante). Ia kine ki mar la pyndonkam ha la ka ri bad la shalan ruh sha ri dkhar.

***Ki Jingtrei jingktah* :—** Nalor ka rep ka riang, ki don ruh kiwei pat ki rukom jingtrei ha ka ri. Ki briew ki ri jingri kum ki syiar, ki blang, ki masi bad ki sniang. Don ruh kiba ri dohkha bad kiba ri khñiang ryndia bad thaiñ jaifñ, kiba ri ngap bad lum ia ka ngap. Ki don ki karkhana ot dieng ; ka karkhana shna dewbilat ha Mawmluh hajan Sohra ka pynmih shibun ka dewbilat ia kaba la shalan shabar ri bad pyndonkam ruh ha la ka ri. Ka don ruh ka karkhana shna Plywood ha Byrni. La plie ia kane ka karkhana ha ka 2 tarik u June 1975. Kane ka karkhana ka pyniohkam ia kiba bun ki briew. Ki don ruh ki jaka pynmih elektrik kawei ha Khwan (Barapani) bad kawei pat ha Umtrew, kaba don hajan Byrni. Ia kane ka bor elektrik la pynpoi kyllengki jaka ha kane ka ri jong ngi bad wat shaduh ri dkhar ruh.

***Ka Jingsynshar* :—** Ia ka Meghalaya la synshar da u Governor bad la aibuit ia u da ki dkhot ka Dorbar Thaw Aifñ ka Jylla. Don ruh u Myntri Rangbah bad kiwei kiwei ki myntri kiba pyniaid ia ka jingsynshar. Don ruh lai tylli ki District Council, ha ri Lum Jaiñtia, ri Lum Khasi bad ri Lum Garo.

## KA EAST KHASI HILLS, WEST KHASI HILLS BAD JAINTIA HILLS DISTRICTS

*Ka bynta ba hapdeng jong ka Meghalaya  
( Ri Khasi ).*

Ka bynta pdeng jong ka Meghalaya ka don artylli ki district, ka East Khasi Hills District bad ka West Khasi Hills District kiba ka jingheh lang jong ki ka long lajan 11,168 Sq Km. Ia ka Plateau kaba kongsan, kaba don baroh sawdong ka Shillong Plateau, la pyniabynta ha ki lai bynta —

(a) Ka Ri Bhoi

(b) Ka Ri Lum Khasi bad

(k) Ka Ri War

Ki lum rit jong ka bynta kaba shatei ki kham don ha ki bynta kiba lakhap bad ka Assam, ia kaba ngi kham tip kum ka Ri Bhoi. •

Ka bynta pdeng ba kham jrong ka don baroh sawdong u Lum Shillong. Ha kane ka bynta don shibun ki khlieh lum (Peaks) kiba jrong.

Ki Ranab Ri War ka long ka bynta ba shaphang shathie, ka kham long thiep bad ka don ha ki khappud jong ka Bangladesh. Kane ka bynta la tip kum ka Ri War.

***Ki Pud Sawdong ka East Khasi Hills :—***

**Shatei — District Kamrup.**

**Mihngi — Jaiñtia Hills District & Karbi Anglong.**

**Shathie — Bangladesh.**

**Sepngi — District West Khasi Hills.**

***Ka Jingheh :—*** Kane ka district ka long 5,196 Sq. Km.

***Ka Jingbun briew :—*** Kat kum ka Census 1981 ka long 5,06,687 ngut.

***Ki Pud Sawdong ka West Khasi Hills***

**Shatei — District Kamrup.**

**Mihngi — District East Khasi Hills.**

**Shathie — Bangladesh.**

**Sepngi — East Garo Hills bad West Garo Hills.**

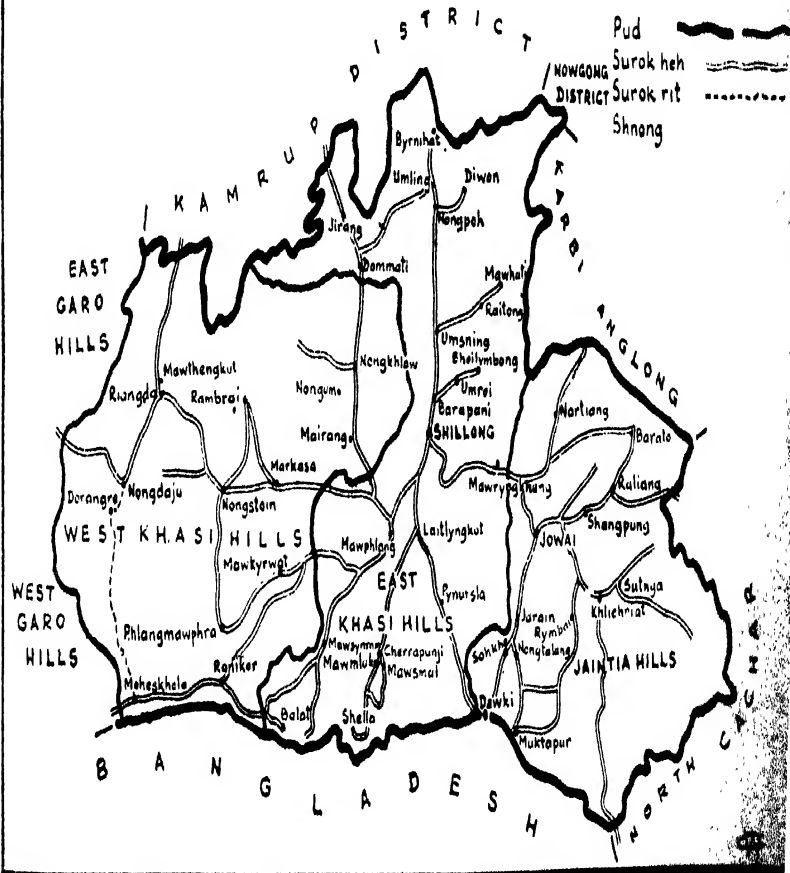
***Ka Jingheh :—*** Kane ka district ka long 5,247 Sq. Km.

***Ka Jingbun briew :—*** Kat kum ka Census 1981 ka long 1,60,660 ngut.

***Jaiñtia Hills***

**Ka District Jaiñtia Hills ka dei ka bynta'ba shaphang mihngi jong ka Meghalaya, kaba heh tang 3,819 Sq. Km. Kane ka bynta ruh ka long lum, bad ka nongbah Jowai ka don ha ka bynta pdeng jong ka plateau na kaba ki thiep**

Ka map kaba pyini ia  
 ki district East Khasi  
 Hills, West Khasi Hills  
 bad Jaintia Hills.







kiba riat ki bteng sha ka bynta kaba shaphang shathie. Ka jingrong jong ki lum ha ka district baroh kawei ka long hapteng 1,100 metre bad 1,405 metre.

*Ki Pud Sawdong ka Jaiñtia Hills District:—*

Shatei — District Nagaon bad Karbi Anglong.

Mihngi — Ka North Cachar Hills bad Karbi Anglong

Shathie — Ka Bangladesh bad Cachar.

Sepngi — Ka East Khasi Hills.

*Ka Jingheh :—* Ka District Jaiñtia Hills ka long kaba rit tam na ki district baroh jong ka Meghalaya. Ka don tang 3,819 Sq. Km. ka jingheh.

*Ka Jingkheñ briew :—* Kat kum ka Census jong ka snem 1981 ki briew kiba don ha kane ka district ki long tang 155,993 ngut.

*Ka Jinglong ki District East Khasi Hills, West Khasi Hills bad Jaiñtia Hills ha ka jingshit jingkhriat bad jingseisoh ka khyndew :—*

Ki District East Khasi Hills, West Khasi Hills, Jaiñtia Hills ki don kham shaneng ki jaka kiba shit eh ha ka pyrthei ; kumta ka jingshit jingkhriat ha ki samoi baroh ka shu pdeng ne biang haba ianujor bad kiwei kiwei ki jaka, — shit eh ruh kam da shit, khriat eh ruh kam da khriat.

Ha ka por Lyiur, ki jaka kiba hapteng ka ri kim da shit eh namar ba ki long ki jaka ba kham lum, ha kiba bun

ka lyer bad u slap. Hynrei ki jaka sha Bhoi bad sha War ki kham shit namar ba ki noh padun khap ri Dkhar.

Ha ka por Tlang, ki jaka hapteng ki lum ki khriat shibun namar ba jur ka lyer bad u thah ; hynrei sha Bhoi bad sha War ki syaid namar bym da jur u thah.

Ha ka por Pyrem bad Synrai, ka ri ka pyngngad namar ki dei ki samoi ha kiba ka jingshit bad jingkhriat ki iashem.

Kane ka jinglong ka ri ha ka jingshit jingkhriat ka ktah ia ki ar bynta, ia ka jingsbur ka khyndew bad ia ka jinglong ki jaitbynriew kiba shong ha ka.

1. *Ka Jingsbur ka khyndew* :— Ka khyndew kaba hapteng ka ri, kaba long ha ki jaka ba kham long lum, kam da kham seiso. U slap u jur ha kine ki jaka bad la ki kynrei ki wah kiba kyrsoi na ka, hynrei ki sngur bad kim don shibun ka sboh bad ki.

Ki jingthung kiba iadei ha kine ki jaka ki long u Phan, u Riewhadem, u Krqi, u Sohriew bad kiba kum kita ki jingthung ba ai jingmyntoi. U Kba ruh u long katto katne, u Jhur ruh kum u Phresbin, u Motor, u Muli, Tyrso, u Kubi ki long bha.

Ka khyndew kaba sha Bhoi ka kham seiso namar ba ka kham madan bad kham syaid bad ba ki wah ki kham heh, bad ki la lum kham bun ka sboh. U Kba u long bha ; ka Laha, u Kynphad, ka Jri bad kiwei kiwei ki dieng ba dondor ki kynrei bad san bha.

Ka khyndew kaba sha War pat namar ba ka ranab bad ka kham syaid bad ba kham bun ka khyndew khleh mawshun, ka pynmih ki diengsoh bun rukom kiba pynmih peisa, kum Sohñiamtra, Sohjew, Sohphan, Sohtrun, Sohpieng, Sohmanir, Sohbroi, u Kwai, Tympew bad kiwei.

*2. Ka Jinglong ka jaitbynriew :—* Ki briew kiba ha ki jaka pdeng jong ka ri namar ba ki shong ha ki jaka ba kham pyngngad, ki kham lait na ka khieshoh bad kiwei kiwei ki jingpang, hynrei ki jaka sha War bad sha Bhoi ki long kiba kham kynrei ki khlaw bad ki ktieh, ha kiba ka khieshoh bad kiwei kiwei ki jingpang ki kham bun.

*Ka Jingtrei jingtah ki briew :—* Ki Khasi Jaiñtia ki trei bun rukom ki kam. Ka jingtrei ba kongsan jong ki ka long ka jingrep ; hynrei don ruh kiba trei kam khaii, misteri, tih dewiong bad kiwei kiwei ki jait kam. Sha Bhoi, nador ba ki rep, ki ri khñiang laha, kiba soh bad san ha ki dieng ; ki thir bad thaiñ jaiñ ruh. Sha War, nador ba ki rep soh, ki tih mawshun, ki thaiñ shylliah, knup, khoh bad shang. Ha Larnai, ki thaw khiew khyndew ia kiba la wan die ha Iewduh bad kiwei ki Iewheh. Ha Nongspung, ki don ki par nar ; ki briew mynshuwa ki tip ban saiñ nar, ki leit die ia uta u nar ha Iew Langstieh kaba ha Mairang bad ki Nonglaitdom pat ki thied bad shna mohkhiew, wait, sdie bad tari. Don bun kiwei pat ki jaka kiba shna mohkhiew, kum ha Sutnga, Mylliem bad kiwei de ki jaka.

*Ki Jingthung bad Jingmih.*

*Ki Jingthung bad Jingmih na Ri Khasi bad Jaiñtia ki long* : — u Kba, u Riewhadem, u Raitruh, u Raishan, u Raisoh, u Sohriew, ka Shriew, u Phankaro, u Sohphlang, u Rymbaija, u Kubi, u Sohsaw, u Sohbaingon, u Ri, u Motor bad u Phrisbin. Ka pynmih ruh shibun u Phan, u Sohphoh, ka Kait, u Pai, u Sohmynten, u Sohmrit khlaw, u Shynrai, u Sohñiamtra, u Sohjew, u Sohphan, u Sohmanir, u Sohplom, u Sohpieng, u Kwai, u Tympew, u Nei, ka Latyypad. Don ruh ka Snieh Masi, Laha, Kynphad, Jri, Diengblei, Sai Ryndia, Shun, Mawshynrut bad kiwei.

*Ki Par* : — Don ki par dewiong shaphang Laitryng ew, Sohra, Mawbeh bad Mawsynram. Mynta la tih dewiong ha Bapung, Rymbai, Khliehriat. Ki par mawshun ki don ha ki bun ki jaka ha kjat ki lum kiba sha khap Bangladesh. Ki par Mawshynrut (Salimanite) ki don ha hima Nongstoiñ.

*Ki Jingthung bad Jingmih kiba phah sha ri*

*Dkhar* : — Ki long u Phan, u Sohphoh-Nongkhlaw, ka Snieh Masi, ka Laha, u Kynphad, ki Diengblei, ki dieng sawdong bun jait, u Sai Ryndia, ka Shun, u Mawshynrut, ka Latyypad, u Kwai, u Tympew, ka Kait, u Pai, u Sohmynten, u Nei, u Shynrai, u Sohmrit, ka Dewbilat, Sohñiamtra bad kiwei ki jait soh kiba leit siew bha sha ri Dkhar.

U Sohñiamtra ka ri Khasi bad Jaiñtia u la pawnam

la slem bah. La ong ba ki nongkhahi Arab la slem bah ki pynpoi ia u sha Syria, bad nangta u sa poi sha Europe.

*Ki tiar ki tar bad ki mar ki mata kiba wan poi na shabar ka ri* :— Ki long u Khaw, ka Mluh, ka Umphniangbam, ka Umphniang Sharak, Petrol, Sha, ka Shini, u Dai, u Moida, u Atta, ki Khatyrkhong, ka Jaiñ, ki Juti, ki Khiew, ki Pliang, ki Tiar Pleit, ka Rupa, ka Ksiar, Iit, Tin, ki Nar, Prek, Motor Kar bun jait, bad kiwei.

### *Ki Mrad*

Lah ban bynta ia ki mrad ha ki lai jait : —

1. Ki mrad ba ki ri ki briew, kum ki Masi, ki Kulai, ki Syiar, ki Sniang, ki Blang, ki Langbrot, u Ksew, ka Miaw bad kiwei.

2. Ki mrad kiba ha khlaw, kum ki Hati, ki Skei, ki Sier, ki Shrieh, ki Dngiem, ki Khla, ki Myrsiang bad kiwei.

3. Ki sim ba bun jait, kum ki Tuta, ki Saro, ki Simsong, ki Lyngdkhur, ki Paitpuraw, ki Phreit bad kiwei kiwei.

Ha kiba bun ki jaka ha ri Bhoi, don ki um mluh ne um dawai ha kiba ki mrad khlaw ki wan borabor ban iadih. Ia kine ki jaka ki khot ki Iew Mrad.

### *Ki Surok Kali*

1. Ka Surok na Shillong sha Guwahati, kaba ki iaid ki motor kar kiba rit kiba heh, ka long ka lynti bah ban leit sha ka Jylla Assam bad ri India ruh.

Ki shnong kiba harud surok :— Mawlai, Khwan lane Barapani, Umsning , Umran, Nongpoh, Umling, Byrni.

(a) Na Nongpoh don ka surok sha Umden Nongtluh.

(b) Na Umling don ka surok sha Patharkhmah.

2. Ka Surok na Shillong sha Sohra, Mawsmi haduh Shella bad kawei pat ka tnat ka iaid na Sohra haduh Mawmluh ha kaba don ka Karkhana Shna Dewbilat.

Ki shnong kiba harud surok :— Upper Shillong, Myllem, Dympep, Sohrarim, Laitryngew, Sohra, Saitsohpen, Nongsawlia, Mawsmi, Wahlong, Mawlong.

Kane ka surok ka don lai tylli ki tnat :—

(a) Na Umtyngar (kaba shathie na Myllem) shaduh Dawki ban rung sha Bangladesh ka iaid lyngba ka Lait-lyngkot, Pynursla, Pamshutia.

(b) Na Pynursla sha Nongshken.

(k) Na Umdiangpun (kaba shathie na Upper Shillong) sha Mawngap, Mawphlang, Mawsynram haduh Balat.

Ki shnong kiba harud surok :— Sadew, Mawkriah, Marbisu, Mawngap, Mawphlang, Weiloi, Mawsynram, Phlang Wanbroi, Pydensohsaw bad Balat.

(d) Na Balat sha Meheskhola :— Ka long ka surok kaba ki dang shna thymmai lyngba ka Ranikor.

(e) Na Mawsynram don ka tnat sha Lawbah.

(g) Na Mawngap sha Sohiong, Mairang, Kynshi, Markasa bad Nongstoiñ, sha Sonapahar bad ka mih sha Hahim Bazar kaba ha District Kamrup.

Mynta ki dang shna ia kawei ka surok na Nongstoiñ sha Tura (Garo Hills) bad kawei pat na Mairang, sha ka District Kamrup lyngba ka Nongkhaw, Jirang.

Ka don pat ka surok kaba khlad na Weiloi sha Pungkung, Jakrem, Mawkyrwat bad Rangthong.

Na Jakrem ka don ka tnat surok kaba leit sha Mawthawpdah shaduh Nongstoiñ.

3. Na Shillong sha Smit :— Kaba hajan Nongkrem ka iaid lyngba ia ka Laitkor. Kane ka surok ka leit poi shaduh Mawlat lyngba ka Jongksha bad Mawkynrew. Na Mawkynrew don ka tnat kaba leit sha Jatah.

4. Na Shillong sha Jowai :— Ki shnong kiba harud surok — Sohryngkham, Mawryngkneng bad Ummulong

5. Na Jowai sha Cachar :— Ki shnong kiba harud surok —Jalong, Bapung, Khliehriat, Lumshnong, Sonapur, Umkiang bad Ratacherra.

Ha kane ka surok bah ki don ki surok tnat :—

(a) Sha Nongbah, Nartiang haduh Saitsama, Khanduli.

(b) Sha Mynso bad Shilliang Myntang haduh Barato.

(c) Sha Rymbai ka poi haduh Borkhat.

(d) Shwa ban poi ha Rymbai kawei ka tnat ka leit sha Musniang Rangad.

(e) Na Khliehriat kawei ka lad ka leit sha Sutnga.

6. Na Jowai sha Umlarem :— Na kawei pat ka tnat ka leit sha Dawki lyngba ka Sohka bad kawei pat lyngba ka Pdengshkap bad Syndai sha Muktapur. Ka don kawei ka surok kaba pyniasoh ia ka Muktapur bad Dawki.

7. Na Jowai sha Haflong :— Ki shnong kiba harud surok — Shangpung, Raliang, Khonshnong, Iooksi.

### *Ka Jaka Sangeh Aeroplane*

Ka don kawei ka jaka sangeh aeroplane kaba rit hajan Shillong kumba 12 km. (7 mail) ha ka lynti na Shillong sha Sohra. Kawei pat ka don ha Umroi kumba 19 km. (12 mail) shaphang shatei na Shillong.

### *Ki Iew bad ki Hat*

Ki Iew ki kham thew ia kito kiba don hapteng ka ri Khasi bad Jaintia ha kaba ka jingiadie iathied ka long kham bun hapteng ki para Khasi Pnar hi.



**Ki Iew kiba kongsan : —**

(a) **Ha Thaiñ Khasi :—** Iewduh, Umsning, Umroi, Nongpoh, Laitlyngkot, Mawryngkneng, Sohra, Pynursla, Mawsynram, Mawkyrwat, Markasa, Iewlangstieh, Nongkhlaw, Nongstoiñ, Smit, Mawhati, Byrni, Umden, Rambrai.

(b) **Ha Thaiñ Jaiñtia :—** Musiang ha Jowai, Pynsing ha Wahiajer, Iew ha Nartiang, Shangpung, Raliang, Sutnga, Rymbai, Lumshnong, Khliehriat.

Ki Hat ki kham thew ia kito kiba don sha khap ri Dkhar ha kaba ka jingiadie iathied ka long kham bun hapdeng ki Khasi bad Dkhar.

**Ki Hat kiba kongsan :—**

(a) **Ha Thaiñ Khasi :—** Ranikor, Balat, Mawdon, Shella, Majai, Lyngkhat.

(b) **Ha Thaiñ Jaintia :—** Dawki, Muktapur, Borkhat bad Umkiang.

### *Ki Lum ne ki Syntai Lum*

Ka ri Khasi ka kham jrong ban ia ka ri Jaiñtia. Ki jaka kiba hapdeng ri Khasi ki long hapdeng 1,538 metre (5,000 phut) bad 1,846 metre (6,000 phut) ka kynjang na sla duriaw.

*Ki Lum kiba kham jrong kiba don ha ri Khasi :—*

1. **Lum Shillong** — U don shathie na Shillong. U long u lum uba jrong kumba 1,966 metre (6,445 phut) na



U Lum Mamsiang Kyllang

VE

sla duriaw, bad u long u lum uba jrong tam ha Khasi bad Jaintia. Na ki thain kiba sha kjat jong une u lum, ki mih lai tylli ki wah kiba heh — Umiam Mawphlang, Umngot bad Umkhen.



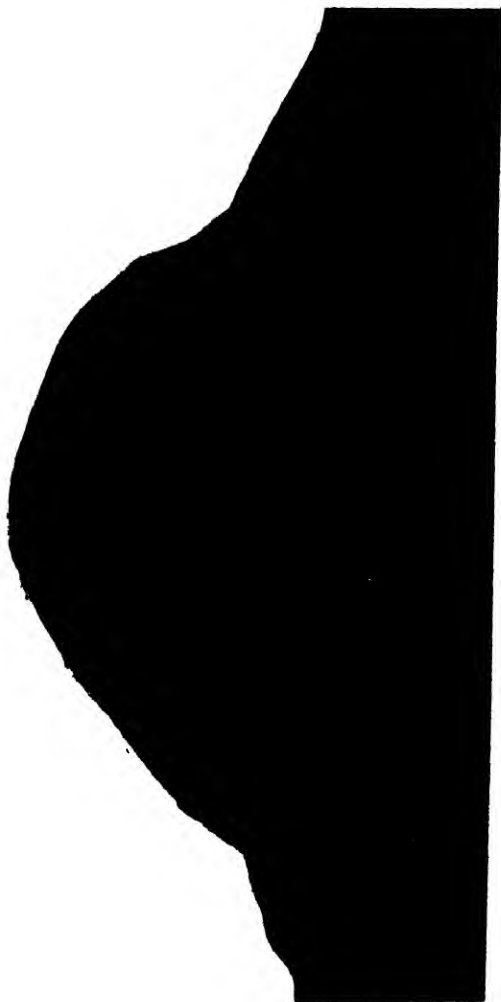
2. **Lum Sohpetbneng** — U don harud surok Guwahati shaneng Barapani ne Umiam Khwan, kumba 19 kilometre (12 mail) na Shillong.

3. **Lum Mawthohrew** — U jrong kumba 1,816 metre lane 5,902 phut. U don hajan u lum Shillong.

4. **Lum Raitong** — U don shaphang shatei lam mihngi na Sohpet Bneng.

5. **Lum Diengiei** — U don shaphang sepngi na Shillong, sha shiliang ka Wah Umiam.

6. **Lum Mawpat** — U don hajan shnong Mawpat. U jrong kumba 1,632 metre lane 5,305 phut.



U Lum Sympet

**7. Lum lane Mawsiang Kyllang — U don shaphang sepngi na Mawnai.**

**8. Lum Mawthad Raishan — U don shaphang sepngi na Kynshi.**

**9. Lum Kyllai Lyngsyun — U don shaphang shathie na Rangblang.**

**10. Lum Iawpaw — U don shaphang shatei na Nongnah.**

**11. Lum Nongsynrih — U don shaphang sepngi na Jakrem.**

**12. Lum Symper — U don shaphang shathie na Kmawan.**

**13. Lum Lawbah — U don shaphang sepngi na Saitsohpen ha Sohra.**

**14. Lum Mawlong Syiem bad Longkrem — Ki don shaphang shathie na Mawsmi.**

**15. Lum Ryngkew Mawiong — U don ha shnong Mawphlang.**

**16. Lum Swer — U don hajan Dympep, kaba mar shiteng lynti na Shillong sha Sohra.**

**17. Lum Rableng — U don shaphang mihngi na Nongkrem. Une u lum u paw bha haba khmih na liang Jaiñtia.**

*Ki Lum kiba jrong kiba don ha Jaiñtia :—*

1. **Lum Marangksih** — U don shaphang sepngi na Saipung. U long u lum uba jrong tam ha Jaiñtia Hills, u jrong kumba 1,627 metre (5,337 phut).

2. **Lum Iakor Sing** — U don sharum Nongkhlieh.

3. **Lum Bah Bo Bah Kong** — U long u lum uba jrong tam ha khlaw Narpuh.

4. **Lum Sonaraja** — U don sharum Narpuh.

5. **Lum Tiniang** — U don shaphang mihngi na Raliang.

6. **Lum Nongjngi** — U don ha Nongjngi shaphang mihngi na Nartiang.

### *Ki Wah*

*Ki Wah kiba kham heh kiba hap shatei sha ka Wah Brahmaputra :—*

*Na ri Khasi :*

1. **Wah Tyrsung** — Ka mih na shaphang Nongstoiñ.

2. **Wah Khri Synfa** — Ka mih na shaphang Lum Kyllang.

3. **Wah Khri** — Ka mih na shaphang Laitdom. Ka don kumba 6 kilometre (4 mail) na Nongkhlaw ban leit sha Kamrup. Ka long ka shnat kaba hap ha ka Wah Khri Synfa.

**4. Wah Umtrew —** Ka mih na shaphang u Lum Sohpet Bneng. Ha ka jaka ba la jan poi ha ri Dknar, ka don ka jaka pynmih elektrik kaba heh kaba pyndap elektrik ia ka Guwahati bad kiwei ki shnong ri Dkhar.

**5. Wah Umsiang —** Ka mih na shaphang Lum Raitong.

**6. Wah Umiam Khwan (Barapani) —** Ka mih na shaphang Marpna bad Sohiong ; ka iaid napdeng u Lum Diengiei bad ka shnong Shillong, ka sa poi sha Khwan bad ri Bhoi. Ha Khwan ne Barapani, kumba 13 kilometre (8 mail) na Shillong ha ka surok Guwahati, don ka Kynroh dewbilat (Dam) ba la den ia ka wah ban pynlang ia ka um na ka bynta ban pynmih elektrik bad sa pyniaid ia ka lyngba ki lum sha ka Wah Umtrew. Kane ka Wah Umiam ka long ka pud khyndiat ia ka East Khasi bad Jaiñtia na shaphang shatei.

**7. Wah Mylkhén —** Ka mih na Smit na sha ki thain u Lum Shillong. Kané ka wah ka mih na sha Khasi bad ka iaid lyngba ia ka Jaiñtia na shaphang shatei. Ka Myn triang ka long ka shnat kaba hap ha ka Wah Mynkhen.

*Na ri Jaiñtia :—*

*Kine harum ki Wah kiba mih bad iaid lyngba ia ka Jaiñtia, ki sa noh sha ka District Nagaon :—*

**1. Wah Myntriang —** Ka mih na shaphang Sohkyphor.

**2. Wah Mynriang —** Ka mih na shaphang Nongingi.

**3. Wah Myntang —** Ka mih na Jalong shaphang lynti Jowai haba leit sha Shangpung.

**4. Wah Umiurem —** Ka mih na shaphang shatei lam sepngi na Shangpung.

**5. Wah Wai Khyrwi —** Ka mih na shaphang Dkhiah, bad ka iaid lyngba ia ka Sutnga.

**6. Wah Kupli —** Ka mih na shaphang Lum Iakor Sing. Ka long ka wah kaba heh tam bad jrong tam ha Khasi bad Jaiñtia ; bad ka long pud ia ka Jaiñtia Hills bad North Cachar Hills.

Ka Mynriang, Myntang bad Umiurem ki long ki shnat ka Wah Kupli.

*Ki Wah kiba kham heh kiba hap shathie sha ka Wah Surma :—*

**Na ri Khasi :—**

**1. Wah Umblei —** Ka mih na shaphang neng Mawliehbah.

**2. Wah Kynshi —** Ka mih na shaphang shatei lam sepngi na Sohiong. Ka long ka wah kaba heh bad kaba jrong tam ha Khasi.

**3. Wah Rilang —** Ka mih na shaphang Lawbyrtun.

Ka Wah Rilang bad Wah Umblei ki long ki shnat jong ka Wah Kynshi.



**4. Wah Um Mawpa —** Ka mih na shaphang Mawkneng bad Sohiong.

**5. Wah Umiam Mawphlang ( Bogapani ) lane Wah Shella —** Ka mih na shajan Smit na ki thain u Lum Shillong.

Lyngba kane ka wah don ki jingkieng :—

(1) Ha Mylliem don artylli ki jingkieng lyngba kane ka wah.

(2) Kumba 5 kilometre (3 mail) na Mawphlang, ban leit sha Sohra.

(3) Ka Wah Umiew ba mih na shaphang Nongkrem ka hap ha kane ka wah. Don ka jingkieng lyngba kane ka wah hajan Umtyngngar.

**6. Wah Rew —** Ka mih na Lum Swer.

**7. Wah Umngot —** Ka mih na Smit na sha ki thain u Lum Shillong. Ka long ka pud ia ka East Khasi bad Jaihtia na shaphang shatei.

*Na ri Jaihtia :—*

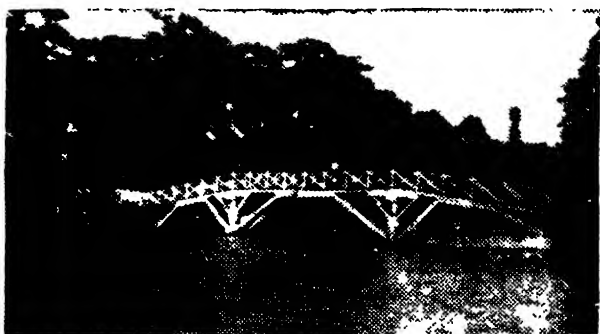
**1. Wah Myntdu —** Ka mih na sha shnong Mihmyntdu ha lynti na Jowai sha Nongbah.

**2. Wah Prang —** Ka mih na shaphang Nongthymmai, bad ka long ka shnat ka Wah Myntdu.

**3. Wah Lukha —** Ka mih na shaphang Sutnga. Ynda jan poi ha Dkhar ka pait pnat ; ia kawei ka tnat ki khot Simlieng.

*Ki Pung kiba heh**Ha ri Khasi :—*

**Nan Polok** — Ka don ha Shillong. La shna ia ka ha ka snem 1893-94 da u Sir William Ward, u Chief Commissioner.



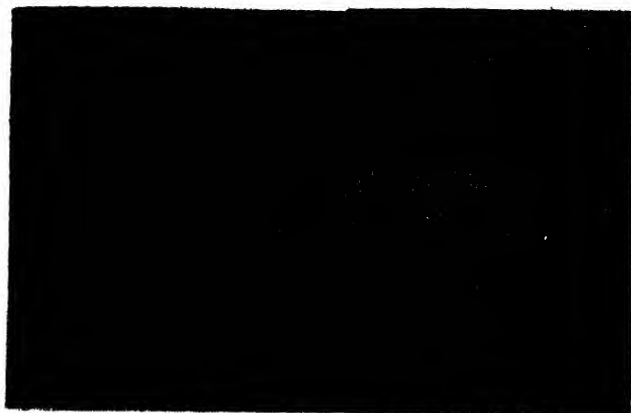
Ka Nan Polok

Ka Damsite ha Khwan (Barapani) ka long ka pung ba la den ban pynmihding elektrik. Ka long ka Pung kaba heh.

**Ka Pung ha Umden** — Ka long ka Pung kaba donnam. Ka don ha shnong Umden.

*Ha ri Jaiñtia :—*

1. **Thadlaskein** — Ka don kumba 8 kilometre tam (5 mail) shaneng Jowai ha lynti sha Shillong. Don ka jingong ba la shna ia ka la slem bah, da ki shipai u Sajar, u Lyngskor u Syiem Jaiñtia, da kaba tih tang mar shisien tih da ka tdong ryntieh. Kawei pat ka jingong ka long ba la tih nam ia ka da ki Khadar Doloi.



Nan Thadlaskein

2. **Bir Jympamasi, Mynkoitok bad Umtisong —**  
Ki don ha Nartiang.

3. **Ka Bir ne ka Pung ha Syndai —** Ha kaba don  
u Hati ba ki thaw da u maw.

4. **Ka Umbhang —** Ka don ha Bataw.

*Ki Umshit*

*Ha ri Khasi :—*

Ka don ka umshit kaba ha kjat u lum hajan Diwah,  
shaphang lynti Jakrem.

*Ha ri Jaiñtia :—*

Ka don ka Umshit kaba harud ka Wah Kupli sha  
mihngi na Khonshnong ha ka lynti ban leit sha Haflong na  
Jowai, ka long ka Umshit kaba heh tam. Mynta ka la hap  
hapoh ka North Cachar Hills.

*Ki Kshaid kiba kham Jrong*

*Ha Thaiñ Khasi :—*

1. **Kshaid Risaw bad Mawtyngkong** — Ka don shaphang mihngi na Mawsmmai.

2. **Kshaid Umsaw bad Urmasi** — Ki don hajan Mawmluh.

3. **Kshaid Nohkalikai** — Ka don shaphang sepngi na Mawmluh.

4. **Kshaid Daiñthlen** — Ka don shaphang sepngi na Nohkalikai.

5. **Kshaid Wahkaba, Iapkhnei bad Latara** — Ki don marpyrshah Sohra.

6. **Kshaid Wei-tdem** — Ka don ha ka Wah Umkhen sha mihngi na Shillong.

7. **Kshaid Thum** — Ka don ha ka Wah Kynshi hajan Nongstoiñ.

8. **Kshaid Sunapani** — Ka don ha Shillong ha marpyrshah Mawlai.

9. **Kshaid Umshyrpi** — Ka don ha Shillong ha marpyrshah Mawlai.

10. **Kshaid Kynrem** — Ka don harum Wahlong ha ka lynti na Sohra sha Shella.

**11. Spread Eagle** — Ka don hajan madan Polo mihngi na Shillong.

La khot ruh ia ka, "Ka Umkaliar".

**12. Elephant Fall** — Ka don shaphang sepngi na Umdienpung hajan ka shnong Nongpyiur.

**13. Kshaid Umsaitsning** — Ka don shaphang sepngi na Umyngka.

**14. Kshaid Lynqwa** — Ka don shathie na shnong Lyngwa.

*Ha Thaiñ Jaiñtia :—*

**1. Kshaid Tyrshi** — Ka don ha shnong Khliehtyrshi shaneng Jowai.

**2. Kshaid Rynji** — Ka don ha ka Wah Myntdu.

**3. Kshaid Iale** — Ka don ha ka Wah Kupli hajan ka shnong Iooksi.

**4. Kshaid Myntriang** — Ka don sha sepngi na Narwan.

**5. Kshaid Muwi** — Ka don harum ka jingkieng Muwi ha ka lynti na Jowai sha Jaraiñ.

**6. Kshaid Leteiñ** — Ka don hajan Daistong ha ki thaiñ Nongkhlieh.

### *Ki Jaka Pynmih Elektrik*

**1. Ka Umiam Hydel Project** — Ha Khwan ne Barapani, kumba 13 kilometre (8 mail) na Shillong ha ka surok sha Guwahati, don ka kynroh dewbilat kaba heh. Kane ka kynroh ka den ia ka um jong ka Wah Umiam Khwan ban pynlang ia ka um na ka bynta ban pynmih elektrik. La ju khot ia kane ka jaka ka Dam Site. Ki motor bad ki briew ki ia id na shiliang sha shiliang ka wah nador jong kane ka kynroh. Ia ka bor elektrik la pynpoi sha ki jaka kylleng ka Jylla Meghalaya bad Assam.

**2. Ka Umtrew Hydel Project** — Kane ka long kawei pat ka jaka pynmih elektrik. Ka don hajan Byrnihat ha ka liangkadiang jong ka surok na Shillong sha Guwahati ha khappud jong ka District Kamrup. Hangne ruh la den ia ka um jong ka Wah Umtrew da ka kynroh dewbilat. Ia ka bor elektrik la pynpoi sha Guwahati bad kiwei kiwei de ki shnong ha ri Dkhar.

**3. Mynta ki dang pyrshang ban den sa ia ka Wah Kupli sha ka thain Jaiñtia bad ia ka Wah Umtrew hajan Umling ha ka surok sha Guwahati, na ka bynta ban pynmih kham bun shuh shuh ka bor elektrik.**

*Ki Pubon ne ki Krem ba kham heh bad kham jrong ka lynter*

*Ha Khasi :—*

Ki don ki Pubon ha u Lum Lawbah, shaphang Mawsmal bad Mawmluh.

*Ha Jaiñtia :—*

Ka Pubon ha Rubasor, ha Syndai bad ha Lakadong ki long kiba kham pawnam.

### *Ki Niam*

Ki Khasi Pnar naduh mynbarim ki don ka Niam Shat ka Niam Kheĩñ ; hynrei mynta ki la don sa kine ki niam de : —

#### *Ki Khristan :—*

- (1) Ki Presbyterian
- (2) Ki Roman Katholik,
- (3) Ka Balang U Blei.
- (4) Ka Balang U Khrist.
- (5) Ka Balang Church of India.
- (6) Ki Unitarian
- (7) Seventh Day Adventist.

Nalor kine don bun ki dkhar kiba bat ia ka niam Hindu bad niam Musulman.

Ka Balang Presbyterian ka la wan poi nyngkong ha Sohra bad ka Balang Roman Katholik ka la wan poi ha ka snem kham hadien — kine ki artylli ki Balang ki la trei radbah ban rat ia ka jingdum-jingsah bieit ha ka ri.

### *Ka Rukom Synshar*

Ki Deputy Commisioner ki long ki khlieh jong kawei kawei ka District. Ka don ruh ka District Council kaba pyniaid kam na ka bynta ka ri Khasi bad kawei pat na ka bynta ka ri Jaiñtia. Ia ki District la pyniabynta shuh shuh ha ki Sub-Division bad Administrative Unit na ka bynta ban kham bha ka jingsynshar.

***Ki Sub-Division :—******Ha ka District East Khasi Hills : —***

1. Shillong Sub-Division.
2. Ri Bhoi Sub-Division.
3. Sohra Sub-Division.

***Ha ka District West Khasi Hills : —***

1. Nongstoin Sub-Division.
2. Mairang Sub-Division.
3. Mawkyrwat Sub-Division.

***Ha ka District Jaintia Hills : —***

1. Jowai Sub-Division.
2. Amlarem Sub-Division (Jaintia Border Sub-Division).
3. Khliehriat Sub-Division.

***Ki Development Block.***

Naduh ba ngi la ioh ia la ka jingsynshar ba laitluid, ka la don ka jingkhiih ban pynroi bad pynsan ia ki briew kiba shong ha nongkyndong. Kumta ka Sorkar ka la pyrshang ban buh da ki Development Block. La sdang ia kine ha ka 2 tarik u bnai Risaw jong ka snem 1952. Kane ka long ka lad ban pynsan ia ki nongkyndong. Ka rukom treikam ka long ba ki paidbah hi kin iatrei lang na ka bynta ka jingpynroi ia lade. Ka kam jong ka Sorkar pat ka long ban ialam bad ban iarap ia ki ha kino ki jingeh.



Ki jingthmu ba kongsan jong ki Development Block ki long ban kham pynroi ia ka rep ka riang, ban pynbha ia ki lynti ki syngkien, ban pynphriang ia ka jingpule kot bad ban pynshlur ia ki jingtreikam poh iing kum ka thaiñ jaiñ, kriañ, shang, shna wait, mohkhiew bad kiwei kiwei, Nalor kata kin iarap ruh ban kyntiew ia ka shong ka sah bad ka jingkoit jingkhiah bad ruh ban hikai ia ki jingialehkai sngewtynnad ha shnong ha thaw. Kane ka iarap ban peit ba ki briew ki don la ka kam ban trei.

Kawei ka Block ka kynthup palat spah tylli ki shnong. U nongpyniaid ba ha khlieh duh jong ka u dei u Block Development Officer ia uba ngi khot u B.D.O. La iarap ia u da kiwei pat ki para nongtrei. Ha ki Block ki don ruh ki Gram Sevak kiba dei ban peit ia katto katne tylli ki shnong. Kine ki don ka jingiadei kaba jan eh bad ki shnong. Ki dei ma ki kiba ialam lynti bad iarap ia ki briew ban kynjoh sha kata ka jingangnud jong ka jingpynsan ia lade.

Ki don 17 tylli ki Block ha East Khasi bad West Khasi bad Jaiñtia Hills.

1. *Ha East Khasi* : (1) Ka Bhoi Area Development Block — ka ophis treikam ka don ha Umsning. (2) Ka Myllem Development Block — ka ophis treikam ka don ha San Mer (Upper Shillong). (3) Ka Mawphlang Development Block — ka ophis treikam ka don ha Mawphlang. (4) Ka Mawsynram Development Block — ka ophis treikam ka don ha Mawsynram. (5) Ka Pynursla Development Block — ka ophis treikam ka don ha Pynursla, (6) Ka Shella-Bholaganj Development Block — ka ophis treikam ka don ha Sohra. (7) Ka Mawryngkneng Development

**Block — ka ophis treikam ka don ha Mawryngkneng. (8)  
 Ka Mawkynrew Development Block— ha Mawkynrew. (9)  
 Ka Umling Development Block — ha Umling.**

**2. *Ha West Khasi* :** (1) Ka Mairang Development Block — ka ophis treikam ka don ha Mairang. (2) Ka Mawkyrwat Development Block — ka ophis treikam ka don ha Mawkyrwat. (3) Ka Nongstoiñ Sonapahar Development Block — ka ophis treikam ka don ha Nongstoiñ. (4) Ka Mawshynrut (Riangdo) Development Block — ha Riangdo.

**3. *Ha Jaiñtia Hills*:** (1) Ka Thadlaskeiñ Development Block — ka ophis treikam ka don ha Thadlaskeiñ. (2) Ka Laskeiñ Development Block — ka ophis treikam ka don ha Laskeiñ. (3) Ka Khliehriat Development Block — ka ophis treikam ka don ha Khliehriat. (4) Ka Amlarem Development Block — ha Amlarem.

**Ia ka ri Khasi-Jaiñtia la ju khot ka ri ki Laiphew Syiem bad Khadar Doloì.**

***Ki Hima Syiem ha ri Khasi ki long kine : —***

**1. Myllem, 2. Khyrim, 3. Nongkhlaw, 4. Jirang, 5. Rambrai, 6. Nongstoiñ, 7. Sohra. 8. Langrin, 9. Myriaw, 10. Bhowal, 11. Mawiang, 12. Nongspung, 13. Maharam, 14. Nobosohphoh, 15. Mawsynram, 16. Malaisohmat.**

*Ki Hima Lyngdoh :—*

1. Sohiong. 2. Mawphlang. 3. Lyniong.

*Ki Hima Sirdar :—*

1. Mawlong, 2. Mawdon, 3. Nonglwai, 4. Dwara  
Nongtyrnm, 5. Pamsanngut, 6. Mawbeh 7. Marbisu.

*Hima Wahadadar :—* Shella.

*Ki Ilaka Doloi ha Jaiñtia :—*

1. Jowai, 2. Nongbah, 3. Mynso, 4. Nongjingi, 5.  
Shangpung, 6. Raliang, 7. Shilliang-Myntang, 8.  
Sutnga, 9. Narpuh, 10. Rymbai, 11. Nartiang, 12.  
Nongkhlieh, 13. Nongtalang, 14. Darrang, 15. Lakadong,  
16. Amwi, 17. Satpator.

*Ka Jinglong jong ki Khasi Jaiñtia.*

Ki Khasi-Jaiñtia ki long kiba smat ban trei ban  
ktah. Ki bam dohsniang, dohmasi, dohsyiar, dohblang bad  
dohkha ; hynrei ka jingbam bakongsan jong ki ka long ka  
ja, ki khatyrkhong bad ki jhur.

Ki long kiba ieit shibun ia ki jingialeh-sngewbha  
kum ka jingiasiat thong, ka jingshad lem bad ka put  
tangmuri bad tem ksing.

Ha Jowai don ka rukom lehniām haduh mynta, kaba  
ki khot Beh Diengkhlam, khnang ban khang ne beh noh ia  
ka khlam. Ia kane ki leh man ka snem ha u bnai Naitung

(July). Ha Smit ruh don ka jinglehniam shisien shisnem jong ka Hima Khyrim ba la khot ka 'Pomblang' ne ka 'Shad Nongkrem'.

Ha kine ki por, ki briew ki wan shong shnong ha Sor Shillong ban trei bun jait ki kam. Bun ki samla na nongkyndong ki wan ban pule ha ki skul heh ha Shillong. Na kine ynda ki la pass bun ki shong shnong noh ha Shillong. Ha ka snem 1981, ka jingbun briew ha Shillong ka la kot sha ka 1,73,014 haba shim ia ka Sor Municipal, ka Len Shipai, ka Nongthymmai bad Mawlai.

### *Ki Shnong Badonnam*

1. **Ka Shillong** — Ka long ka Nongbah ka Meghalaya ha kaba shong u Governor bad ki rangbah kiba pyniaid ia ki kam ophis. (Ka don hapoh ka Hima Mylliem). Ka long ruh ka nongbah ka District East Khasi Hills ha kaba shong u Deputy Commissioner jong ka District. Ki briew kiba shong ha ka, kat kum ka census 1981 ki long 1,07,673 ngut tang hapoh pud Municipal.

Hangne don ki Skul Heh (High School) ia ki shynrang bad ia ki kynthei; ka Skul Trei ha kaba ki hikai trei dieng, trei nar bad trei snieh, ka Skul Thain Jaiñ ha kaba ki hikai thainjaiñ ia ki samla kynthei, ki Skul Bah ne College, ka North Eastern Hill University (NEHU), ka Len Shipai bad ka Radio Station.

Ki Hospital kiba kham heh ki long kine — Ka Hospital Sorkar, ka Khasi Hills Presbyterian Hospital, Nazareth Hospital, Hospital ia ki shipai, ka Hospital ia ki kynthei, ka Pasteur (Passhor) Institute lane ka Hospital

ha kaba sumar ia kiba shah dait ksew lamwir, ne ki mrad ba don bih, ka Hospital Mrad, ha kaba ki sumar ia ki mrad kiba pang.

Ka don hangne ka iing Kashari jong ka District, ka Ophis Secretariat bad kiwei kiwei ki ophis, ka iing Durbar Thaw Aih jong ka Meghalaya, ka District Council jong ka ri Khasi. Ki don ruh ki madan ialehkai kiba la shna bha bad #1 jaka iaidkai pyngngad ba itynnad. Ki briew na kiwei kiwei pat ki jylla jong ka ri India ki ju wan shongkai pyngngad ha Shillong ha ka por lyiur. Don ruh bun jait ki briew kiba shong shnong na ka bynta ka khaai-pateng bad ka jingtrei jingktah jong ki.

Ka Shillong ka kynthup ia kine ki jaka : — Mawkhar, Jaiaw, Qualapati, Mawprem, Palton Bazar, Police Bazar, Jail Road, ka Len Shipai bad ki jaka shong ki Rangbah Shipai, Laban, Malki, Laitumkhrach, Riatsamthiah, Wahingdoh, Umsohsun. Ka Mawlai, Nongthymmai ruh ki long ka bynta jong ka Shillong. Hajan u Lum Len Shipai don ka Iewduh, ka iew kaba heh tam ha Khasi bad Jaiñtia bad kaba itynnad shibun.

2. Ka Sohra — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka Sohra Sub-division. Ka don kumba 53 kilometer (30 mail) shathie na Shillong, bad ka long ka shnong kaba jur tam u slap ha ka pyrthei baroh kawei. Hangne don ki Skul Heh, ka Skul Nonghikai bad ka Kollej Theoloji jong ka Balang Presbyterian ha North East India. Tang kumba 5 kilometre (3 mail) sharum Sohra, ha Mawmluh, ka don ka Karkhana shna Dewbilat kaba heh ha kaba don bun bah ki nongtrei. La khot ia kane, ka Cement Factory. Don ki Skul Heh jong ki Roman Katholik bad Ram Krishna Mission. Don ruh ki

**Ophis Sorkar, lingdak, Telegraph, Thanat, Dispensary, Hospital Sorkar bad Cherra-Bholaganj Development Block Office.**

**3. Ka Shella** — Mynshuwa ka la long ka shnong kaba riewspah, hynrei la pynjot ia ka da u jumai ha ka snem 1897. Ka don ka hat kaba ki ju iakhaii hapteng ki dkhar mynshuwa. Mynta la don ka surok motor na Shillong haduh Shella.

**4. Ka Nongstoiñ** — Kane ka long ka headquarter jong District West Khasi Hills. Ka long ka shnong kaba nangroi bad nangheh stet hapteng ki jaka nongkyndong. Hangne u shong u Deputy Commissioner bad ki don ruh ki Ophis Sorkar. Ki don de ki High bad M.E. Skul. La pyniasoh beit ia ka bad ka Shillong da ka surok bah.

**5. Ka Pynursla** — Ka don ha ka District East Khasi Hills, ha ka surok kali na Shillong sha Dawki kumba 50 kilometre na Shillong. Ka long kawei na ki jaka iew ba donnam jong ki jaka khappud bad hangne don ka Block Development Office bad kiwei pat ki Office Sorkar. Ki don ruh ki High Skul bad kiwei. Dang thaw hangne ia ka Hospital Sorkar.

**6. Ka Mawsynram** — Ka long kawei ka shnong kaba heh. Ka donnam na ka bynta ka jingioh slap jur eh.

**7. Nongpoh** — Kane ka shnong ka don ha ka surok Shillong Guwahati. Ka long ka headquarter jong ka Ri Bhoi Sub-Division.

**8. Ka Mairang** — Ka don ha ka District West Khasi

Hills bad ka long ka headquarter jong ka Mairang Sub-Division. Hangne ka don kawei ka iew ba heh ha ri Khasi ia kaba la khot ka Iew Langstieh. La pyniasoh ia ka bad ka Shillong da ka surok kali. Don ruh ki Office Sorkar kiba bun.

9. **Ka Mawkyrwat** — Kane ka long kawei na ki shnong kiba nang heh stet jong ka District West Khasi Hills. Hangne don kawei na ki iew ba kongsan ha ri Khasi ba la khot ka Iew Mawkyrwat. Ka long ka headquarter jong ka Mawkyrwat Sub-Division.

10. **Ka Jowai** — Hangne u shong u Deputy Commissioner uba dei peit ia ka District Jaiñtia Hills. Don hangne ka Iing Kashari, ka Iing Dak, ka College, ka Skul Heh Sorkar bad Roman Katholik, ka Hospital ka Balang Presbyterian, ka Hospital Sorkar bad ka District Council. Don bun ki Office Sorkar. Ka Iew Musiang ka long hangne. Ka ri Jaiñtia ka la ioh la ka jong ka District Council ha kaba kut jong ka snem 1965.

11. **Ka Iale** — Ka jaka ba iashem bad ka Wah Kupli, shaphang shathie na looksi; don hangne uwei u maw, ha uba ki Syiem Jaiñtiapur mynshuwa ki ju phah knia arngut ki briew man ka snem.

12. **Ka Borkhat** — Don ka lingsyiem u Murkohaiñ, u Syiem Jaiñtiapur, uba ha ka por jong u, ka Sorkar ka la knieh ia ka ri Jaiñtia. Ka long ka jaka ba long hat (iew) ha khappud Bangladesh.

13. **Khliehriat** — Kane ka shnong ka don ha ka surok Jowai—Silchar. Ka long ka headquarter jong ka

### **Khliehriat Sub-Division.**

**14. Ki Syiem Jaiñtia** — Mynshuwa ki ong ba ki mih bad shong ha Sutnga, nangta ki sa kynriah sha Nartiang. Hadien, ynda ki la ioh ia ka Jaiñtiapur ki shong skhem hangta tangba ki pynlong ia ka Nartiang ka jaka shonglyiur jongki. Don ha Nartianghaduh mynta shibynta na ka kynroh ba la ker bad ka kynroh ban rung sha lingsyiem ba la jot bad hapoh kata ka pud ka dang don ki ling Blei ha kaba shong ki Khar Bamon, kiba pyniaid ia ka niam Hindu. Ha kane ka shnong don ruh ki Mawbynna bad u Mawpun uba jrong, bad ki Bir ne ki pung ba la tih da ki briew u Sajar Nangli.

**15. Thadlaskeiñ** — Kane ka don ha ka surok Shillong-Jowai ha ka District Jaiñtia Hills. Ka pawnam na ka bynta ka pung ba donnam kaba don hangne, ka Thadlaskeiñ. Hangne don ruh ka Basic Training Centre bad ka Block Development Office.

**16. Nartiang** — Ka don ha ka District Jaiñtia Hills kumba 22 k.m. (14 mail) na Jowai. Ka donnam na ka bynta ki jingjia kiba iadei bad u Syiem Jaiñtiapur. U don hangne u mawbynna uba heh bad jrong, lai tylli ki pung kyntang bad ka jaka shong ka blei jong ki Hindu, ka Durga.

**17. Ka Dawki** — Ka don ha khappud jong ka Bangladesh, ha ka Amlarem Sub-Division jong ka Jaiñtia Hills District. Ka la ju pawnam na ka bynta ka iew kaba heh ha kaba ki nong-Bangladesh ki ju wan. Ka don hangne ka Check Post ia ki briew kiba leit sha Bangladesh na India, bad kito kiba rung sha India da ka surok kaba pyniasoh ia ka Bangladesh.



**18. Amlarem** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka Amlarem Sub-Division, ka don ki Office Sorkar. Kane ka shnong ka nang heh naduh ba la pynlong ia ka, ka nongbah jong katei ka Sub-Division.

**19. Ka Nongtalang** — Ka shnong kaba nangroi ha kaba don ka High School bad ka Hospital. Ka don marjan bad ka Dawki. Nangne lah bah iohi kyndiang ia ki pynthor Bangladesh.

*Ki Jingtei bad kiwei kiwei ki jingmutdur ki riewhyndai.*

**Ki Mawbyнна bad ki Mawtei nam** — Ha ki bun ki jaka bad ki shnong kylleng ka ri, don bun ki mawbyнна. Hynrei u Mawbyнна uba jrong tam uba dang sah haduh mynta, u don ha Nartiang. Ka jingjrong bad ka jingheh jong u ka long 8 metre (18 pruh) la 2 metre (4 1/2 pruh) bad ka jingrben 46 centimetre (1 1/2 pruh). Une u maw u don ha Iew Nartiang, ryngkat bad kiwei kiwei ki mawbyнна rit, kiba la ot dur itynnad kum ki sum, ki wait, ki stieh. Ha lynti shaiew, don ruh u mawpun uba jrong, uba heh bad uba rben kat utei u mawbyнна. Ia kine ki maw ki khot ki Mawlong Syiem. La shna ia ki da u Lah Lyngskor, u Myntri u Syiem Jaiñtia, bad u Mar Phalyngki, u briew uba khelaiñ.

**Ki Kor bad ki Jaka Thangbriew** — Kajaka thang briew kaba heh bad kaba itynnad ka long ka jingthang ki Syiem Sohra kaba ha Pamsohmen.

**Ka Dur Hati kaba heh da u Maw** — Kane ka don ha ka nan kaba ha Syndai. Mynshuwa u hati u don bad u

**luta uba dih um na kata ka nan ; hynrei mynta u luta u la kheĩñ noh.**

**Ka Dur u Sniang uba heh da u Maw** — Une u don harud lynti kumba shiteng kilometre na Jowai, ban leit sha Jaiñtiapur.

**Ki Mawthohbriew ne Mawdurbriew** — Uwei u don hajan Nartiang, bad uwei pat sha Bhoi hajan Mynshru. Kine ki long ki maw ba la ot ha ka dur briew ba la pynthiah halon u maw. Don arngut ki briew ha kawei kawei na kitei ki jaka.

## 1. KA RI GARO.

**Ka East Garo Hills bad ka West Garo Hills.**

*Ki Pud Sawdong ka East Garo Hills :—*

**Shatei —** Goalpara District.

**Mihngi —** West Khasi Hills.

**Shathie —** West Garo Hills.

**Sepngi :—** West Garo Hills.

**Ka Jingheh :** — Kane ka district ka heh 2,633 sq. km.

**Ka Jingbun briew :** — Kat kum ka census 1981 ka long 1,35,864 ngut.

*Ki Pud Sawdong ka West Garo Hills : —*

Shatei — East Garo Hills.

Mihngi — East Garo Hills bad West Khasi Hills.

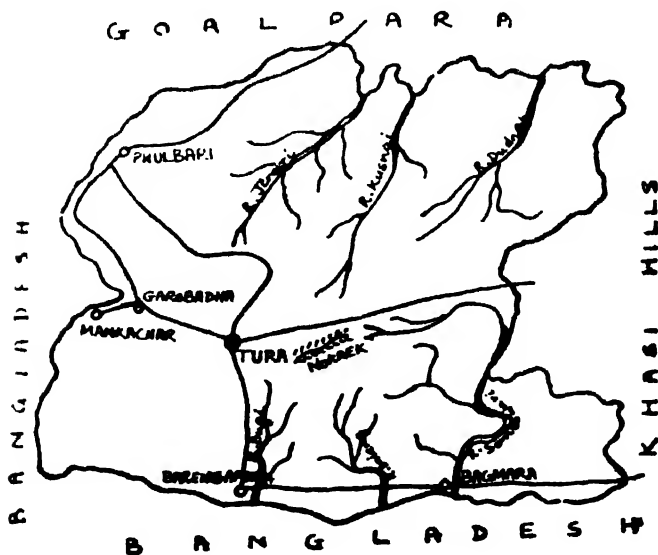
Shathie — Bangladesh

Sepngi— Dhuburi District bad Bangladesh.

*Ka Jingheh :—* Kane ka district ka long 5,584 sq. km.

*Ka Jinghun briew :—* Kat kum ka census 1981 ka long 3,69,139 ngut.

*Ki Lum :—* U Lum Nok-rek u jrong kumba 1,423 metre (4,670 phut) na sla duriaw.



***Ki Wah* :—** Ki Wah Krisnai, Dudnai, Jinari ki mih na u Lum Nok-rek bad ki tuid sha ka wah Brahmaputra. Ka wah Someswari ka long ka wah kaba heh tam ha ka District bad ka tuid sha Mymensing (Bangladesh).

***Ka Jingshit Jingkhriat* :** — Ha ka por tlang ka khriat. Ha ka por lyiur ka shit. U slap ruh u hap kat ban biang.

***Ki Nongshong Shnong* :—** Ia ki briew kiba shong ha kane ka ri la khot ki Garo. Ki kren ka ktien Garo. Ki kheifñ jait na ka kynthei.

***Ki Jingmih* :—** U khaw bad u kynphad ki mih bha ha kane ka ri. Ki dieng iing, u siej, u thri bad ka laha lah ban ioh na ki khlaw. Ki mrad kum ki shynreh, ki skei, ki hati bad ki sniang khlaw la shem ha ki khlaw jong kane ka ri. Ki don ruh ki par dewiong kiba pynmih u dewiong uba bha.

***Ki Lynti* :—** Ka surok Tura-Baghmara, Tura Phulbari, Tura-Mankachar, Tura-Goalpara, Shillong sha Tura lyngba ka Nongstoiñ, ki long kiba kham kongsan.

***Ka Jingsynshar* :—** Ia ka ri Garo la pyniabynta ha ki artylli ki district.

**1. *Ka District East Garo Hills* :—** Ka nongbah jong ka ka long ka Williamnagar.

**Kane ka District ka sah khlem pynbynta ha ki Sub-Division.**

**2. *Ka District West Garo Hills* :— Ka nongbah jong ka ka long ka Tura.**

**Ia kane ka District la pyniabynta ha ki lai tylli ki Sub-Division:—**

**(1) Ka Tura Sub-Division.**

**(2) Ka Baghmara Sub-Division. (La pynlong ha ka 7.1.1976).**

**(3) Ka Dadengiri Sub-Division.**

**Nalor kine la pynlong ruh ar tylli ki Administrative Unit :—**

**(1) Betasing Administrative Unit, ha West Garo Hills.**

**(2) Resubelpara Administrative Unit, ha East Garo Hills.**

## **KI DEVELOPMENT BLOCK**

**Ki Development Block ki don 4 tylli ha East Garo Hills bad 9 tylli ha West Garo Hills.**

*Ha East Garo Hills.*

- (1) Resu Dev. Block — Ha Resubelpara.
- (2) Sengsak Dev. Block — Ha Sengsak.
- (3) Rongjeng Dev. Block — Ha Rongjeng.
- (4) Samanda Dev. Block — Ha Samanda.

*Ha West Garo Hills.*

- (1) Rongram Dev. Block — ha Asaragiri
- (2) Dalu “ — ha Barenggapara
- (3) Betasing “ — ha Betasing
- (4) Jigjak “ — ha Jigjak
- (5) Selsela “ — ha Selsela
- (6) Dadenggiri “ — ha Dadenggiri
- (7) Chokpot “ — ha Chokpot
- (8) Dambuk Aga “ — ha Baghmara.
- (9) Rongara “ — ha Rongara

Ia ki nongsynshar ba long trai khyndew la khot ki Nokma.

Ia ki kynja Sirdar ba la thung da ka District Council halor ka jingai jingmut ki Nokma, la khot ki Laskar.

U Deputy Commissioner u long u khlieh kawei kawei ka District. Ka don ruh ka District Council kaba pyniaid kam na ka bynta baroh ar District.

*Ki Jaka kiba kham pawnam.*

**Tura** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka West Garo Hills. Ka don ki Ophis, ka College, ka Skul Heh bad bun k1 skul pdeng. Ka long ruh ka jaka iew kaba heh.

**Karobadha** — Kane ka shnong ka donnam na ka bynta ka iew kaba heh.

**Phulbari** — Ka don ha ka surok Goalpara-Tura. Ka donnam na ka bynta ka jingtrei kynphad.

**Resubelpara** — Ka long ka nongrit kaba itynnad bad kaba roi.

### LYNNONG 3

#### KA JYLLA ASSAM.

Ka Jylla Assam ka long kaba itynnad. Ka long kawei na ki arphewsan tylli ki ri ne jylla kiba heh ha ri India. Ka don shatei mihngi jong ka ri India. Ka Dispur ka long ka nongbah jong ka.

Shatei jong ka ki ieng ki Lum Himalaya ne Maka shang kiba jrong kum ka kynroh kaba khraw. Ka wah ba khraw jong ka ri India, ka Wah Brahmaputra, ka tuid lyngba jong kane ka ri Assam.

### **Ki Pud Sawdong :—**

**Shatei — Bhutan, Arunachal Pradesh**

**Mihngi — Nagaland, Manipur bad Arunachal Pradesh.**

**Shathie — Meghalaya, Mizoram, Tripura bad Manipur.**

**Sepngi — Bangladesh bad West Bengal.**

Ka kyrteng kaba rim jong ka Assam ka long Pragjyotispur. Hadien la khot ia ka Kamarupa. Bun ki syiem kiba khraw ki la synshar halor kane ka hima hyndai. Ki Ahom ki la wan na ki hima Shan ha ka spah snem kaba khadlai bad la tharai ba ka kyrteng Assam la ioh na ki. Ki Phareng ki la ioh kynti ia ka Assam ha ka snem 1826 haduh ka snem 1947. Ka la lait na ka kti ki nongwei lem bad kiwei pat ki bynta jong ka ri India bad mynta ka la long ka ri kaba laitluid.

**Ka Dur —** Ia ka Assam lah ban iabynta ha ki lai bynta :— (i) Ka Ri Thor ka Wah Brahmaputra (ii) Ka Ri Thor ka Wah Barak (iii) Ka North Cachar Hills bad Karbi Anglong bad ki sharing lum khappud ka Arunachal Pradesh.

**Ka Ri Thor Brahmaputra —** Ka long kumba 800 kilometre (500 mail) ka lynter bad 80 kilometre (50 mail) bad 130 kilometre (80 mail) ka pyngkiang. Shatei jong ka ki don ki sharing lum khappud ka Arunachal Pradesh bad shathie ka Meghalaya. Bun ki tnad wah kiba mih na ki lum bah bad ki lum rit ha baroh arliang ki tuid sha kane ka Wah Bah. Ka them Brahmaputra ka long kaba seisoh



eh, ka dap da ki pynthor suda.

**Ka Ri Thor Barak** — Ka long ka them kaba rit bad kaba kynthup tang ia ka District Cachar bad Karimganj.

**Ki Ri Lum** — Ki don hapdeng artylli ki Ri Thor. Ki ri North Cachar bad Karbi Anglong ki pynlong ia kane ka thaiñ.

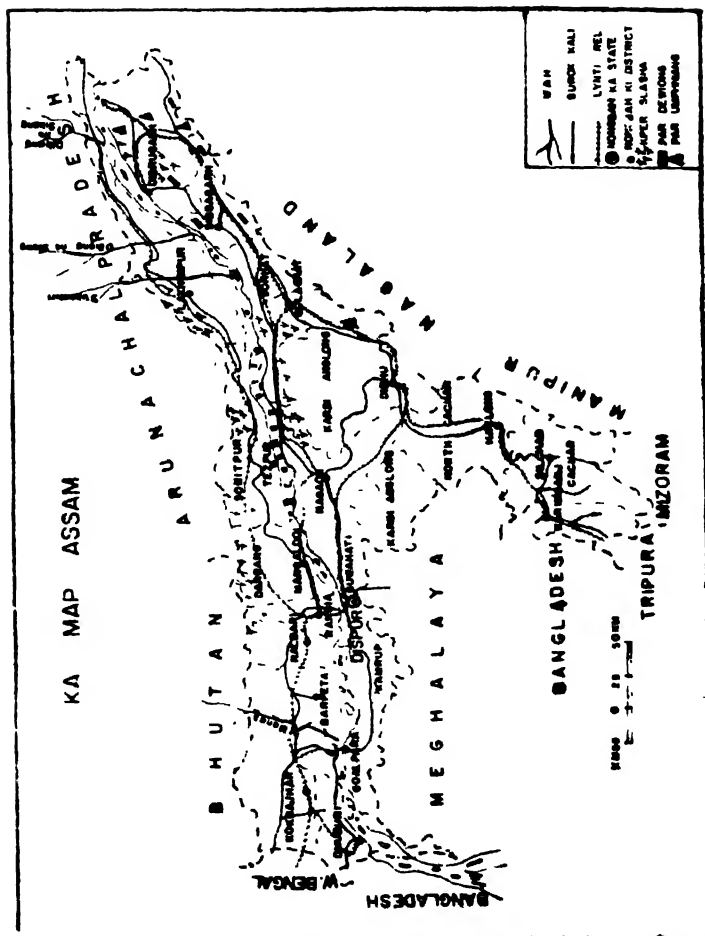
**Ka Jingheh** — Ka jingheh ka ri Assam ka long kumba 78,523 kilometre sawdong.

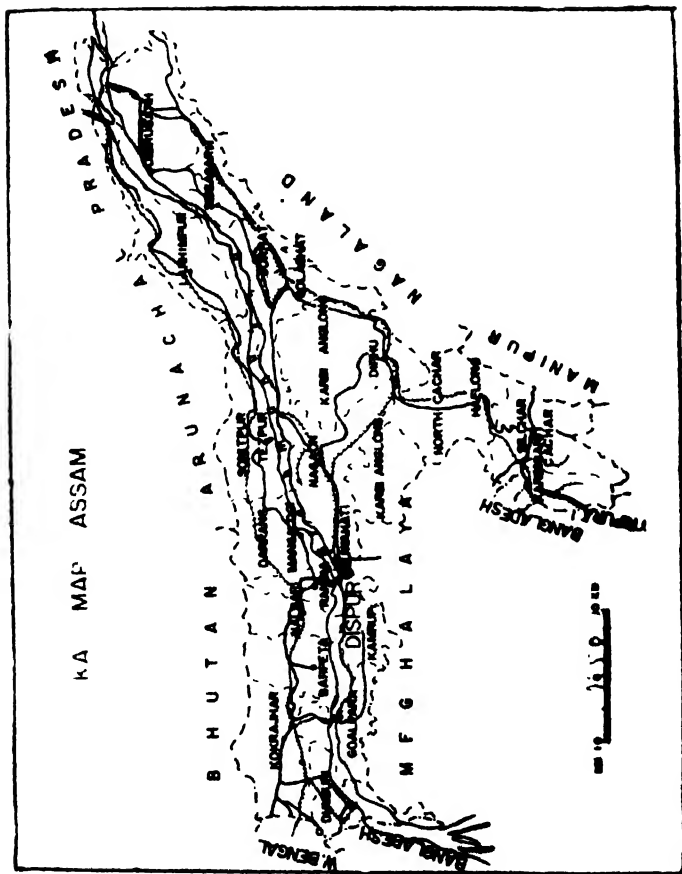
**Ka Jingbun Briew** — Haduh u snem 1989 ka jingkheñ briew ka long kumba 227,66,000. Ki Assamia ki shong ha Ri Thor jong ka Brahmaputra. Ki Bengali ki shong ha Ri Thor Barak bad katto katne kiwei pat kum, ha Goalpara bad Guwahati. Ki Karbi bad ki Kachari ki shong ha ki ri lum hynrei ki duna shibun eh.

**Ka Niam** — Kiba long niam Hindu ki long kiba bun tam hapdeng ki nongshong shnong jong ka ri, bud sa ki Musulman. Dang don sa kiwei kiwei ki jait niam ba kham khyndiat briew nalog kine, kum ka niam Khristan bad niam trai ri.

**Ka Jingshit Jingkhriat** — Ka jingshit jingkhriat jong ka Assam ka pher kawei ka thaiñ na kawei pat. Ki jaka lum ki khriat ha ki por tlang. Ha kiwei pat ki samoi ki sngewtynnad shibun. Ki Ri Thor ki shit shibun ha ki por lyiur.

**Ka Jinghap Slap** — U slap u hap jur ha man la ki jaka ha ka ri. Kane ka iarap ban pynthanda ia ka jingshit.





**Ka Wah** — Ka Wah Brahmaputra ka long ka wah kaba kongsan ha ka ri, ka Wah Barak ka bud ia ka. Ka Wah Brahmaputra ka long ka wah kaba jrong tam ha ka ri India. Bun ki shnat wah ki wan hap sha ka na shatei bad na shathie; kiba kham kongsan ki long : Lohit, Dihang, Subansiri, Dibru bad Dhansiri.

**Ki Kshaid** — Ka Kshaid Shapanala ha Nagaon bad Phatasil ha Sibsagar ki long kiba kham pawnam.

**Ki Umshit** — Ka umshit kaba don harud ka Wah Kupli ka long kaba heh tam. Ka umshit kaba kumba 19 kilometre (12 mail) shaphang shathie na Golaghat ha ka District Sibsagar ruh ka long kawei na kiba donnam.

**Ki Lynti Syngkien** — Ha Assam ki surok ki pyniasoh ia baroh ki shnong kiba kham heh bad kham donkam ha ka jylla bad shabar jong ka de. Ki don ruh ki jingkieng na shiliang sha shiliang ka Wah Brahmaputra kum ha Guwahati, ban kham pynsuk bad pynstet ia ka leit ka wan.

**Ki Lynti Rel** — (1) Na Dhuburi shaduh Tezpur ; (2) Na Pandu-Lumding sha Tinsukia ; (3) Kawei pat ka lynti ka sdang na Lumding sha Karimganj bad Silchar. Ka lynti rel kaba jrong tam ha ri Assam ka iaid naduh Dhuburi sha Tinsukia lyngba Guwahati bad Lumding. Na Lumding ka par sha Silchar bad Karimganj. Sa kawei pat ka tnat ka leit na Rangia sha Tezpur. Ki don bun kiwei pat ki tnat laiñ kiba rit. Naduh Lumding sha Silchar ha ka bynta ba lum, don bun ki lynti krem hapoh ki lum ba la khot ki Tunnel. Don ruh ka jingkieng nalog ka Wah Brahmaputra.

Ki jhad ki per halor ka Wah Brahmaputra baroh shisnem.

**Ki Jaka Sangeh Aeroplane** — Kibakham kongsan ki long ka Borjhar hajan Guwahati, ka Saloni hajan Tezpur, ka Rouria hajan Jorhat, ka Mohanbari hajan Dibrugarh bad ka Kumbhirgram hajan Silchar.

Ki lieng kynda bad ki kali masi bordi ruh ki treikam shibun kum ki nongkit briew bad ki mar na kawei ka jaka sha kawei pat ka jaka.

**Ki Station Radio** — Ka Assam ka don ka Station Radio kaba heh ha Guwahati.

### *Ki Jingmih*

**Ka Jingrep** — Ka Assam ka long ka ri kaba seisoh. Ukba u mih kyrhai ha ki jaka ri thor. U sainalia, tyrso, pai, dumasla bad ki jhur ki long bha. Bun jait ki soh kum ka kait bad sohpieng bad kiwei kiwei ki mih bha. U phan u mih bha ha ri lum bad ha ri thor kumjuh. U kynphad ruh u mih ha ki jaka ba kham lum.

Ki 'persha ki bun hangne. Ki pynmih u slash a uba bang bad uba itynnad ka rong. Palat shiteng ka jingrep sha ha ri India ka don ha ri Assam.

**Ki Par** — Ka ri Assam ka long kaba riewspah eh ha ki mar poh khyndew. Ki don ki par umphniang ha Digboi, Naharkatia, Hakrijan, Duliajan, Kharjan, Doomduma bad Sariali ha Dibrugarh District, ha Borhola kaba ha Jorhat District, ha Rudrasagar, Geleki, Amgurl, Chang-



maigaon, Lakwa bad Rudra ha Sibsagar District. Ki jaka pynkhuid umphniang ki don ha Digboi (Dibrugarh District), Noonmati (Guwahati), Bongaigaon (Goalpara District) bad Namuligarh (Golaghat District). Ki par dewiong ki don ha Ledo, Margherita bad Makum ha Assam kaba Shaneng.

**Ki Jingmih na ki Khlaw** — Ki diengblei, ki siej, ki thri ki mih bha. Ki donnam shibun na ka bynta ka jingbha bad jingshah. Ki diengjri ki mih kynrei ha ki jaka jaka.

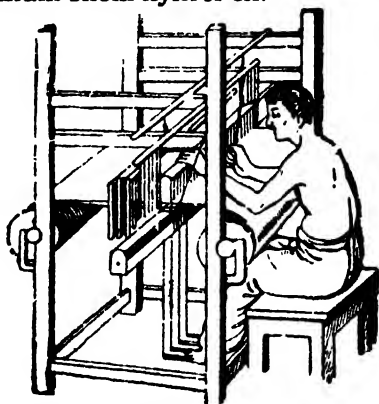
**Ki Mrad** — Ka Assam ka donnam na ka bynta u Kyndad, u mrad uba tang kawei ka reng, uba ki khot u Rhinoseros. Ki don ruh ki hati kiba heh, ki skei, ki sier bad



ki khla, ki dngiem bad ki 'niangkhlaw, ki shrieh bad ki tngaw. Don bun jait ki bseiñ kiba don bih bad bym don bih.

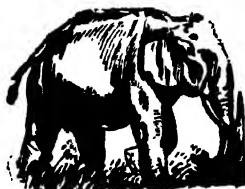
Don bun jait ki sim ha ki khlaw jong ka Assam, kum ki moina, ki tuta, ki klew, ki lyngdkhur bad ki paitpuraw.

Napdeng ki mrad ba ri ki briew, ki masi, ki blang, ki langbrot, ki kulai, ki shynreh, ki sniang, ki ksew bad ki miaw kiba kham shem kynrei eh.



**Ka Jingtrei Jingktah hapoh ka ri**— Ka jingthaiñ jaiñ ka long ka jingtrei kaba pawnam jong ki briew ha ri Assam. Ki kynthei ki thaiñ bun jait ki jaiñ ba ki da thaw ki dur baitynnad ha ki. Ki jaiñ muka bad rusom ha ki jaka thor jong ka Wah Brahmaputra, ki ring ia ki khmat ki briew baroh.

Ka jingtrei ba ki mut ha ki bniat hati, ki rnong bad ki khiew nar, bad ki tiar ba ki thaw da ki thri ki long kiei kiei kiba ka ri ka dei ban sarong.



**Ka jingtrei ha u sha bad ka umphniang jong ka Assam ki long ki artylli ki jingtrei radbah jong ka. Ka jaka shna jingpruid ding ka don ha Dhuburi.**

**Ka Jingshalan mar shabar ka ri — Ka Assam ka shalan ia ki jingmih kum u sha, u khaw, u sainalia, ki symbai tyrso, u kynphad, ki mar poh khyndew kum ka petrol, u dewiong ; ki mar khlaw kum ki dieng iing, ka laha, ki siej bad ki thri ; ki mrad kum ki hati bad ki kyndad.**

**Ki Mar ba wan shapoh ka ri — Ka Assam ka ioh na shawei ia ki jait shyieng symbai, u kew, ka shini, u atta, u sago, u barli, ka mluh, ki musla, ka dawai, ka tin, ka jaiñ syaid bad ki kynja motor kar bad baisikil.**

**Ka Jingsynshar — U Governor u synshar halor ka ri Assam. La ai buit lem ia u da ki dkhot jong ka Dorbar Thaw Aifi ka ri Assam kiba mihkhmat ia ki briew jong ka ri.**

**Khnanng ba ka jingsynsnar kan kham ia id beit, la pyniabynta ia ka Assam ha ki 19 tylli ki District. Kawei kawei ka district ka long hapoh u Deputy Commissioner. Ki District Ri Lum ki don ka District Council ia kawei kawei na ki.**

**Ki kyrteng ki District bad ki nongbah ki long kumne harum :—**

### **District**

1. Dhuburi
2. Kokrajhar

### **Nongbah**

Dhuburi  
Kokrajhar



3. Goalpara	Goalpara
4. Barpeta	Barpeta
5. Nalbari	Nalbari
6. Rangia	Rangia
7. Kamrup	Guwahati
8. Darrang	Mangaldoi
9. Sonitpur	Tezpur
10. Nagaon	Nagaon
11. Lakhimpur	Lakhimpur
12. Sibsagar	Sibsagar
13. Dibrugarh	Dibrugarh
14. Jorhat	Jorhat
15. Golaghat	Golaghat
16. Karbi Anglong	Diphu
17. North Cachar Hills	Haflong
18. Cachar	Silchar
19. Karimganj	Karimganj

### **A. KI DISTRICT RI LUM**

#### **1. KA DISTRICT NORTH CACHAR HILLS**

**Ki Pud Sawdong :—**

Shatei — Karbi Anglong bad Nagaon

Mihngi — Nagaland bad Manipur

Shathie — Cachar

Sepngi — Meghalaya bad Karbi Anglong.

**Ka Jingheh — Ka heh kumba 4,890 kilometre sawdong.**

**Ka Jingkheih Briew** — Ki nongshong shnong ki don kumba 1,24,000 ngut.

**Ki Nongshong Shnong** — Ki Assamese bad khamtam ki Kachari ki long ki nongshong shnong ba kongsan jong ka District. Ki don ruh ki Karbi, ki Kuki, ki Naga. ki Bengali bad kiwei kiwei de.

**Ki Jingmih** — U khaw, u phan, ki soh, u kynphad, ki jait dai bad ki jhur ki mih bha. Na ki khlaw ki mih bun jait ki dieng, ki siej bad ki thri. Ki don ruh ki jait mrad kum ki hati, ki khla bad ki skei. Hangne lah ruh ban shem ia ki par dewiong.

**Ki Wah** — Ka Wah Diyung bad Wah Kupli ki long kiba kham kongsan.

**Ki Lynti Syngkein** — Ki lynti rel ki iaid lyngba ka District. Ka lynti rel ba heh kaba wan na Nagaon lyngba Lumding ka pyniasoh ia ka Haflong. Don ruh ki pohkrem ne tunnel ha ki bynta jong ka lynti rel. Ki surok kali ba kongsan jong ka District ki long, kawei kaba wan na Guwahati lyngba ka Nagaon, Lumding sha Haflong; bad kawei pat na Shillong lyngba ka Jowai, Karampani sha Haflong. Ka don ruh ka surok kali na Haflong sha Silchar.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — La phiah ia ka District ha ki artylli ki Sub-division, ka North Cachar Sub-division bad ka Maibong Sub-division. U Deputy Commissioner u long u khlieh ka jingsynshar ha ka District. Ki Sub-Divisional Officer ki trei hapoh jong u. Ka don ruh ka District Council.

***Ki Jaka ba kham pawnam***

**Haflong** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka District bad ka long ka hill station ba itynnad bad ka jaka shong pyngngad. Hangne don ki Ophis Sorkar bad Skul Heh Sorkar.

**Mahur** — Ka long ka station rel. Ka tunnel kaba jrong tam ka don hangne, kaba shim por haduh 3 minit ia ka rel ban iaid lyngba.

**Karampani** — Hangne don ka umshit kaba heh bad pawnam ba la tip kum ka Anasua Kund. Kane ka ju ring shibun ki nongleit khmihkai.

**Jatinga** — Ka long ka station rel bad ka jaka ba itynnad. La ju tip ruh ia ka kum ka jaka noh iap jong ki sim. La ong ba ki sim kiba wan her sha kane ka jaka ki shu hap la ka hap bad iap noh hangta.

**2. KA DISTRICT KARBI ANGLONG**

**Ki Pud Sawdong :—**

Shatei — Nagaon bad Golaghat

Mihngi — Golaghat bad Nagaland

Shathie — North Cachar Hills bad Nagaland

Sepngi — Meghalaya.

**Ka Jingheh** — Ka heh kumba 10,332 kilometre sawdong.

**Ka Jingkheĩñ Briew** — Ki briew kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 6,19,900 ngut.

**Ki Nongshong Shnong** — Ki Karbi ki long ki nongshong shnong kiba kongsan jong ka District. Ki don ruh ki Assamese. ki Kuki, bad kiwei kiwei de.

**Ki Jingmih** — U khaw, u riewhadem, ki jait dai ba bun jait, ki jhur bad u kynphad ki mih bha. Ki khlaw ha ka District ki pynmih shibun ki dieng, ki siej bad ka laha. Ki don ruh ki par mawshun bad dewiong. Ngi shem ruh ki jait mrad kum ki hati bad ki dngiem.

**Ki Wah** — Ka Wah Jamuna, Kupli bad Barapani ki long kiba kham kongsan.

**Ki Lynti Syngkien** — Ka lynti rel na Guwahati kaba iaiaid lyngba ka Nagaon bad Lumding ka pyniasoh ia ka Diphu. Ka surok bah na Jagi Road ka iaiaid lyngba ka Nagaon bad ka poi haruh Diphu.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — La phiah ia ka District ha ki artylli ki Sub-division, ka Diphu bad ka Harem. U Deputy Commissioner u long u khlieh ka jingsynshar. Ka don ruh ka District Council.

*Ki Jaka ba kham pawnam*

**Diphu** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka District. Ha ka don ki skul heh bad ki ophis sorkar. Ka don ka lynti rel bad ka surok kali kiba pyniasoh ia ka bad kiwei pat ki jaka ka jylla Assam.

## B. KI DISTRICT RI THOR KA ASSAM

### 1. KA DISTRICT DHUBURI

**Ki Pud Sawdong :—**

Shatei — Kokrajhar

Mihngi — Goalpara

Shathie — Meghalaya

Sepngi — Bangladesh bad West Bengal.

**Ka Jingheh** — Ka heh kumba 2,745 kilometer sawdong.

**Ka Jingkheih Briew** — Ki briew kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 13,90,900 ngut.

**Ki Nongshong Shnong** — Ki Assamese ki long ki nongshong shnong ba kongsan. Ki don ruh ki Bengali, Bihari bad kiwei kiwei de.

**Ki Jingmih** — U khaw, u riewhadem, u pai, ki jait dai bad u sainalia ki mih bha. Na ki khlaw ki siej ki mih bha ; don ruh ki jait dieng kum ki diengbti bad diengblei bad ia kine la ju shalan shabar sha kiwei pat ki jaka.

**Ki Lynti Syngkien** — Ka lynti rel na Fakarigram ka iaid lyngba ka Golakganj bad ka pyniasoh ia ka nongbah Dhuburi. Ka surok na Salmara ka iaid lyngba ka Bagribari bad Dhuburi.

**Ka jaka sangeh aeroplane ka don ha Rupsi.**

**Ki Karkhana** — Ka District ka don ki karkhana shna jingpruid bad shna tiar alluminium ha Golakganj.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — La phiah ia ka District ha ki artylli ki Sub-division, ka Dhuburi Sub-division bad ka Mankachar Sub-division. U Deputy Commissioner u long u khlieh jong ka jingsynshar.

*Ki Jaka ba kham pawnam*

**Ka Dhuburi** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka District. Ka don harud jong ka Wah Brahmaputra bad ka long ka sor kaba nang roi. Ka long ruh ka kad jhad bad ka station rel. Hangne don ka karkhana shna jingpruid kaba heh bad pawnam. Don ruh ki skul heh bad ki ophis sorkar Ka long ruh ka shnong khañi kaba nang roi.

## **2. KA DISTRICT GOALPARA**

**Ki Pud Sawdong :—**

Shatei — Kokrajhar bad Barpeta

Mihngi — Kamrup

Shathie — Meghalaya

Sepngi — Dhuburi.

**Ka Jingheh** — Ka hen kumba 2,843 kilometre sawdong.

**Ka Jingkheih Briew** — Ki briew kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 10,85,200 ngut.

**Ki Nongshong Shnong** — Ki Assamese ki long ki nongshong shnong ba kongsan jong ka District. Ki don kiwei pat kum ki Bengali bad ki Garo.

**Ki Jingmih** — U khaw, u kynphad, u sainalia, u riewhadem, ki jait dai, ki symbai umphniang, u pai ki long kiba kongsan. Na ki khlaw ki mih ki diengbti bad diengblei kiba ju shalan shabar ka District. Don ruh ki siej, ki thri, ka laha bad ka ngap. Ki mradkhlaw kum ki hati, ki dngiem, ki khla ki don ha ki khlaw khap Garo Hills.

**Ki Lynti Syngkien** — Ka lynti rel ba khlad na Bongaigaon ka pyniasoh ia ka nongbah Goalpara. Ka surok bah ba shathie na Guwahati ka iaaid lyngba ka Boko, Dudnai shaduh Goalpara. Kawei pat ka surok bah ba shatei na Guwahati ka iaaid lyngba ka Rangia, Bijni, Bongaigaon bad ka leit shaduh Goalpara. Ka don ka jingthmu ban shna ia ka jingkieng ha ka Wah Brahmaputra ban pyniasoh ia ka Jogighopa bad Pancharatna.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — La phiah ia ka District ha ki artylli ki Sub-division, ka Goalpara Sub-division bad ka Uttar Salmara Sub-division. U Deputy Commissioner u long u khlieh ka jingsynshar.

*Ki Jaka ba kham pawnam*

**Goalpara** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka District bad ka don harud jong ka Wah Brahmaputra. Ka long ka kad lieng bad ka jaka khafi kaba nang roi. Ka long ruh ka

sor kaba nang heh. Hangne don ka Sainik School.

**Bongaigaon** — Ka long ka shnong ba pawnsam na bynta ka station rel kaba heh jong ka Northern Frontier Railway. Hangne don ruh ka karkhana shna rel, ka karkhana shna tiar aluminium. Don ruh ka jaka pynkhuid umphniang.

**Jogighopa** — Ka long ka nongrit ba pawnsam ha kaba don ka karkhana shna kotsada.

### 3. KA DISTRICT KOKRAJHAR

**Ki Pud Sawdong** :—

Shatei — Bhutan

Mihngi — Barpeta

Shathie — Dhuburi bad Goalpara

Sepngi — West Bengal.

**Ka Jingheh** — Ka heh kumba 2,716 kilometer sawdong.

**Ka Jingkheih Briew** — Ki briew kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 2,71,600 ngut.

**Ki Nongshong Shnong** — Ki Assamese khamtam ki Bodo ki long ki nongshong shnong ba kongsan jong ka District. Don ruh kiwei pat kum ki Bengali.

**Ki Jingmih** — U khaw, u riwhadem, ki jait dai ba bun jait, u sainalia, u pai, ki jhur bad ki soh ki mih bha. Na ki khlaw, lah ban ioh shibun ki siej ; bad bun jait ki dieng



ki mih bha ha ki khlaw khap Bhutan. Ki jait mrad kum ki hati, ki shrieh bad ki sim ba bun jait ki kynrei bha.

**Ki Wah** — Ka Wah Saralbhangha, Champamati, Ai bad ka Wah Manas ki long kiba kongsan.

**Ki Lynti Syngkien** — Ka lynti rel kaba heh kaba wan na Bongaigaon ka iaid lyngba ka nongbah Kokrajhar. Kumjuh ruh ka surok bah kaba wan na Bongaigaon, kawei ka iaid na shatei lyngba ka shnong Garubhasa bad Patgaon, bad kawei pat na shathie lyngba ka nongbah Kokrajhar.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — La phiah ia ka District ha ki artylli ki Sub-division, ka Kokrajhar Sub-division bad ka Gossaigaon Sub-division. U Deputy Commissioner u long u khlieh jong ka jingsynshar.

*Ki Jaka ba kham pawnam*

**Kokrajhar** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka District. Ka long ka shnong kaba nang roi ha ka jingtrei jingktah bad khañi pateng.

**Salakati** — Hangne ka don ka Thermal Power Station.

#### 4. KA DISTRICT BARPETA

**Ki Pud Sawdong :—**

Shatei — Bhutan

Mihngi — Nalbari

**Shathie — Goalpara bad Kamrup**  
**Sepngi — Goalpara bad Kokrajhar.**

**Ka Jingheh —** Ka heh kumba 3,307 kilometre sawdong.

**Ka Jingkheĩn Briew —** Ki briew kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 11,60,400 ngut.

**Ki Nongshong Shnong —** Ki Assamese ki long ki nongshong shnong ba kongsan jong ka District. Ki don ruh ki Bengali bad kiwei pat ki nong-India.

**Ki Jingmih —** U khaw, u riewhadem, u pai, u sainalia, ki jait dai bad ki symbai umphiang ki mih bha. Na ki khlaw jong ka khap Bhutan ki mih bun jait ki dieng shna iing, ka laha bad ki siej. Ki jait mrad kum ki hati, ki dngiem ki kyndad ki don ha ki khlaw jong ka District.

**Ki Lynti Syngkien —** Ka lynti rel ba shatei jong ka thaiĩ mihngi ka iaid lyngba ka District kaba wan na Guwahati — Rangia sha Bijni, bad kawei kaba wan na Tinsukia bad ki bynta ba shatei mihngi jong ka Assam. Ka surok bah jong ka thaiĩ shatei lam mihngi ka ri India ruh ka iaid lyngba ka District.

**Ka Jingsynshar —** La phiah ia ka District ha ki artylli ki Sub-division, ka Barpeta Sub-division bad ka Sarupeta Sub-division. U Deputy Commissioner u long u khlieh jong ka jingsynshar.

*Ki Jaka ba kham pawnam*

**Barpeta** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka District. Ka long ruh ka jaka khafi pateng. Hangne don ka karkhana ba shna tiar na ki bniat hati. Ki don ruh ki skul, ki skul heh bad ki ophis sorkar.

**Sarthebari** — Ka long ka shnong kaba heh, ha kaba don ka karkhana shna tiar tama.

**Ka Manas Wildlife Sanctuary** — Kane ka long ka jaka ba pynlang ia ki kynja mrad khlaw kaba pawnam shibun. Ka don ha ka District Barpeta harud ka Wah Manas. Ka heh kumba 2,837 kilometre sawdong naduh ka Wah Sankosh sha sepngi shaduh ka Wah Dansiri sha mihngi. Ka pawnam eh kum ka jaka ba ri ia ki khla. Ki don sa kiwei pat ki jait mrad kum ki kyndad, ki 'niang khlaw, ki sier, ki muid, ki hati, ki shrieh, ki bseiñ bad ki jait sim bapher ba pher. Ki don ruh ki han khlaw, ki 'iar khlaw, ki simpuhdieng bad kiwei kiwei. Kane ka long ka jaka kaba itynnad bad ka ju ring ia ki nongkhmihkai na kylleng sawdong ka ri.

## 5. KA DISTRICT KAMRUP

**Ki Pud Sawdong :—**

Shatei — Barpeta, Nalbari, Rangia bad Darrang

Mihngi — Nagaon

Shathie — Meghalaya

Sepngi — Goalpara

**Ka Jingheh** — Ka heh kumba 4,652 kilometer sawdong.

**Ka Jingkheih Briew** — Ki briew kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 19,72,900 ngut.

**Ki Nongshong Shnong** — Ki Assamese ki long ki nongshong shnong ba kongsan jong ka District. Ki don kiwei kiwei pat ki nongshong shnong ba pher ba pher khamtam ha Guwahati, kaba la ju long mynshuwa ka nongbah jong ka jylla.

**Ki Jingmih** — U khaw, u kew, ki symbai um phniang, u riewhadem, u sainalia, ki jait dai bad ki jhur ki mih bha. Ha ki khlaw ki don ki siej bad ki jait diengbti kiba iaidkam bha ha kaba shna iing bad kiwei kiwei ki tiar.

**Ki Jingtrei Jingktah bad kiwei** — Ka District hi ka long kaba la roi bha ha ki bynta baroh. Ha kane ka District ki don ka jaka treikam ( headquarter ) jong ka North East Frontier Railway ha Maligaon, ka River Port ha Pandu, ka Skul Heh Engineer ha Jalukbari, ka Skul Bah (University) ha Jalukbari, ka Skul Heh ki doctor mrad ha Khanapara bad ka Skul Heh ki doktor ha Guwahati. Don ruh ka Film Industry ha Kahilipara, ka Skul Heh Ayurvedic ha Jalukbari, ka Forest Training College ha Jalukbari. Ka Thermal Power Station bad ka karkhana shna dawai ki don ha Guwahati bad Chandrapur ; ka karkhana shna umphniangbam bad ka karkhana shna kotsada ki don ha Amingaon. Ka karkhana nar bad isbad ka don ha Gotanagar bad Amingaon ; ka karkhana thaiñ muka bad silk ka don ha Sualkuchi bad Chandrapur bad ka jaka pynkhuid umphniang ka don ha Noonmati. Ki

**briew ki ri khñiang rusom. Ki jaiñ ryndia bad muka kiba mih napoh ka District ki long kiba donnam eh. Ki kynthei ki nang eh ban thaiñ jaiñ.**

**Ki Lynti Syngkien** — Ka station rel kaba heh tam ha ki thaiñ shatei lam mihngi ka don ha Guwahati. De nangne ba ki laiñ rel sha ki bynta jong ka jylla Assam bad shaduh kiwei pat ki jylla ki phriang. Ka long ruh ka station kali motor kaba heh tam na ka bynta ka thaiñ shatei lam mihngi. Ka kad heng kaba heh ka don ha Guwahati. Ka don ruh ka jaka sangeh aeroplane kaba kyrteng ka Borjhar.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — La phiah ia ka District ha ki artylli ki Sub-division, ka Pragytotishpur Sub-division bad ka Guwahati Sub-division. U Deputy Commissioner u long u khlieh jong ka jingsynshar.

*Ki Jaka ba kham pawnam*

**Guwahati** — Ka don harud ka wah Brahmaputra. Ka long ka nongbah ba mynshuwa jong ka Assam. Ka long mynta ka nongbah jong ka District. Ka long ka station rel, jhad bad kali. Ka la nang roi shibun ha ki liang baroh khamtam ha ka khai pateng. Ka long ka jaka pdeng jong ka jingshalan mar hpdeng ki jylla ba shatei lam mihngi ka ri India bad kiwei de ki jylla ka ri. Hangne don bun jait ki nongshong shnong. Don ruh ki skul bah (university), ki skul heh bad skul hikai bun rukom. Ka don ruh ka Kashari ba ha khlieh tam jong ka Assam, ka Musiom bad ka Zoo (Su).

**Dispur** — Ka long ka nongbah thymmai jong ka jylla Assam. Hangne don bun ki ophis sorkar ba thymmai.

## **6. KA DISTRICT NALBARI**

**Ki Pud Sawdong :—**

Shatei — Bhutan  
 Mihngi — Darrang  
 Shathie — Kamrup  
 Sepngi — Barpeta.

**Ka Jingheh** — Ka heh kumba 2,022 kilometre sawdong.

**Ka Jingkheih Briew** — Ki briew kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 1,12,800 ngut.

**Ki Nongshong Shnong** — Ki Assamese ki long ki nongshong shnong ba kongsan jong ka District.

**Ki Jingmih** — U khaw, ki jait shana, ki jait dai, u phan, ki symbai umphniang, ki jhur ba bun jait bad ki soh ki mih bha. Na ki khlaw khap Bhutan ki mih bha ki dieng bad ki siej ba la pyndonkam ha kaba shna ia ki tiar ba bun rukom.

**Ki Wah** — Ka WahBrahmaputra ka iaid lyngba ka District bad ka Wah Pagladiya ka long kaba kham kongsan.

**Ki Lynti Syngkien** — Ka lynti rel na Rangia sha Bongaigaon ka iaid lyngba ka District. Ka surok bah kaba

na Guwahati, Rangia sha Bijni bad Bongaigaon ruh ka iaid lyngba. Ka District ka la roi shibun ha ki lynti syngkien.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — La phiah ia ka District ha ki artylli ki Sub-division, ka Tihu Sub-division bad ka Boroma Sub-division. U Deputy Commissioner u long u khlieh ka jingsynshar.

*Ki Jaka ba kham pawnam*

**Nalbari** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka District. Ka long ka sor kaba nang heh bad roi ha ka khaii pateng.

## 7. KA DISTRICT GOLAGHAT

**Ki Pud Sawdong :—**

Shatei — Sonitpur bad Lakhimpur

Mihngi — Jorhat

Shathie — Nagaland

Sepngi — Karbi Anglong.

**Ka Jingkheih Briew** — Ki briew kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 8,77,200 ngut.

**Ki Nongshong Shnong** — Ki Assamese ki long ki nongshong shnong ba kongsan jong ka District. Ki don ruh katto katne kiwei de kum ki Karbi.

**Ki Jingmih** — U khaw, ki jait shana, ki jait dai, ki symbai tyrso, u phan, u pai bad ki jhur ba bun jait ki mih

bha. Na ki khlaw ki mih ki dieng shna fang bad ki siej. Ki don ruh ki mrad khlaw kum ki kyndad, ki hati, ki khla, ki muid, ki sier. La shem ruh hangne ia ki par umphniang.

**Ki Wah** — Ka Wah Dhansiri ka long kaba heh tam ha ka District, bad ki shnat jong ka ki long ka Diphulu, Nambar bad Kakodunga.

**Ki Lynti Syngkien** — Ka lynti rel na Nagaon lyngba ka Diphu ka ban leit sha Sibsagar ka iaiaid lyngba Golaghat. Kumjuh ruh ka surok bah ka iaiaid lyngba ka District.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — La phiah ia ka District ha ki artylli ki Sub-division, ka Golaghat Sub-division bad ka Dhansiri Sub-division. U Deputy Commissioner u long u kluieh ka jingsynshar.

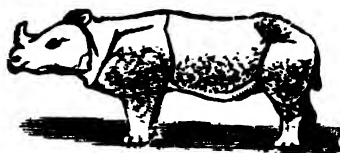
*Ki Jaka ba kham pawnam*

**Golaghat** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka District. Ka long ka sor kaba la roi bha ha ki lynti syngkien bad ka khafi pateng. Ka don ki skul heh bad ki ophis sorkar. Hangne la thmu ban shna ia ka jaka pyinkhuid umphiang ha Namuligarh.

**Barauh bamungaon** — Hangne don ka karkhana shna shini.

**Dergaon** — Hangne don ka Police Training College ban ai jinghikai ia ki pulit.





**Kasiranga** — Ka long kaja ka ri mrad kaba heh tam ha ri India. Ka pawnam eh na ka bynta u jait kyndad ba don tang kawei ka reng. Ka jngai kumba 217 kilometre na Guwahati. Ki jait mrad, kum ki kyndad, ki muid khlaw, ki hati, ki masi khlaw. kikhla ki skei, ki han khlaw, ki syiar khlaw. ki shrieh. ki dngiem, ki khla thohbroiñ, ki miaw khlaw, ki bseiñ ba bun jait bad ki jait sim ba pher ba pher k1 kynrei bha. Hangne don ruh ki diengjri, ki kper kopphi, k1 kper slash. Ka long ka jaka ba itynnad bha bad ba la sumar bha. kaba ring ia ki nongkhmihkai na kylleng sawdong ka ri.

## 8. KA DISTRICT DARRANG

**Ki Pud Sawdong :—**

Shatei — Bhutan bad Arunachal Pradesh

Mihngi — Sonitpur

Shathie — Nagaon

Sepngi — Rangia.

**Ka Jingheh** — Ka heh kumba 3,465 kilometre sawdong.

**Ka Jingkheiñ Briew** — Ki briew kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 13,64,200 ngut.

**Ki Nongshong Shnong** — Ki nongshong shnong ba kongsan ki long ki Assamese khamtam ki Bodo. Ki don

ruh kiwei pat ki briew kiba wan na kiwei pat ki jylla ka ri India.

**Ki Jingmih** — U khaw, ki jait shana, ki jait dai ba pher ba pher, ki symbai tyrso, u slash, u pai, ki soh bad ka kait ki mih bha. Na ki khlaw khap Arunachal Pradesh, ki mih ki diengbti bad diengblei kiba iaid bha ha kaba shna iing bad bun jait ki tiar. Ha ki khlaw don ruh ki mrad khlaw kum ki hati, ki khla, ki shrieh, ki sier bad kiwei kiwei.

**Ki Wah** — Ka Wah Brahmaputra ka iaid lyngba ka District. Ki Wah Mara, Dhansiri, Mura, Nanai, Kulsi ki long kiba kham heh kiba tuid sha ka Wah Brahmaputra.

**Ki Lynti Syngkien** — Ka lynti rel jong ka North-ern Frontier Railway kaba wan na Rangia ka pyniasoh ia ka Udalguri bad ka leit sha Rangapara ha Sonitpur. Ka surok bah na Rangia ka pyniasoh ia ka Mangaldai. Kane ka surok ka iasoh bad ka surok kaba shatei jong ka District ha Rowta bad ka leit sha Tezpur.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — La phiah ia ka District ha ki artylli ki Sub-division, ka Mangaldai Sub-division bad ka Udalguri Sub-division. U Deputy Commissioner u long u khlieh ka jingsynshar.

*Ki Jaka ba kham pawnam*

**Mangaldai** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka District. Hangne don ki skul, ki skul heh bad ki ophis sorkar bad don ruh ka Teachers' Training College. Ka sor ka la nang roi ha ka khati pateng. Ka pynmih ia ki jaiñ muka, ki jaiñ ryndia bad ki jaiñ rusom.

**Udalguri** — Ka long ka shnong kaba heh. Hangne don ka jaka ba ri ia ki mrad (sanctuary) kaba kyrteŋg ka Orang. Ka heh kumba 72 kilometre sawdong. Hangne ki don ki mrad kum ki kyndad, ki khla, ki hati, ki sier, ki sim bad kiwei kiwei ki jait mrad.

**Rowta** — Ka long ka shnong ba la nang heh bad ka jaka iashem jong ka surok bah kaba na shatei bad ba na shathie ka District, bad ka sa leit sha Sonitpur. Hangne don ruh ka Reserved Forest jong ka jylla Assam.

## 9. KA DISTRICT SONITPUR

**Ki Pud Sawdong :—**

Shatei — Arunachal Pradesh

Mihngi — Lakhimpur

Shathie — Nagoan bad Golaghat

Sepngi — Darrang.

**Ka Jingheh** -- Ka heh kumba 5,255 kilometre sawdong.

**Ka Jingkheih Briew** — Ki briew kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 14,73,700 ngut.

**Ki Nongshong Shnong** — Ki Assamese ki long ki nongshong shnong ba kongsan jong ka District khamtam ki Bodo.

**Ki Jingmih** — U khaw, ki jait shana, u phan, ki symbai tyrso, ka kait, ki soh ba bun jait bad u slash a ki mih bha. Na ki khlaw khap Arunachal Pradesh ki mih bha ki

dieng shna iing bad ki siej. Ki don ruh ki mrad ba bun jait kum ki khla, ki hati, ki shrieh, ki muid bad ki skei.

**Ki Wah** — Ka Wah Brahmaputra ka iaid lyngba ka District. Ki Wah Bhorali, Barigaon, Barui, Ghalidhari, Belsiri bad Decorai ki long kiba kham kongsan.

**Ki Lynti Syngkien** — Ka lynti rel kaba wan na Rangia, Udalguri bad Rangapara ka pyniasoh ia ka Tezpur. Ka surok bah na Rowta ka pyniasoh ia ka Dhekiajuli bad nangta ia ka Tezpur.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — La phiah ia ka District ha ki artylli ki Sub-division, ka Tezpur Sub-division bad ka Biswanath Sariali Sub-division. U Deputy Commissioner u long u khlieh jong ka jingsynshar.

### *Ki Jaka ba kham pawnam*

**Tezpur** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka District bad ka don harud ka Wah Brahmaputra. La ju tip bha ia ka namar ka mental jail kaba la rim bha ha ki thain shatei lam mihngi ka ri India. Hangne don ruh ka headquarter jong ka Kynhun Shipai India. Ka don ka jaka sangeh aeroplane ha Saloni. Ka don ki skul, ki skul heh bad ki ophis sorkar. Hangne la tei ruh ia ka jingkieng ha ka Wah Brahmaputra kaba kyrteng ka Kaliabhomura Bridge, kaba pyniasoh ia ka bynta ba shatei bad ba shathie jong ka Assam. Ka pyniasoh ruh ia ka Silghat ha Nagaon bad Tezpur ha Sonitpur. Ka long ka jingkieng kaba ar ha ka jingheh bad jingrong ha ka Wah Brahmaputra. Ka Tezpur ka pynmih ruh ia ki jain muka bad ryndia.

**Rangapara** — Ka long ka jaka iashem ki lynti rel bad ka shnong kaba la nang heh nang roi.

**Sariduar** — Hangne don ka karkhana thir ksai bad thaiñ jaiñ.

**Biswanath Sariali** — Hangne ka don ka Agriculture College bad ka karkhana shna shini.

## 10. KA DISTRICT LAKHIMPUR

**Ki Pud Sawdong** :—

Shatei — Arunachal Pradesh

Mihngi — Dibrugarh

Shathie — Golaghat bad Jorhat

Sepngi — Sonitpur.

**Ka Jingheh** — Ka heh kumba 5,646 kilometre sawdong.

**Ka Jingkheñ Briew** — Ki briew kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 11,63,100 ngut.

**Ki Nongshong Shnong** — Ki Assamese ki long ki nongshong shnong kiba kongsan jong ka District.

**Ka Jingmih** — U khaw, u slasha, u phan, u riewhadem, u sainalia, ki jait dai, ki soh, ki jhur, ka kait bad kiwei kiwei ki mih bha. Na ki khlaw ki mih bha ki diengbti, ki diengblei bad ka ngap. Ki don ruh ki mrad kum ki dngiem, ki khla, ki sier bad ki mrad ba kham rit.

**Ki Wah** — Ka Wah Subansiri, ka wah kaba ar ha ka jingheh ha ri Assam, ka iaid lyngba ka District. Kiwei pat ki wah ba kham kongsan ki long ka Wah Dihang ne Siang bad ka Wah Ranga.

**Ki Lynti Syngkien** — Ka lynti rel kaba iaid lyngba ka District, ka wan na Rangia. Ka pyniasoh ia ka North Lakhimpur, ka nongbah jong ka District, bad ka leit shaduh Dhemaaji, Jonai bad Koba. Ka surok bah kaba wan na Tezpur ka pyniasoh ia ka North Lakhimpur. Kawei pat ka wan na Jorhat, ka da iaid da ki lieng (ferry) lyngba ka dewlynnong Majuli, bad poi shaduh North Lakhimpur.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — La phiah ia ka District ha ki laitylli ki Sub-division, ka North Lakhimpur Sub-division, ka Dhemaaji Sub-division bad ka Jonai Sub-division. U Deputy Commissioner u long u khlieh ka jingsynshar.

*Ki Jaka ba kham pawnam*

**North Lakhimpur** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka District. Ka don ki skul bad skul heh. Ka long ruh ka station ba pyniasoh ia ka Itanagar, ka nongbah jong ka Arunachal Pradesh. Hangne ka don ruh ka Veterinary College.

**Narayanpur** — Hangne ka don ka Farm ri khñiang rusom.

**Ka District** ka long kaba dang kham sahdien eh. Ka long ruh ka District kaba shah ktah bha ha ki jingshlei um.

## 11. KA DISTRICT DIBRUGARH

### **Ki Pud Sawdong :—**

Shatei — Lakhimpur bad Arunachal Pradesh

Mihngi — Arunachal Pradesh

Shathie — Sibsagar bad Arunachal Pradesh

Sepngi — Lakhimpur.

**Ka Jingheh** — Ka heh kumba 7,023 kilometre sawdong.

**Ka Jingkheih Briew** — Ki briew kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 23.06,600 ngut.

**Ki Nongshong Shnong** — Ki Assamese ki long ki nongshong shnong ba kham kongsan, Don ruh ki nongshong shnong na kiwei pat ki jylla ka ri India bad ki riwlum jong ka Nagaland bad Arunachal Pradesh.

**Ki Jingmih** — U khaw, u slasha, u phan, ki jait dai ba pher. ki shana. u pai, ki soh, ka kait bad ki jhur ba bun jait ki mih bha. Na ki khlaw khap Arunachal Pradesh bad Nagaland ki mih shibun ki jait dieng ba pyndonkam ha kaba shna iing bad shna ki tiar ba bun jait. Ki don ruh ki mrad khlaw kum ki hati, ki khla, ki skei, ki sim ba bun jait bad kiwei kiwei. Ki don ki par umphniang kiba heh kum ha Digboi, Naharkatia bad Hokrijan. Ki don ruh ki par dewiong bad ka natural gas. La shem ruh ia ki par umphniang bad natural gas ha Doomduma, Sariali, Kharjan bad Duliajan. Ki par dewiong ki don ruh ha Jaipur, Tipong, Litu, Borkulai, Lakhapani, Namnang bad Corisagaon. Ka karkhana plywood ka don ha Makung,

**Margherita, Tinsukia, Jaipur bad Mohanbari.** Ka karkhana shna slasha ka don ha Mohanbari.

**Ki Wah —** Ka Wah Brahmaputra ka tuid lyngba ka District. Ki wah ba kham kongsan ki long ruh ka Wah Burhidihung, Dibru bad Sasa.

**Ki Lynti Syngkien —** Ka lain rel kaba na Nagaon ka poi haduh Tinsukia bad ka pyniasoh ia ka nongbah ka District, ka Dibrugarh. Nangta na Tinsukia ka iaid sha Doomduma bad Saikho sha ki bynta ba shatei eh ka District bad jong ka jylla hi. Kawei pat ka leit sha Likhapant ka bynta ba shathie lam mihngi jong ka District. Ka surok bah na Sibsagar ka pyniasoh ia ka Dibrugarh. Kawei pat ka khlad na Tinsukia shaduh ki bynta ba shatei eh jong ka Lohit District bad jong ki bynta ba shathie ka Tirap District jong ka Arunachal Pradesh.

**Ka Jingsynshar —** La phiah ia ka District ha ki laitylli ki Sub-division, ka Dibrugarh Sub-division, ka Chapakoa Sub-division bad ka Tinsukia Sub-division. U Deputy Commissioner u long u khlieh ka jingsynshar.

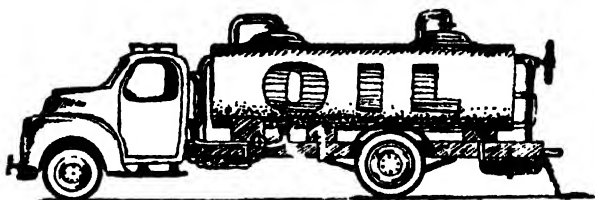
*Ki Jaka ba kham pawnam*

**Dibrugarh —** Ka long ka nongbah jong ka District bad ka sor ba kham pawnam ha ka jylla. Ka long kaba la roi bha ha ka khañi pateng. Hangne don ka Assam Medical College, ka Dibrugarh University, ka Forest Training Centre bad ka Polytechnic College. Ka don ruh bun ki skul bad skul heh bad ki ophis sorkar.

**Tinsukia —** Ka long ka station rel kaba heh bad ka sor kaba la nang roi. Ki don ruh ki skul bad ki skul heh.



**Digboi** — Ka long ka shnong kaba la pawnam namar ki par umphniang naduh ki por kiba mynshuwa.



**Duliajan** — Ka long ka headquarter jong ka Oil and Natural Gas Commission (ONGC).

## 12. KA DISTRICT JORHAT

**Ki Pud Sawdong** :—

Shatei — Lakhimpur

Mihngi — Sibsagar

Shathie — Nagaland

Sepngi — Golaghat.

**Ka Jingheh** — Ka heh kumba 6,400 kilometre sawdong.

**Ka Jingkheih Briew** — Ki briew kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 10,56,700 ngut.

**Ki Nongshong Shnong** — Ki Assamese ki long ki nongshong shnong ba kongsan jong ka District. Ki don ruh ki nongshong shnong kiba wan na kiwei pat ki jylla ka ri India.

**Ki Jingmih** — U khaw, ki jait dai ba pher ba pher, u slash, u phan, ki jhur, ki soh, ka kait ki mih bha. Na ki khlaw ki mih ki siej bad ki dieng ban shna iing bad bun jait ki tiar. Ki mrad ruh ki don ha ki khappud ka Nagaland kum ki khla, ki syiar khlaw, ki hati, ki sim bun jait bad kiwei kiwei. Hangne don ruh ki par umphniang bad ka natural gas.

**Ki Wah** — Ka Wah Brahmaputra ka tuid lyngba ka District. Kiwei pat ki wah ba kham donnam ki long ka Wah Jhansi bad Disu.

**Ki Lynti Syngkien** — Ka lynti rel kaba na Nagaon ka iaid lyngba ka Golaghat bad ka pyniasoh ia ka Jorhat bad Mariani. Ka surok bah kaba na Nagaon ka iaid beit na shaphang shatei bad ka pyniasoh ia ka Jorhat. Ka don ruh ka surok ba na shathie kaba iaid lyngba ka Golaghat bad ka poi sha Jorhat bad nangne ka leit sha Lakhimpur bad Sibsagar. Hangne don ki kad lieng harud ka Wah Brahmaputra ban leit sha Lakhimpur. Ka don ruh ka jaka sangeh aeroplane.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — La phiah ia ka District ha ki artylli ki Sub-division, ka Jorhat Sub-division bad ka Majuli Sub-division. U Deputy Commissioner u long u khlieh ka jingsynshar

*Ki Jaka ba kham pawnam*

**Jorhat** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka District bad ka sor kaba nang roi. Hangne ki don ki skul, ki skul heh, ka Assam Agriculture College University, ka Jorhat Engineering College bad ka Polytechnic College. Ka don ruh ka karkhana slasha. Ka jaka sangeh aeroplane ka District ka don hangne.

**Mariani** — Ka long ka station ba iashem ki artylli ki lynti rel ba na shatei bad na shathie jong ka Assam. Ka long ruh ka station kali, bad don ka surok kali kaba pyniasoh bad ka Nagaland. Ka long ka sor kaba heh. Ka don ruh ki kper slasha.

**Titabar** — Hangne ka don ka Central Rice Research Centre bad ka Farm ri khñiang rusom.

**Majuli** — Ka long ka dewlynnong wah kaba heh tam.

**Rowriah** — Hangne don ka jaka sangeh aeroplane.

**Borhola** — Ka donnam namar ki pung umphniang bad ka natural gas.

### 13. KA DISTRICT SIBSAGAR

**Ki Pud Sawdong** :—

**Shatei** — Dibrugarh

**Mihngi** — Dibrugarh bad Arunachal Pradesh

**Shathie — Nagaland**  
**Sepngi — Jorhat.**

**Ka Jingheh —** Ka heh kumba 2,602 kilometre sawdong.

**Ka Jingkheĩn Briew —** Ki briew kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 10,69,300 ngut.

**Ki Nongshong Shnong —** Ki Assamese ki long ki nongshong shnong kiba kongsan. Ki don ruh katto katne ki riwlum.

**Ki Jingmih —** U khaw, u slash, u phan, ki jait dai, ki soh, ka kait, u riw hadem bad ki symbai tyrso ki mih bha. Na ki khlaw khap Nagaland bad Arunachal Pradesh ki dieng ki mih bha ba la pyndonkam ha kaba thang diengi ap bad shna bun jait ki tiar. Ki don ruh ki mrad khlaw kum ki khla, ki myrsiang, ki skei, ki syiar khlaw bad ki sim bun jait. Ki khlaw sorkar ki don ha kane ka District. Ki par umphniang bad natural gas ki don ha Rudrasagar, Geleki, Amguri, Changmaigaon, Lakwa bad Rudra. Ki don ruh ki par dewiong bad par nar.

**Ki Lynti Syngkien —** Ka lynti rel na Golaghat ka pyniasoh ia ka Sibsagar, ka nongbah ka District, lyngba ka Amguri, Nazira, bad Simaluguri. Na Simaluguri kawei ka laiñ ba shathie ka leit sha Tinsukia bad kawei pat ka laiñ ba shatei ka leit sha Moranhat. Ka surok bah kaba na Jorhat ka pyniasoh ia ka Sibsagar bad ka leit sha Dibrugarh. Don sa kawei pat ka surok heh na Golaghat sha Simaluguri bad Sibsagar.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — La phiah ia ka District ha ki artylli ki Sub-division, ka Sibsagar Sub-division bad ka Charaideo Sub-division. U Deputy Commissioner u long u khlieh ka jingsynshar.

*Ki Jaka ba kham pawnam*

**Sibsagar** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka District. Hangne don ki skul. ki skul heh bad ki ophis sorkar. Ka long ka sor kaba nang roi ha ka khañ pateng.

**Aboyapur** — Hangne don ki reserved forest.

Ka District ka don ruh ki jingpynsah jingkynmaw ia ki Syiem Ahom kum ka Rang Ghar (ka iing ialehkai), ka Kareng Ghar (ka iing syiem), ka Talatal Ghar (ka iing shapoh khyndew) bad ka Jaidul (ka iing lehniam).

#### 14. KA DISTRICT NAGAON

**Ki Pud Sawdong :—**

Shatei — Darrang bad Sonitpur

Mihngi — Karbi Anglong bad Golaghat

Shathie — Karbi Anglong bad North Cachar Hills

Sepngi — Kamrup bad Darrang.

**Ka Jingheh** — Ka heh kumba 5,534 kilometre sawdong.

**Ka Jingkheñ Briew** — Ki briew kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 27,38,800 ngut.

**Ki Nongshong Shnong** — Ki Assamese ki long ki nongshnongshnong ba kongsan. Ki don ruh katto katne ki nongshong shnong na kiwei ki jylla ka ri India bad ki riwulum.

**Ki Jingmih** — U khaw, u pai, u phan, u sainalia, ki jait dai bad u kynphad ki mih bha. Na ki khlaw la ioh kynrei ki siej.

**Ki Wah** — Ka Wah Brahmaputra ka tuid lyngba ka District. Ka Wah Kalang bad Sonai ki long kiba kham kongsan.

**Ki Lynti Syngkien** — Ka District ka long ka kad jong ki lynti syngkien kaba pyniasoh shibun ki jaka jong ka Assam ba shatei bad kumjuh ia kiwei pat ki jylla ba shatei lam mihngi ka ri India. Hangne ka don ka motor station kaba heh bad ka station rel. Ka lynti rel na Guwahati ka iaidd lyngba bad nangne ka saphriang sha ki bynta ba pher jong ka jylla. Ka surok bah na Guwahati ka iaidd lyngba bad ka leit shatei haduh Tinsukia, sha mihngi haduh Mariani bad pyniasoh ia ka Nagaland, bad ruh sha Dimapur—Kohima, shathie pat sha Haflong—Silchar bad shaduh Mizoram bad Tripura.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — Ia ka District la phiah ha ki laitylli ki Sub-division, ka Nagaon Sub-division, ka Morigaon Sub-division bad ka Hojai Sub-division. U Deputy Commissioner u long u khlieh ka jingsynshar.

*Ki Jaka ba kham pawnam*

**Nagaon** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka District bad

ka sor kaba nang roi. Hangne don ki skul, ki skul heh bad ka Polytechnic College. Ka long ka jaka pdeng ia kiba bun ki district ka jylla bad ia kiwei ki jylla ba shaphang lam mihngi ka ri India.

**Kanpur** — Hangne ka don ka karkhana shna shini.

**Jagi Road** — Hangne ka don ka karkhana shna kot sada bad thair jair.

**Roha** — Hangne ka don ka Fishery College.

**Silghat** — Ka long ka kadlieng harud ka Wah Brahmaputra. Hangne ka don ka karkhana shna shini bad sainaha. Mynta ka don ka jingkieng ha ka Wah Brahmaputra kaba pyniasoh ia ka Tezpur ba la khot kyrteng ka Kaliabhomura Bridge.

**Lumding** — Ka don ha khappud ka District North Cachar Hills. Ka long ka station rel kaba heh.

## 15. KA DISTRICT CACHAR

**Ki Pud Sawdong** :—

Shatei — Meghalaya bad North Cachar Hills

Mihngi — Manipur

Shathle — Mizoram bad Tripura

Sepngi — Karimganj bad Bangladesh.

**Ka Jingheh** — Ka heh kumba 5,102 kilometre sawdong.

**Ka Jingkheih Briew** — Ki briew kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 18,48,900 ngut.

**Ki Nongshong Shnong** — Ki Bengali ki long ki nongshong shnong kiba kongsan. Ki don ruh ki Assamese, ki Manipuri, ki Mizo, ki Karbi bad kiwei de.

**Ki Jingmih** — U khaw, u symbai tyrso, u pai, u sainalia bad katto katne u slash. Na ki khlaw ki mih bha ki siej.

**Ki Wah** — Ka Wah Barak, Dhaleswari, Rukni bad Sonai ki long kiba kham kongsan.

**Ki Lynti Syngkien** — Ka Silchar ka long kum ka khyrdop sha ki jylla Tripura bad Mizoram. Ka lynti rel na Haflong ka pyniasoh ia ka Silchar bad ka Jiribam ha Manipur. Ka don ruh ka jingthmu ban bteng sha Mizoram. Kawei ka surok bah ka wan na sha Haflong bad kawei pat na Shillong—Jowai sha Silchar bad ka iaaid shaduh Manipur, Tripura bad Mizoram. Don ruh ka jaka sangeh aeroplane.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — La phiah ia ka District ha ki artylli ki Sub-division, ka Silchar Sub-division bad ka Hailakandi Sub-division. U Deputy Commissioner u long u khlieh ka jingsynshar.

*Ki Jaka ba kham pawnam*

**Silchar** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka District bad ka sor kaba roi bha ha ka khaai pateng. Ka long kum ka station jong ki jylla Mizoram, Tripura, Manipur bad ka



**Karimganj District.** Hangne don ki skul heh bad ki ophis sorkar, ka Regional Engineering College, ka Silchar Medical College bad ka Gas Plant Industry. Ka don ruh ki karkhana shna tiar da ki siej. Ka pynmih shibun ki shuki bad mura thri.

**Badarpur** — a long ka station rel kaba don harud ka Wah Barak.

**Hailakandi** — Ka long ka nangbah jong ka Sub-division bad ka sor kaba nang roi nang heh. Ka don ki skul, ki skul heh bad ki ophis sorkar.

**Panchkram** — Hangne ka don ka karkhana shna kotsada.

## 16. KA DISTRICT KARIMGANJ

**Ki Pud Sawdong :—**

Shatei — Bangladesh bad Cachar

Mihngi — Cachar

Shathie — Tripura bad Mizoram

Sepngi — Bangladesh bad Tripura.

**Ka Jingheh** — Ka heh kumba 1,839 kilometre sawdong.

**Ka Jingkheih Briew** — Ki briew kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 9,51,400 ngut.

**Ki Nongshong Shnong** — Ki Bengali ki long ki nongshong shnong kiba kongsan. Ki don ruh ki Kuki, ki

**Tripuri bad kiwei de.**

**Ki Jingmih** — U khaw, u phan, u pai bad u sainalia  
ki mih bha.

**Ki Wah** — Ka Wah Singla bad ka Wah Langa ki  
ong kiba kham kongsan.

**Ki Lynti Syngkien** — Ka don ka lynti rel na  
Silchar sha Karimganj kaba leit shaduh Dharmanagar ha  
Tripura. Kadon ruh ka surok bah na Silchar sha Karimganj.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — U Deputy Commissioner u long  
u khlieh ka jingsynshar ha ka District.

**Ka Nongbah** — Ka Karimganj ka long ka nongbah  
jong ka District. Hangne ka don ka karkhana shna shini  
ha ka shnong Sargula.

## MIZORAM

Ka Mizoram ka la ioh ia ka jylla ba pura ha ka 20 tarik u bnai February 1987 bad ka la long ka jylla kaba arphewlai jong ka ri India.

### Ki Pud Sawdong :—

Shatei — Cachar bad Manipur

Mihngi — Myanmar (Burma)

Shathie — Myanmar (Burma)

Sepngi — Fagladesh bad Tripura.

**Ka Jingheh** — Ka heh kumba 21,087 kilometre sawdong.

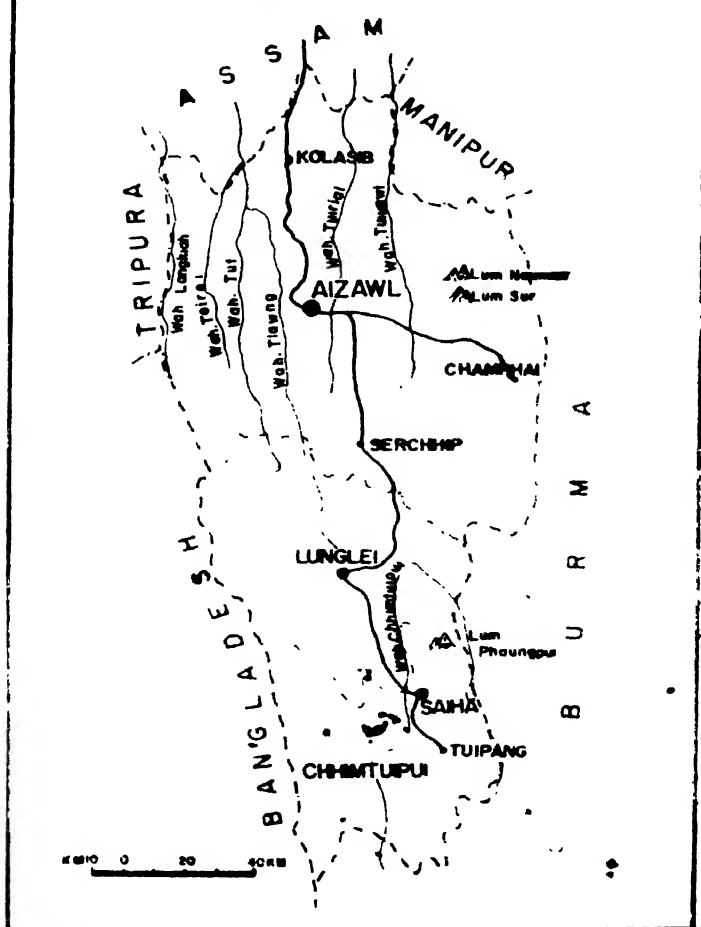
**Ka Jingkheih Briew** — Ka don kumba 493,757 ngut kat kum ka census 1981.

### Kine harum ki long ki District :—

District		Nongbah
(1) Aizawl	—	Aizawl
(2) Lunglei	—	Lunglei
(3) Chhimtuipui	—	Saiha

**Ki Lum** — Ka ri ka dap da ki lum. Bun ki lum ki sdang mih na shatei bad ki hiar shathie. U lum Nil (Blue Mountain ne Phawngpui) u jrong kumba 2,158 metre (7,080 phut) na sla duriaw. U Lum Naunuar Tlang u jrong kumba 2,140 metre (7,020 phut) bad u Lum Surtlang u

## KA MAP MIZORAM



jrong 2,018 metre (6,618 phut) na sla duriaw.

**Ki Wah** — Don ki wah kiba mih na kine ki lum bad ki tuid shaphang shatei bad ki hap ha ka Wah Barak. Kiba kham paw ki long ka Wah Tlawng, Teirei, Langkaih, Turial, Tuivawl, Tut bad Chhimtuipui.

**Ka Jingshit Jingkhriat** — Ki jaka kiba don halor ki lum ki pyngngad hynrei ki sharing lum ki long kiba don khieshoh. Ka jylla Mizoram ka ioh slap bha ha ka por lyur.

**Ki Nongshong Shnong** — Ki Mizone Lusei ki long ki nongshong shnong jong ka ri. Don kiwei pat ruh krjait riw lum kiba shong sha khap Myanmar (Burma) kum ki Biate, ki Hmar bad ki Kuki. Ki nongshong shnong ki kren ka ktien Mizo.

**Ki Jingmih** — Ki thung kba, kynphad bad ki kynja rymbai. Ki thung soh bad jhur. Na ki khlaw ki ioh dieng thaw iing kiba bha, u siej, ka laha, u thri bad ka ngap. Ki don ruh ki hati, ki khla, ki dngiem, ki shrieh bad ki sier.

**Ki Lynti Syngkien** — Ki lynti ha kane ka jylla kim bha satia. La sdang ban shna lynti thymmai. Kawei ka surok ka pyniasoh ia ka Aizawl bad Silchar. Kawei pat ka pyniasoh ia ka Aizawl bad Lunglei haduh Tuipang. Ka don ruh ka jaka hiar aeroplane kaba rit kaba don kumba 25 kilometre shaphang mihngi na Aizawl.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — U Governor u long u khlieh ka jingsynshar ha ka jylla bad la iarap ia u da ka Dorbar Thaw Aih.

*Ki Jaka kiba kham pawnam*

**Aizawl** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka Mizoram. Ka long ka jaka kaba itynnad, hynrei ka long kaba kyrduh um eh. Ki shu lum da ka um slap. Don ka skul bah bad ki skul heh ia ki khynnah shynrang bad khynnah kynthei. Don ruh ki ophis sorkar bad ka hospital.

**Lunglei** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka Lunglei District. Ka don ka skul heh sorkar, ka dispensari bad ki ophis rit hangne.

**Saiha** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka Chhimtuipui District. Ka don ka skul bah, ki skul heh bad ki ophis sorkar.

**Kiwei pat ki shnong ba kham heh ki long ka Kolasib, Champhai, Serchip bad Tuipang.**

**Ki nongbah ba khamrit (sub-divisional headquarters ki long — (1) Champhai. (2) Kolasib bad (3) Serchip.**

## KA NAGALAND

Naduh ka snem 1957 ia ka ri Naga bad ka Tuensang Division jong ka bynta kaba shatei mihngi jong ka Assam la buh lang kum kawei ka jaka kyrpang hapoh kawei ka jingsynshar ba la khot Ri Lum Naga bad Tuensang. La synshar pat ia ka da ka bor synshar na Delhi. U Governor ka Assam u long uba mihkhmat ia u President ka ri India. La iarap ia u da u Commissioner ba la thung da ka Sorkar na Delhi ban synshar ia kane ka jaka khnang ba ka kam synshar kan iaid beit.

Naduh ka snem 1961 pat ka ri Naga ka la ioh la ka jong ka Jylla Heh ne State bad la khot kyrteng ia ka 'Nagaland'. La pynbeit ba u Governor un synshar halor ka Nagaland. La aibuit lem ia u da ki dkhot jong ka Dorbar Thaw Añ kiba mihkhmat ia ki briew jong ka ri. Ka don la u Myntri Rangbah uba pyniaid ia ki kam ryngkat bad la ki para myntri

### Ki Pud Sawdong :—

Shatei — Ka Assam,

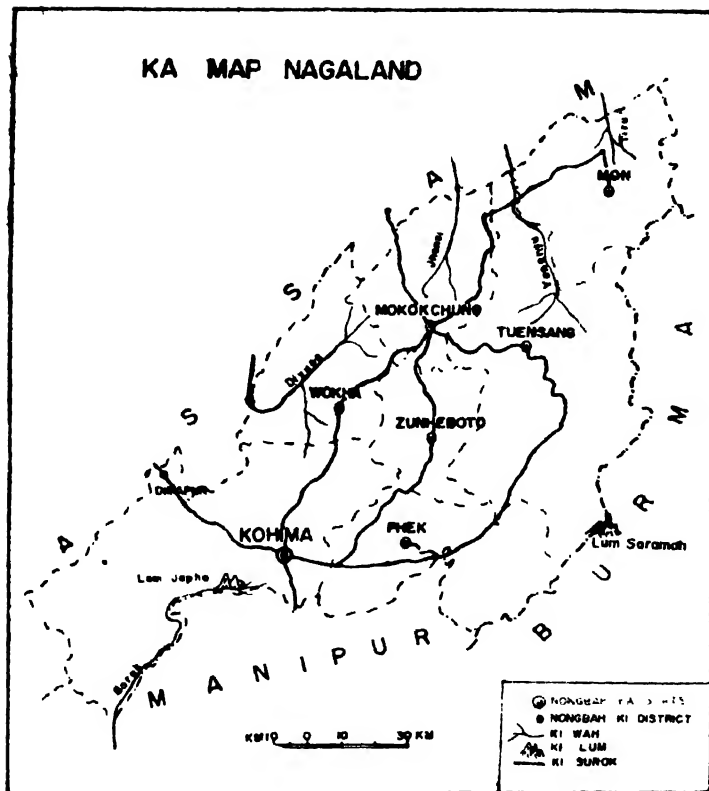
Mihngi — Ka Myanmar (Burma),

Shathie — Ka Myanmar (Burma) bad Manipur;

Sepngi — Ka North Cachar Hills bad ka Karbi Anglong District jong ka Assam.

**Ka Jingheh** — Ka heh kumba 16,579 kilometre sawdong.

**Ka Jingbun Briew** — Ka don palat 7,74,930 ngut kat kum ka census 1981.





**La pyniabynta ia ka ha ki 7 tylli ki District :—**

(1) **Kohima** — Ka nongbah jong ka ka long ka Kohima.

(2) **Mokokchung** — Ka nongbah jong ka ka long ka Mokokchung.

(3) **Tuensang** — Ka nongbah jong ka ka long ka Tuensang.

(4) **Phek** — Ka nongbah jong ka ka long ka Phek.

(5) **Wokha** — Ka nongbah jong ka ka long ka Wokha.

(6) **Zunheboto** — Ka nongbah jong ka ka long ka Zunheboto.

(7) **Mon** — Ka nongbah jong ka ka long ka Mon.

**Ki Lum** — Ki bun ki lum rit. U Saramati long u klier um uba jrong tam jan 3,826 metre. U Lum Japho u long uba ar ha ka jingjrong bad u jrong 3,014 metre.

**Ki Wah** — Ka Diyung, Jhansi, Tiru, Yangnyu Barak bad Tuensang ki long ki wah kiba kham heh.

**Ka Jingshit Jingkhriat** — Ha ki jaka kjat lum ka zhit. Ha kiba kham shalor ka pyngngad. U slap u hap ka ban biang.

**Ki Briew** — Ha kane ka jaka la shong shnong da ki bun jait ki riwulum : kiba kham kongsan ki long ki Angami, ki Ao, ki Sema ki Kyong bad Konyak. Ki kren la ki jong ki ktien ba iapher.

Ki briew ha kane ka jaka ki nang eh ban thain jain. Ki jain kiba ki thain ki bun rong bad ki bym ju khuid rong. Ki briew ki ri jingri kum ki masi, ki blang, ki sniang bad ki syiar.

**Ki Jingmih** — Ki mih buh jait ki dieng ha khlaw, kiba bha ban thaw ling thaw sem. Ki mrad ki don bun jait kum ki hati, ki khla, ki dngiem, ki skei, bad ki shynreh Ki sim bad ki bseif ki don bun jait. Ki jingthung ba kham kongsan ki long u kba, u kew, u phan, u sha, u pai, u riewhadem, u dumasla, u kynphad bad ki soh. Don ruh ki par dewiong, mluh, ka nar bad mawshun.

**Ki Lynti Syngkien** — Ki surok kiba kongsan eh ki long ka surok Dimapur-Imphal, kaba iaid lyngba ka nongbah Kohima; ka surok Kohima — Mokokchung, ka surok Mokokchung—Tuensang, ka surok Kohima—Wokha—Mokokchung, ka surok Kohima—Phek, ka surok Kohima—Zunheboto—Mokokchung bad ka surok Mokokchung—Mon.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — U Governor u long u khlieh ka jingsynshar bad la iarap ia u da ka Dorbar Thaw Aif la mynta hi u Governor jong ka Assam u long ruh u Governor jong ka Nagaland. Kawei kawei ka District ka don hapoh ka jingpeit joi, u Deputy Commissioner.

### *Ki Jaka kiba kham paunam*

**Kohima** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka jylla. Ka long ka jaka kaba itynnad bad ba pyngngad. Ka don ka Skul Bah Sorkar bad bun jait ki ophis bad ka station radio. Ka don ruh ka Dorbar Thaw Aif jong ka Jylla.

**Mokokchung** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka District Mokokchung. Ka don ka skul heh, ki ophis sorkar bad ka Aspatal.

**Tuensang** — Ka long ka nongbah jong ka District Tuensang. Ka don ka skul heh sorkar bad ka Aspatal.

## ARUNACHAL PRADESH

**Ka Arunachal Pradesh** ka la ioh ia la ka jylla ba pura ha ka 21 tarik u bnai February 1987 bad ka la kylla long ka jylla kaba arphewsaw jong ka ri India. Ka nongbah jong ka ka long ka Itanagar.

**Ki Pud Sawdong :—**

Shatei — Ka ri China

Mihngi — Myanmar (Burma)

Shathie — Ka Assam

Sepngi — Ka Bhutan.

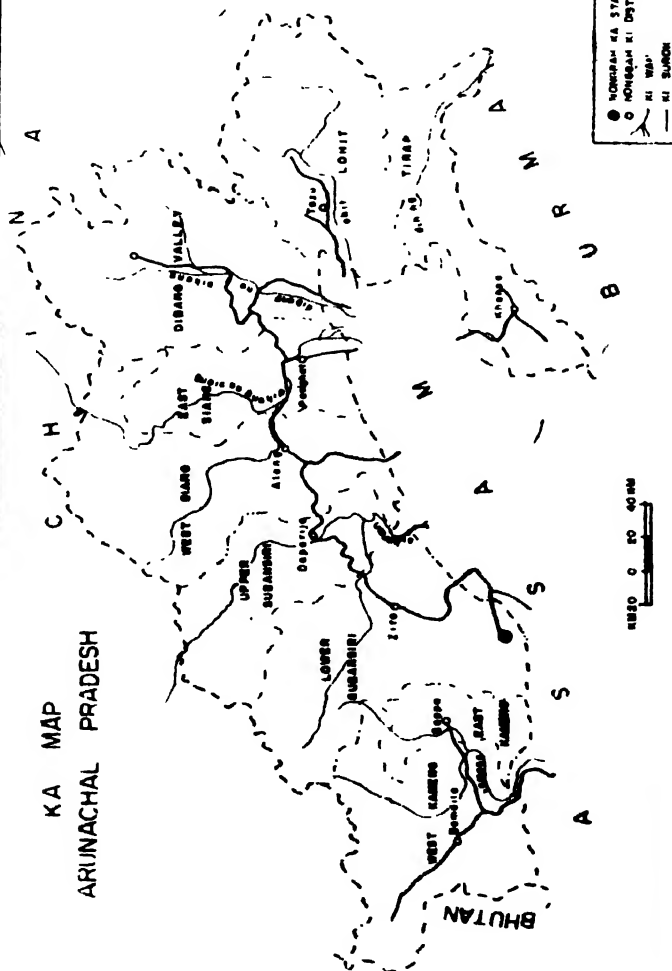
**Ka Jingbun Briew —** Ki briew baroh kiba don ha ka ri ki long kumba 6,31,839 ngut kat kum ka census 1981. Ki don palat 39 tylli ki kynthun riw lum kiba shong ha kine ki lum. Kiba kham paw ki long ki Daphlas, ki Apotanis, ki Padam, ki Idus, ki Rasrason, ki Kaman, ki Khamptis, ki Akas, ki Kalong, ki Sherdukpen, ki Tangsas, ki Wancho bad ki Nokta. Ki kren la ki jait ktien kiba iapher.

**Ka Jingshit Jingkhriat —** Ka bynta kaba sha them ka shit bad kham shajrong ka pyngngad. Ka ri ka ioh slap bha ha ka por lyiur. Halor ki lum kiba jrong pat ka ior ka tap la jan baroh shisnem lynter.

**Ki Wah —** Ki wah kiba kham paw ki long ka Tirap, ka Lohit, ka Siang (Dihang), ka Subansiri, ka Kameng, ka Sikang (Dibang) bad Ka Dihing.

**Ki Lum —** Kane ka bynta ka long kaba dap da ki lum kiba jrong. Hynrei kiba kham kongsan ki long u Lum

# KA MAP ARUNACHAL PRADESH



Kangto uba jrong 23,280 phut (6984m) bad u Lum Gerichen uba jrong 19,900 phut (5970m) na sla duriaw.

**Ki Mrad bad ki Jingri** — Ha ki khlaw don bun ki hati, ki khla ki dngiem, ki skei, ki shrieh, ki blang bad ki muid khlaw. Ha shnong pat ki briew ki ri masi, blang, kulai, langbrot bad sniang.

**Ki Jingmih** — Ki jingmih kiba kongsan jong ka ri ki long u kba, u krai, u riewhadem, ki musli musla, ki sohmynten, u phan, u pai, ki soh bad ki jhur. Na ki khlaw lah ban ioh ia ki diengjri, ki siej, ki thri, ki diengkseh bad kiwei pat ki jait dieng ba kordor bad ba iaiddor bha.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — Ka Arunachal Pradesh ka kynthup ia ki 9 tylli ki District kumne harum : —

<i>District</i>	<i>Nongbah</i>
1) West Kameng —	Bomdila
2) East Kameng —	Seppa
3) Lower Subansiri —	Ziro
4) Upper Subansiri —	Daporijo
5) East Siang —	Pasighat
6) West Siang —	Along
7) Lohit —	Tezu
8) Dibang Valley —	Aniri
9) Tirap —	Khonsa

Ia kane ka jylla la synshar da u Governor uba long u khlieh ka jingsynshar bad la iarap ia u da ka Dorbar Thaw Aif.

## LYNNONG 4.

## KA RI INDIA.

**Ki Pud Sawdong :—**

Shatei— Da ki lum Himalaya (Makashang).

Shathie — Da ka Indian Ocean bad Bay of Bengal

Mihngi — Da ka Myanmar (Burma) bad Bangla-  
desh.

Sepngi — Da ka Arabian Sea bad Pakistan.

**Ka Jingheh** — Ka ri India jong ngi ka long kawei na  
ki ri kiba heh tam ha ka pyrthei. Ka heh haduh phra shah  
ia ka Japan bad haduh khadlai shah ia ka Bilat bad ka heh  
haduh 3,287,263 kilometre sawdong.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — Ki brierw kiba shong ha ri  
India ki long kumba 800 millian haduh u snem 1988.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — Ia ka ri India baroh kawei la  
synshar da u nongsynshar uba ki khot u President. Nangta  
don uwei u Myntri Rangbah duh bad katto katne kiwei pat  
ki myntri ki ban iarap ia u.

## KI STATE

Ki kyrteng bad ki nongbah jong ki state ki long  
kumne harum :—

**Ki State Heh.****Kyrteng**

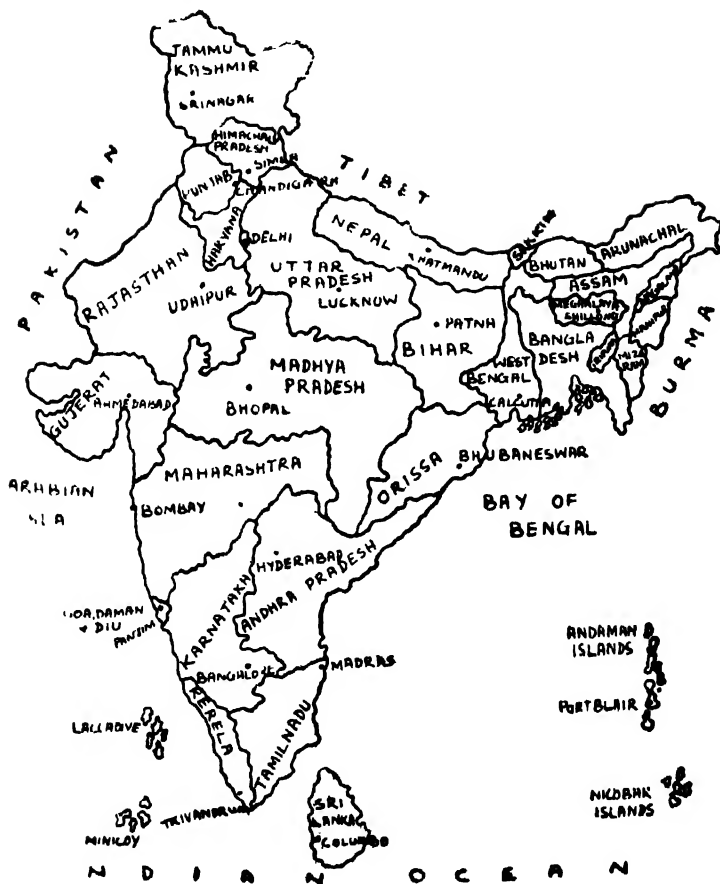
1. Assam

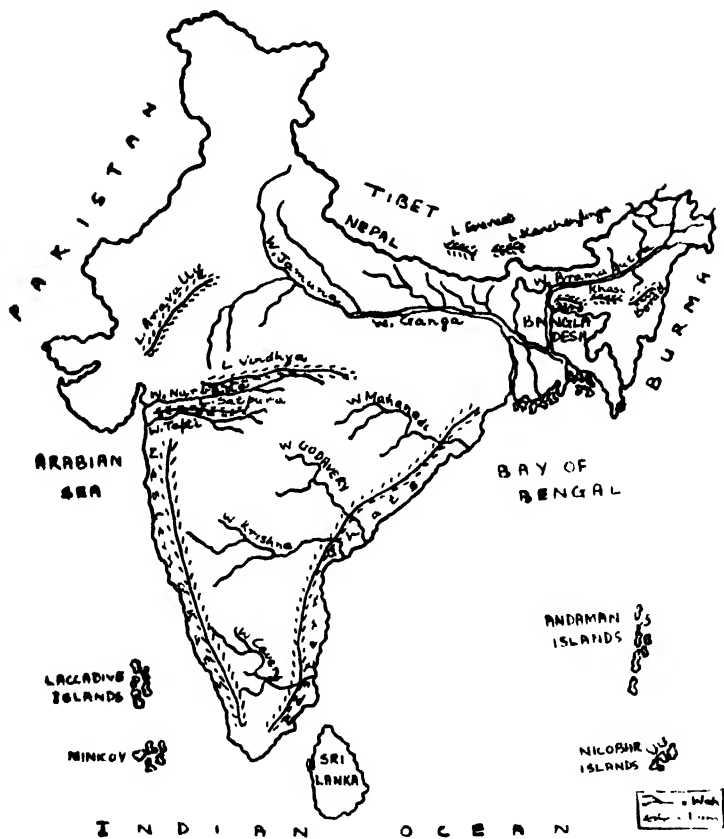
2. Bengal Sepngi

**Nongbah**

Dispur

Calcutta







3. Bihar	Patna
4. Orissa	Bhubaneswar
5. Andhra	Hyderabad
6. Tamil Nadu	Madras
7. Maharashtra	Bombay
8. Gujarat	Ahmedabad
9. Uttar Pradesh	Lucknow
10. Madhya Pradesh	Bhopal
11. Kerala	Trivandrum
12. Rajasthan	Jaipur
13. Punjab	Chandigarh
14. Haryana	Chandigarh
15. Karnataka	Bangalore
16. Jammu bad Kashmir	Srinagar
17. Nagaland	Kohima
18. Himachal Pradesh	Simla
19. Manipur	Imphal
20. Meghalaya	Shillong
21. Tripura	Agartala
22. Sikkim	Gangtok
23. Mizoram	Aizawl
24. Arunachal Pradesh	Itanagar
25. Goa	Panaji

### **Ki State Rit**

1. Delhi	Delhi
2. Chandigarh	Chandigarh
3. Andaman bad Nicobar	Port Blair
4. Lakshadweep	Karavatty
5. Pondicherry	Pondicherry
6. Dadra bad Nagar Haveli	Sivasea
7. Daman bad Diu	Daman

**Ki Lum** — Ki lum kiba pawnam jong ka ri India ki long ki lum Makashang ne Himalaya kiba ker ia ka ri India na shaphang shatei bad kiba long ruh ki lum kiba jrong tam ha ka pyrthei. Nangta ki don ruh ki lum Vindhya, Satpura, Nilgiri, Chota Nagpur, Patkoi, Garo, Khasi bad Jaintia, Mizo bad Naga.

**Ki Wah** — Ki wah kiba don shaphang shatei ka ri India ki long ka Wah Ganga bad Brahmaputra. Kine baroh artylli ki wah ki mih na ki Lum Makashang bad leit tuid sha ka Bay of Bengal.

Ki wah kiba don shaphang shathie ka ri India ki long ka Mahanadi, Godaveri, Krishna bad Cavery kiba leit tuid sha ka Bay of Bengal; bad ka Wah Narbada bad Tapti kiba leit tuid sha ka Duriaw Arabian.

**Ki Pyntha ne Ri Thor** — Ka ri India ka don artylli ki pyntha ne ri thor kiba pawnam bad kita ki long ka Pyntha Ganga bad ka Pyntha Brahmaputra lane Pyntha Assam, kaba la ai um da ka Wah Brahmaputra.

**Ki Rynsan ne Lum Madan** — Ka ri India ka don artylli ki Rynsan Lum kiba heh. Kawei ka long ka Rynsan Lum Malwa kaba don shaphang shatei na ki Lum Vindhya bad kawei pat ka long ka Rynsan Lum Deccan kaba don shaphang shathie na ki lum Satpura.

**Ki Pung** — Ki pung bapawnam ka ri India ki long ka Chilka ha Orissa, ka Calair bad Pulikat ha Madras, ka Sambhar bad Puskar ha Rajasthan, ka Wulur ha Kashmir, ka Longtah ha Manipur, ka Mplshi ha Bombay bad ka Lonar ha Bihar.

**Ki Umshit** — Ka ri India ka don shibun ki umshit bad kibakhampawnamki longkine harum — Ka Nambhar ha Sibsagar, ka Karampani ha North Cachar Hills, ka Bakreswar ha Bengal, ka Bakrobai bad Lasundra ha Bombay, ka Raidskir bad Sitakund ha Bihar bad ka Ladakh ha Kashmir.

**Ki Dewlynnong** — Ki dewlynnong ka ri India ki long ka Lakshadweep ha Duriaw Arabian bad ka Andaman bad Nicobar ha Bay of Bengal.

*Ka Spah ka Ri India.*

**Ki Jingthung** — Ki jingthung ba kongsan ka ri India ki long u kba, u kew, u barley, u krai, u dai, u riewhadem, u pai, u dumasla, u sha, u kophi, u snepkor, ki soh, u kynphad, u sainalia, ki musli musla bad ki kynja jhur ba bun jait.

**Ki Par** — Ki par ba kongsan ka ri India ki long u nar, u dewiong, ka ksiar, ka tama, ka maica (maika), ka manganese (manganis) bad ka umphniang.

**Ki Khlaw** — Don bun jait ki diengbah kiba bha bad kiba donkam ha ki khlaw kum ki diengblei, diengbti, diengkseh, diengjri bad ki siej.

**Ki Karkhana** — Ki don ki karkhana thaw nar, sainalia, kynphad, shini, kot sada, motor kar, jhad bad rel.

**Ki Mrad bad ki Sim** — ka ri India ka long ka ri kaba don shibun ki jait mrad bad jait sim kiba pher ba pher.

Ki mrad kiba kongsan ki long u sing, u khla, u hati, u kyndad, u sier, ka skei, ka dngiem, u 'niangkhlaw, ki shrieh, ki tngaw bad ki don ruh ki mrad kiba kham rit.

Ki sim kiba pawnam ki long u tuta, u moina, u klew, u khlieng, u kbeit, ka kuku, ka bul bul, ka thring bad ki radha.

Ki mrad ba ri ki briew ki long u kada, u kulai, u khashor. ka muid, u sniang, u hati, ka ut, u ksew, ka blang, ka masi. ka langbrot bad ka miaw.

## KA BANGLADESH

Ha ka snem 1947. ki Phareng ki la mih noh na ri India bad kito ki jaka kiba don bun ki Muslim kum ki nongshong-shnong la ai noh ha ki bad ki la pynlong la ka hima kaba ki khot Pakistan.

Ka Pakistan ka don ar bynta. Kawei ka long ka Pakistan Mihngi bad kawei pat ka Pakistan Sepngi. Hynrei naduh ka snem 1972, ka Pakistan Mihngi ka la khlad noh na ka ri Pakistan. Ka long mynta ka hima laitluid ha ka pyrthei bad la khot kyrteng ia ka, ka Bangladesh.

**Ki Pud Sawdong :—**

**Shatei — Ka Meghalaya bad Bengal Sepngi**

**Mihngi — Ka Assam, Myanmar (Burma), Tripura bad Mizoram**

Shathie — Ka Bay of Bengal  
 Sepngi —Ka Bengal Sepngi.

**Ka Jingheh bad Jingbun Briew — Ka Bangla-**  
 desh ka heh kumba 1,43,998 kilometre sawdong. Ki briew  
 kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 102,563,000 ngut haduh  
 ka snem 1987.



Ka Map Bangladesh

**Ki Wah** — Ka Bangladesh ka don lai tylli ki wah kiba heh bad kita ki long ka Brahmaputra, ka Padma bad Mekan.

**Ki Jingthung Jingtep** — Ka Bangladesh ka dei ka ri rep bad ki jingthung ba kongsan jong ka ki long u kba, u sainalia, u dumasla, u kynphad, u sha.

**Ki Shnong** — Ka Dacca ka long ka nongbah jong ka Bangladesh. Kiwei pat ki shnong kiba kham donnam ki long ka Chitagong, Sylhet, Mymensing, Barisal, Rajahshi.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — Ia ka Bangladesh la synshar da u President lem bad ki dkhot ka Dorbar Thaw Aññ. Don ruh u Myntri Rangbah bad kiwei kiwei ki myntri kiba iarap ia u.

## KA PAKISTAN

**Ki Pud Sawdong : —**

Shatei — Ka Afghanistan

Mihngi — India

Shathie — Ka Duriaw Arabian

Sepngi — Ka Iran bad Afghanistan

**Ka Jingheh bad Jingbun Briew** — Ka jingheh jong ka Pakistan ka long 796,095 kilometre sawdong. Ki briew kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 104,600,000 haduh u snem 1988.

**Ki Wah** — Ka wah ba pawnam jong ka Pakistan ka long ka Wah Indus bad ki shnat jong ka.

**Ki Lum** — Ki lum jong ka Pakistan ki long u Lum Sulaiman, u Lum Kirthar bad u Lum Hindukush.

**Ki Jingthung Jingtep** — Ka Pakistan ka long ka ri rep bad ki jingthung jong ka ki long u kynphad, u kew, u riewhadem, u pai bad ki soh de.



Ka Map Pakistan

**Ki Par** — Ka Pakistan kam don par ei ei lait noh tang ka petrol.

**Ki Shnong** — Ki shnong kiba pawnam jong ka Pakistan ki long ka Islamabad (Rawalpindi) ka nongbah jong ka Pakistan, nangta ka Karachi, Lahore, Hyderabad, Quetta bad Multan.

**Ka Jingsynshar** — La synshar ia ka Pakistan da u President. Don ruh u Myntri Rangbah bad kiwei ki myntri kiba iarap ia u.

## LYNNONG 5

### KA PYRTHEI

**Ka pyrthei ka kynthup ia ka um bad ka khyndew; bad ka bynta jong ka um ka long jin lai shah ia ka khyndew.**

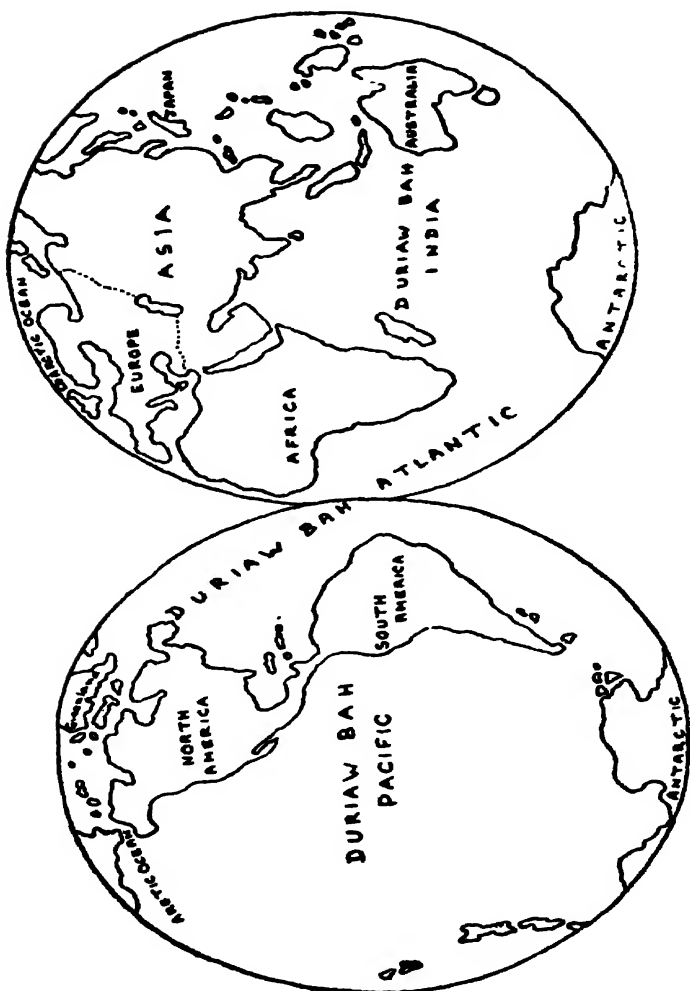
**Ia ka khyndew la pyniabynta ha ki 6 tylli ki bynta kiba khraw kiba ki khot ki *Continent*. Kita ki long — ka Asia, ka Europe, ka Africa, ka North America, ka South America bad ka Australia.**

**Ia ka um la pyniabynta ha ki 5 tylli ki bynta kiba khraw kiba ki khot ki Ocean (Duriaw Bah). Kita ki long — ka Pacific Ocean, ka Atlantic Ocean, ka Indian Ocean, ka ArcticOcean bad ka AntarcticOcean.**

**La ju pyniabynta ruh ia ka khyndew ha ki 3 bynta. Kaba nyngkong, ka Pyrthei Rim kaba kynthup ia ka Asia, ka Europe bad ka Africa. Kaba ar, ka Pyrthei Thymmai kaba kynthup ia ka North America bad South America. Kaba lai, ka Oceania kaba kynthup ia ka Australia bad ia ki katto katne ki dewlynnong kiba don ha ka Duriaw Bah Pacific.**

**Ki briew baroh ha ka pyrthei ki don haduh kumba 5,248,485,000 ne 5 billion tam. La pyniabynta ia ki ha ki 3 tylli ki bynta kiba kham kongsan eh. Kita ki long — ki Caucasian ne ki briew kiba lieh sniehdoh, ki Mongolian ne ki briew kiba iong stem ka sniehdoh bad ki Negro ne ki briew kiba iong ka sniehdoh.**





Don lai ki jait hima bad jingsynshar ha ka pyrthei. Kawei ka long ka hima ba la synshar da u Patsha kumba ka long ha Japan; kawei pat ka long ka hima ba la synshar da u Syiem ne ka Syiem kumba ka long ha Ri Bilat bad kawei pat ka hima ba la synshar da u President kumba ka long ha Ri India.

## **KI CONTINENT NE KI RI KIBA KHRAW**

### **KA ASIA**

Ka Asia ka long ka continent ne ka khyndew bah kaba heh tam na ki continent baroh ha ka pyrthei. ka kynthup shibynta na ka lai bynta na ka khyndew baroh kawei. La kerkut ia ka na shatei da ka Arctic Ocean, na mihngi da ka Pacific Ocean, na shathie da ka Indian Ocean, bad na sepngi da ka ri Europe bad ka bynta kaba shatei lam mihngi jong ka ri Africa.

Ka long ka ri kaba bun briew tam ha ka pyrthei. Ki briew kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 3,057,406,000 ne 3 billion tam haduh snem 1990.

Ka long ka ri kaba phylla bad kaba don kiei kiei kiba khraw tam ha ka pyrthei. Ha ka ki don ki lum Himalaya ne Lum Makashang, ki lum kiba jrong tam ha ka pyrthei, bad u Lum Everest u long u syntai lum uba jrong tam ha ka pyrthei. Ka Pamir Plateau ka long ka rynsan lum kaba jrong tam ha ka pyrthei. Ka Jacobad ha Pakistan ka long ka jaka kaba shit tam. Ka Verkhoyansk ka long ka jaka kaba khriat tam. Ka Cherrapunji ka long ka jaka kaba jur slap tam. Ka Iran, ka Thar bad ka Gobi ki long ki jaka kiba



Ki Lum Himalaya

rkhiang tam. Ka Caspian Sea ka long ka pung kaba heh tam. Ka Pung Baikal ka long ka pung kaba jylliew tam. Ka Tokyo ha Japan ka long ka nongbah kaba khraw tam.

Ka Asia ka pynmih bun eh u kba, u sainalia, ka jri bad u sha ha ka pyrthei.

## KA EUROPE

Ka ri Europe ka long kawei na ki continent kaba rit tam ha ka pyrthei. Ka jingheh jong ka ka long tang kumba arshah ia ka ri India bad Pakistan. La kerkut ia ka na shatei da ka Arctic Ocean, na sha mihngi da ka ri Asia, na shathie da ka Duriaw Bah Mediterranean bad na sha sepgni da ka Atlantic Ocean.

**Ki briew kiba shong ha Europe ki long kumba 790,771,000.**

**Ka ri Europe ka long ka ri kaba la kiew shaphrang. Ka jingshit jingkhriat ka long kaba pyngngad bad kumta ki briew ki long kiba koit ba khiah bha. Ki lah ban trei kam bha bad bun kynta shi sngi.**

**Don bun tylli ki kad jhad kiba donnam bad ka London ha ri Bilat ka long ka kad jhad kaba khraw tam ha ka pyrthei, bad ka long ruh ka nongbah kaba lai ha ka jingheh tam ha ka pyrthei. Don ruh shibun ki karkhana shna tiar shna tar. Ka Glasgow ha Scotland ka long ka kad shna jhad kaba khraw tam ha ka pyrthei. Ha Europe don ruh shibun bah ki jaka tong dohkha kiba kongsan bad donnam ha ka pyrthei.**

## **KA NORTH AMERICA**

**Ka ri North America ka long ka continent kaba lai ha ka jingheh ha ka pyrthei. La ju khot ia ka ka Pyrthei Thymmai namar ka long ka ri kaba dang shu shem ha ka snem 1492 da uta u nongiaid pyrthei ba donnam uba kyrteng u Christopher Columbus. La kerkut ia ka na shatei da ka Arctic Ocean, na sha mihngi da ka Atlantic Ocean, na sepngi da ka Pacific Ocean, bad na shathie da ka Gulf jong ka Mexico bad ka South America.**

**Ki briew kiba don ha ka ki long kumba 265,766,000.**

**Ka long ka ri kaba la kiew shaphrang ha ka liang ka jingshna tiar shna tar ha ka pyrthei bad kumta ka la jia**

long ka ri kaba riewspah shibun eh. Ka pynmih shibun eh u dewiong bad ka umphniang petrol ha ka pyrthei. Ka don ki karkhana kiba bun rukom



Ka Kshaid Niagra

Ka Wah Missouri-Missisipi ka long kaba lai ha ka jingjrong tam ha ka pyrthei. Ka Pung Superior ka long pung umsgur kaba heh tam bad ka Kshaid Niagra ka long ka kshaid kaba heh tam ha ka pyrthei. Ka New York ka long ka nongbah kaba ar ha ka jingkhraw tam ha ka pyrthei.

## KA SOUTH AMERICA

Ka ri South America ka la jan long kum ka dew-lynnong kaba khraw hynrei la shu pyniasoh ia ka da ka Isthmus ne ryndang khyndew jong ka Panama bad ka ri America ba Shatei. Ka long ka ri kaba ka dur jong ka ka long la jan tang lai dong. La kerkut ia ka na shatei da ka Duriaw Bah Atlantic bad Pacific, na sha mihngi da ka Duriaw Bah Pacific, na sepngi da ka Atlantic Ocean, bad na shathie da ka Antarctic Ocean. Ka ri South America ruh ka long ka bynta jong ka Pyrthei Thymmai.

**Ka heh kumba saw shah shiteng ia ka ri India.**

**Ki brierw kiba shong ha ka ki don kumba 415,610,000.**

**Ki Lynter Lum Andes ki bteng naduh Panama shaduh Cape Horn bad ki long ki lynter lum kiba jrong ne jlan tam ha ka pyrthei. Ka Wah Amazon ka long kaba heh tam bad kaba ar ha ka jingrong tam ha ka pyrthei.**

### **KA AFRICA.**

**Ka ri Africa ka long kaba ar ha ka jingheh tam ha ka pyrthei. Ka heh la jan kumba 3 shah ia ka ri Europe. La kerkut ia ka na shatei da ka Mediterranean Sea, na mihngi da ka Indian Ocean, na sepngi da ka Atlantic Ocean bad na shathie da ka Antarctic Ocean.**

**Ki brierw kiba shong ha ka ki long kumba 645,272,000. Namar ka jingshit eh jong ka sngi ha kane ka ri, ki brierw ki long kiba iong ka sniehdoh. La ju tip ia ki kum ki Negro.**



**Ka ri Shyiap Sahara ka long ka ri shyiap kaba iar tam ha ka pyrthei. Ka Wah Nile ka long ka wah kabajrong tam bad ka Kshaid Victoria ka long ka kshaid kaba itynnad tam ha ka pyrthei. Ka ri Africa ka long ka ri kaba riwspah bha ha ki mar poh khyndew. Ka pynmih shibun ka ksiar bad ki mawkordor diamond.**

**Laju tip ia ka ri Africa kum ka ri kaba dang sah dum. Ka daw ka long ba ka bynta kaba bun ka long tang ka ri shyiap. Nangta ki lawbah lawsan jong ka ki long kiba rben katta katta bad ki brierw kiba na kiwei pat ki ri kim lah ban**

im. Ki don ruh ki jingpang kiba shyrkhei eh. Ki brierw mynshwa ki long kiba runar bad ki ju pyniap ia kiwei pat kiba wan na shabar da ki khnam kiba don bih. Nalor kata ki wah jong ka Africa kim long satia kiba lah ban pyniaid lieng. Kumta ym lah ban rung shapoh ka ri na sla um. Mynta ka ri ka la sdang ban shai bad ka la don ka jingialeit iawan bad kiwei pat ki ri jong ka pyrthei.

### KA AUSTRALIA.

Ka ri Australia ka long ka continent kaba rit tam ha ka pyrthei. Ka long pat ka dewlynnong kaba khraw tam ha ka pyrthei. Ka don shaphang shathie mihngi eh jong ka pyrthei.

Ki brierw kiba shong ha ka ki long tang kumba 16,531,900.



Ka Kangaroo

Hangne ki don ki mrad kiba pher bad kiba phylla shibun. Ki Kangaroo ki buh ia ki khun ha ka pla kaba don ha ka bynta kaba shakhmat jong ka met jong ki. Ki Platypaski long kiba shiteng mrad bad shiteng han. Ki don ruh ki tyngab kiba lieh.

**LYNNONG 6.****U Marco Polo**

U Marco Polo u dei u nong-Italy. La kha ia u ha ka nongbah Venice. Haba u dang 17 snem ka rta, ha ka snem 1271, u la leit ia id pyrthei ryngkat bad u kpa bad u kñi jong u. Ha ka snem 1275 ki la wan poi sha Cathay (ka ri China mynta). La pdiang sngewbha ia ki da u Patsha Kublai Khan. Uñe Marco u la hikai ia ki ktien jong ki nong-mihngi bad u la ia id kylleng ki nongbah, u da wad jingtip shaphang ka rukom im bad ka jingstad jong ki briew ka ri Mihngi. Hadien ba ki la jah 24 snem na la ka ri, ki la wan poi biang sha Venice bad ki briew kim shym ithuh shuh ia ki.

Haba la khie ka thma hapteng ki nong-Genoa, u Marco u la shah kem koidi. Hapoh byndi, u ju iathuhkhana ia ka jingleit jong u bad ia kita ki jingiathuh la buh ia ki ha ka jingthoh da u Rasti Chiano. Ia kanē ka Kitab jong u Marco Polo la pynkylla sha kiba bun ki jait ktien jong ka pyrthei.



U Marco u la iathuh ruh shaphang ka jingangleh jadu ki nong-Mihngi, kum kaba pynher ia ka khuri sha suifi bad kaba kiew sha suifi tang ha u saityllai. U ju iathuh ruh shaphang ka jingriewspah jong ki nong-Mihngi.

U Marco u ju iathuhkhana shaphang ka spah ka ri Japan. U ong ba ka long ka ri kaba dap da ka ksiar, ki mawkordor bad ki paila ba bun jait. Ia ka fimg u Syiem Japan la sop da ka ksiar suda, bad ka biar bad ka sad ruh, ki long da ka ksiar suda.

U Marco Polo u la iap ha ka snem 1323.

### U Christopher Columbus

U Christopher Columbus u dei u nong-Italy bad la kha ia u ha ka snem 1435. U la sdang ia id pyrthei haba u dang khynnah samla. U Columbus u ngeit ba u briew u lah ban poi sha Mihngi da kaba ia id lieng shaphang Sepngi jong ka Duriaw Bah Atlantic. U long u briew uba duk, hynrei uba rangbah jingmut. Da ka jingiarap jong ka Syiem Isabella u la ioh lad ban shang pyrthei ynda u la dap 57 snem ka rta.

Ka jingiaid pyrthei kaba nyngkong jong u ka long ha ka snem 1492. Haba u la poi ha ka dewlynnong San Salvador, hadien bun ki jingeh, ki briew ki la tharai ba ki lieng jong u ki long ki mrad khyllah aiu re bad ba ki nong-Spain ki long ki jingthaw kiba kham palat ban ia ki briew. U la ai ia ki briew jong kata ka dewlynnong ki kpieng, ki baje bad fitkhmat kiba rit, bad da kane u la ring ia ka jingieit bad jingburom jong ki.



Chistopher Colombus

Ka jingiaid pyrthei kaba ar jong u Columbus ka la long ha ka snem 1493, bad ka jingiaid kaba lai ha ka snem 1498. Ka jingiaid kaba saw bad kaba khatuh ka long ha ka snem 1502. U la wan phai sha la shnong hapdeng ka jingpang bad ka jingbymkheifñ briew ia u; la iap ha ka snem 1506, ha ka 20 tarik u bnai May. U Syiem Ferdinand jong kâ Spain u la tei mot ban sah jingkynmaw ia u.

### U Vasco da Gama

U Vasco da Gama u dei u nong-Portugal.

Dei une u rangbah uba la lap ia ka lynti iaid lieng ban wan sha India na ri Europe. Ka jaka kaba u hiar lieng nyingkong nyingshap ha ri India ka dei ka shnong Calicut. Ki Moor ki la bishni ia u shikatdei bad ki la leit pynshoi pynshad ia u ha u Syiem jong ka Calicut. Kumta u la leit phai sha la ka ri ha ka snem 1499.

Ha ka snem 1502 u la mih biang na la ka ri. U la buhai shnong ha Mozambique bad Sophala kiba ha Africa. Haden nangta u la wan poi biang sha India. U la leit phai sha la ka ri bad u la im jar jar haduh 20 snem ne.

U Syiem John uba lai u la phah ia u ban wan sha India kum u nongmihkhmat jong u. U la neh lai snem ha kane ka kam bad u la iap ha Goa ha ka snem 1527.

### U Captain Cook

U Captain James Cook u long khun jong uwei u nongrep. La kha ia u ha Marton ha ka snem 1728. U la sdang la ka jingim kum u nongrep. Haden nangta u la trei ha kawei ka dukan. Ha ka snem 1746 u la rung kam ha kawei ka lieng kit dewiong. U la don bynta ha ka thma hapdeng ka ri Bilat bad ka ri France haduh ba ka Ri Bilat ka la ioh ia ka Canada.

Ha ki por ba lait, u Captain Cook u ju pule ia ki kot ki sla kiba iadei bad ka kam iaid ki met bneng. Ha ka snem 1760 la kyntiew ia u sha ka kyrdan Lieutenant ha ka kam lieng.

Haba u la iaid lieng ia ka Pacific Ocean u la poi sha kiba bun ki jaka bad u la iaid ruh sawdong sawdong ia ka ri Australia. U la leit phai sha Bilat ha ka snem 1771 bad ha kane ka por la kyntiew ia u sha ka kyrdan Commander.

Ka jingiaid lieng kaba ar jong u ka la long ha ka snem 1772 bad ha kane ka jingiaid u la lap bun ki dewlynnong. U la leit phai sha Bilat ha ka snem 1775.

CHECKED

State Central Library



U Captain Cook

Ka jingiaid kaba saw jong u ka la long ha ka snem 1776. Haba u la poi sha ka dewlynnong Hawaii shaneng Australia, ki briew ki la tharai ba u dei u blei Lono jong ki uba la mih biang hadien ba u la jah bun spah snem mynshuwa. Hangne ki la pyniap ia u bad ia ki shyieng jong u la pynsah khnang ha ka jingmane jong ki ia u blei Lono tad haduh ka jingwan poi ka niam Khristan ha kata ka jaka ha ka snem 1819.

KABA KUT